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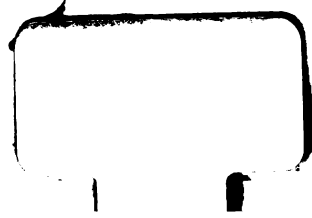
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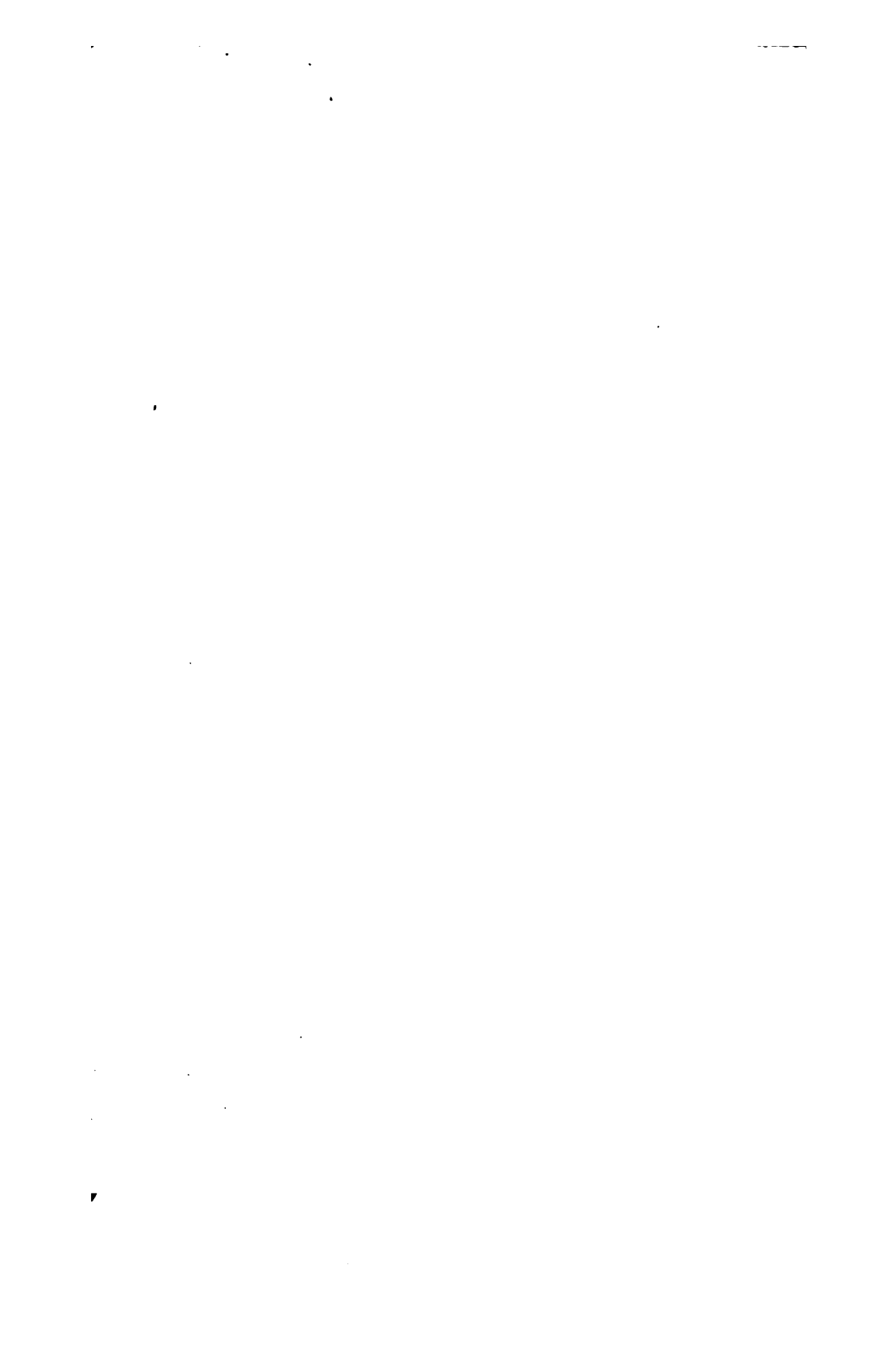
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES
OF ANCIENT HISTORY

A. C. JENNINGS

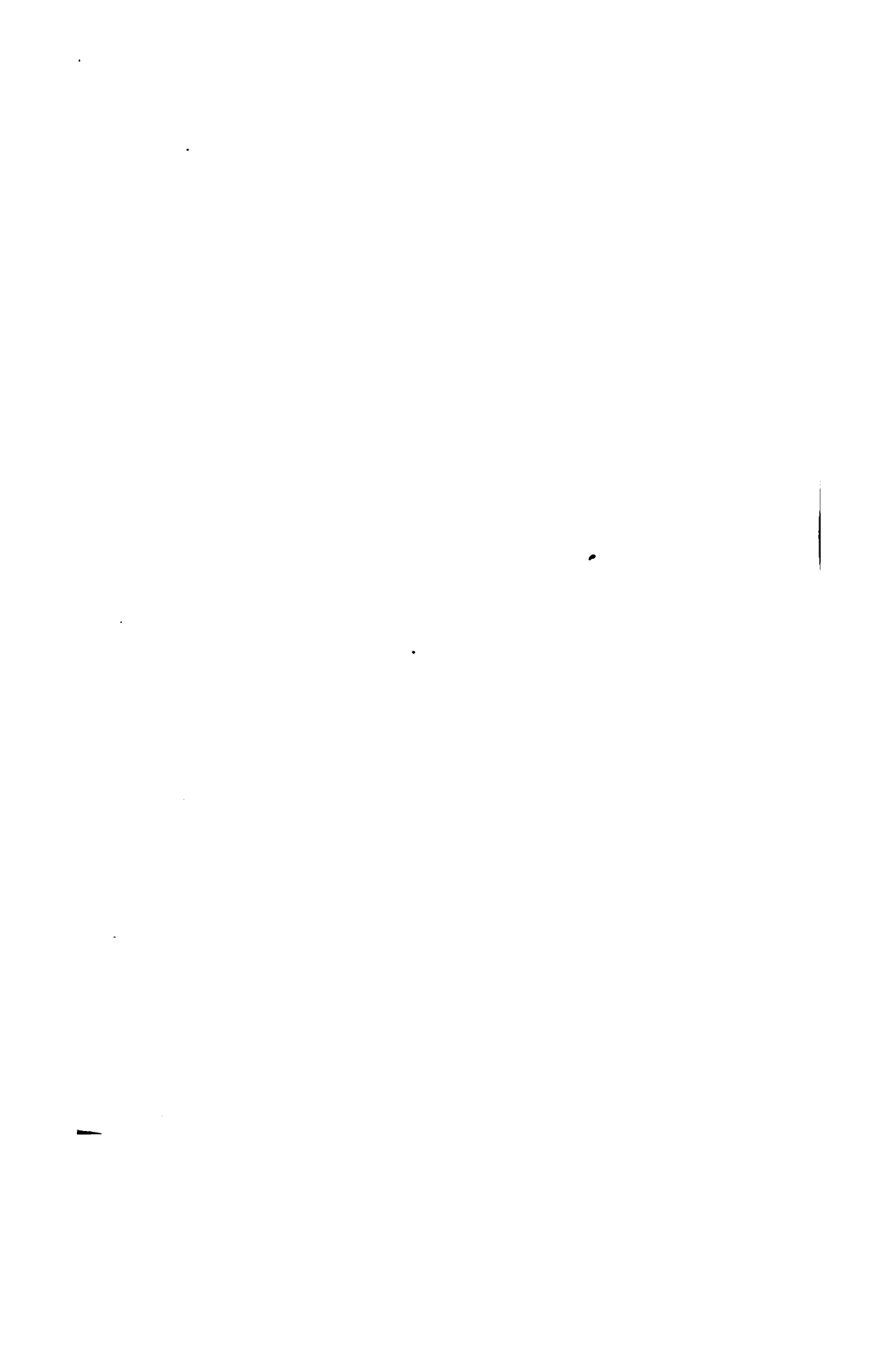
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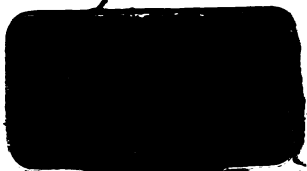
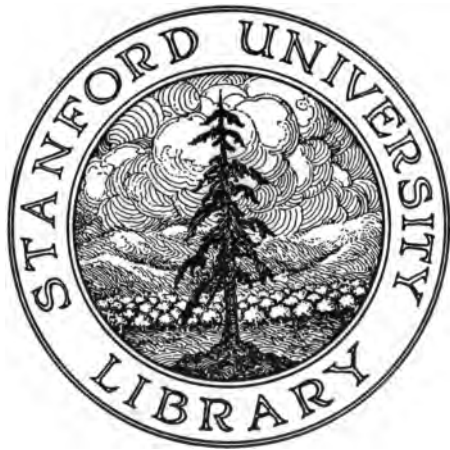




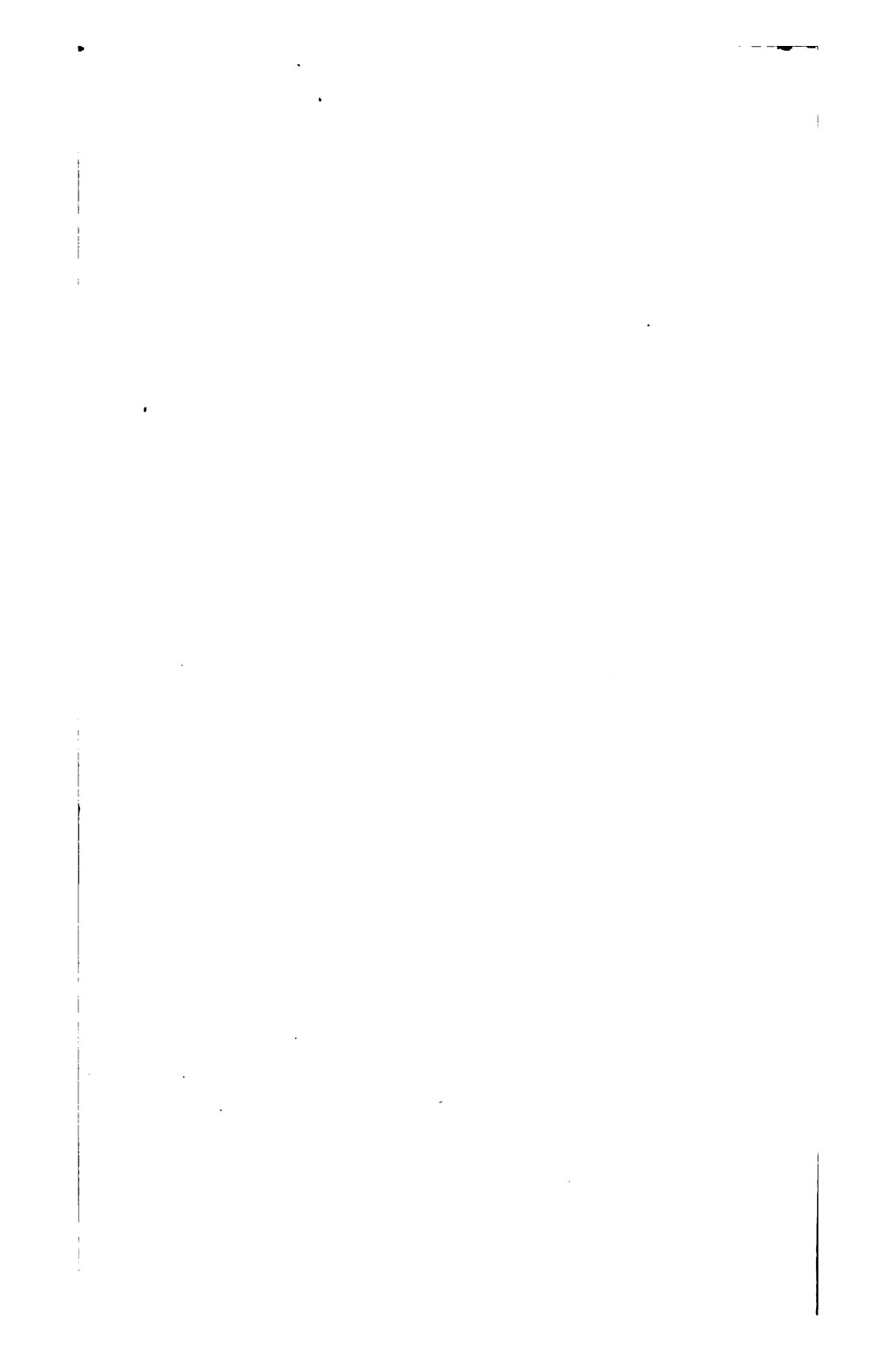


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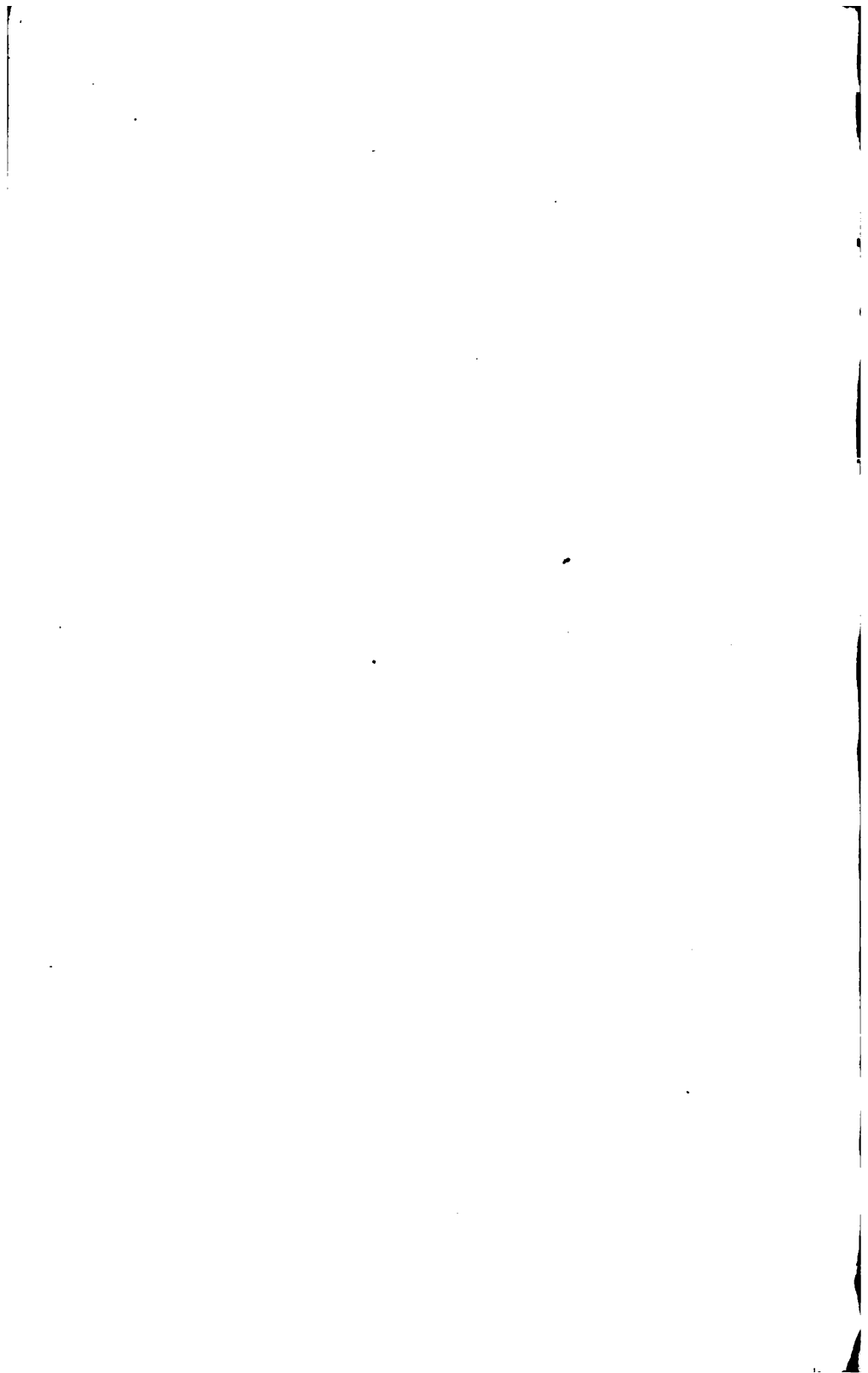
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CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.



CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES

A SYNCHRONISTIC ARRANGEMENT OF
THE EVENTS OF

ANCIENT HISTORY.

BY

REV. ARTHUR C. JENNINGS,

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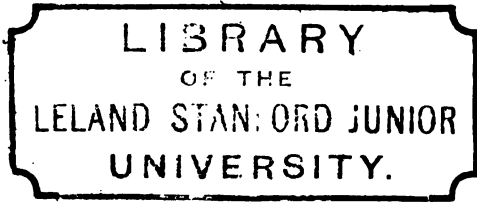
AND NEW YORK.

1888

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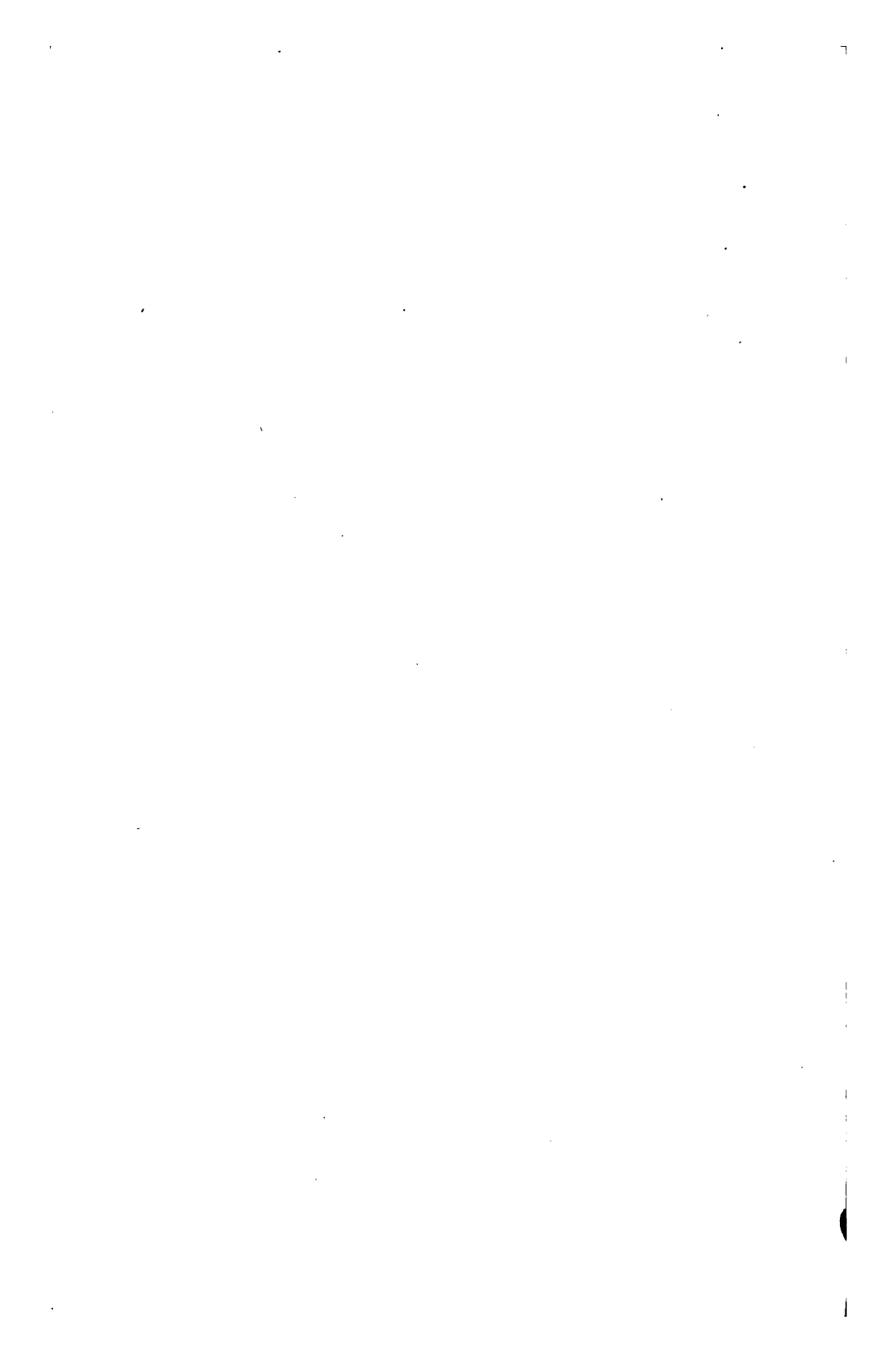


A. 3571.
Cambridge:

PRINTED BY C. J. CLAY, M.A. AND SONS,
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

PREFACE.

IN this work Ancient History is dealt with in the form of a chronological compendium, ranging from the received date of the Foundation of Rome to that of the Birth of Christ. The object is to give the reader a synoptic view, and so enable him to correct the narrowing tendencies of a study of Ancient History in isolated branches. Thus by the aid of Chronological Tables I—IV the classical student may see at a glance what political events in Palestine or the Eastern monarchies synchronized with those of Greek and Roman History. In Tables V, VI he may see what stage each country had reached at any given period in respect to science, legislation and literature. Exactness of date for these purposes is not necessary and is certainly unattainable. Every department of ancient Chronology has difficulties of its own, which remain to be dealt with by specialists, and until we approach the Christian era anything but approximate verification is at present impossible in perhaps the majority of cases. We have thought it best to adhere in the main to the by no means unexceptionable schemes of Chronology which have assumed a stereotyped form in our Dictionaries of Dates and popular educational works. Where an event is quite mythical or cannot even be approximately dated we have usually added the mark (?).



ABBREVIATIONS.

<p>*—flourished — —until abrogd—abrogated abt—about Acad—Academic acc.—accedes or accession of administs—administers admtd—admitted Æm } —Æmilius Æmil } Æn—Æneid æt—etate afterw—afterwards Afric—Africanus agst—against Alex—Alexander or Alexandria ambass—ambassador Ant—Antonius App—Appius appts—appoints archit—architect Armen—Armenia Asia M.—Asia Minor Ass—Assyria assassd—assassinated astron—astronomer Aurel—Aurelius B—battle b—born Bab—Babylon betw } —between btw } biograph—biographer Bithyn—Bithynia bk—book Calp—Calpurnius Carth—Carthage Cass—Cassius cf—confer or compare Chron—Chronicles or Chronicles cir—circa Claud—Claudius Cn—Cneius com poet—comic poet con } —consul cona }</p>	<p>conqs—conquers consr—consular contemp—contemporary Corn—Cornelius counc—council d—died daught—daughter Dec—Decius or Decimus dfts—defeats discvs—discovers dom—dominion dramt—dramatist Earthq—earthquake Emp—Emperor or Empire enfranchd—enfranchised Ephesn—Ephesians Epicur—Epicurean establs—establishes execs—executes exhibd—exhibited expd—expelled Fab—Fabius fl—flourished gen—general geogr—geographer Gks—Greeks govr—governor govs—governs Gr—Greece gramm—grammarian grandf—grandfather grands—grandson Gt—the Great hf—himself Hist—history H. Pt. } —High Priest H. Priest } husb—husband impried—imprisoned indep—-independent inser } —Inscription inscript } instd—-instituted introdd—introduced invs—in- invades invasn—in- invasion</p>
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<i>invs</i> —invents	pont—pontifex
Ital—Italy	Præf—Præfect
Italn—Italian	procons—proconsul
Jun—Junius	prohibd—prohibited
jun—junior	prosecd—prosecuted
jurispr—jurisprudence	prov—province
K—King	provinci—provincial
kd—killed	Ptol—Ptolemy
Kdm—Kingdom	Publ—Publius
ks—kills	publd—published
Lat—Latin	Publii—Publilius
lexicogr—lexicographer	Q—Queen
Licin—Licinius	rebuildg—rebuilding
Luc—Lucius	republ—republic
m—married	restd—restored
Maced—Macedonia	rhet—rhetorician
Magn—Magnus	Rom—Roman
Manl—Manlius	Sulp—Sulpicio
Mathem—mathematician	sculpt—sculptor
Max—Maximus	seq—"and following years"
mechan—mechanician	Serv—Servius
med—medicus	Servil—Servilius
merid—meridian	Sext—Sextus
Met—Metellus	Sp—Spurius
mil }—military	Sulp }—Sulpicius
mili }	Sulpic }
mths—months	Syr—Syria
neph—nephew	Syrac—Syracuse
nr—near	thema—themselves
oligarchi—oligarchical	trag—tragedy
Olymp—olympiads	transcr—transcribes
orat—orator	transfd—transferred
Parth—Parthia	transpts—transporte
Pergam—Pergamus	trib—tribune
peripat—peripatetic	v—versus
philolog—philologer	Val—Valerius
philos—philosopher	wh—which
pleb—plebeian	yr—year

NOTE. The words *son*, *daught.*, *cousin*, etc., indicate the relationship to the last-mentioned sovereign, e.g. "727 *Ass.* Shalmaneser IV. K—721 *son*" means that this sovereign was the son of Tiglath Pileser II. *vide* 745.

CHRONOLOGY OF THE EARLY AGES.

JEWISH HISTORY.

BEFORE B.C. 753.

Ussher

Abram ¹ leaves Haran (Poole 2082, Hales 2078)	1921
Birth of Isaac (Poole 2057)	1996
Birth of Jacob (Poole 1997)	1887
 Jacob's family settle in Egypt (Poole 1864)	 1706
 Birth of Moses (Poole 1732, Hales 1728)	 1571
Date of Exodus (Poole 1652, Hales 1648)	1491
Death of Moses (Poole 1612, Hales 1608)	1451
Death of Joshua (Poole 1599)	1448
First Servitude (Poole 1567)	1418
 Servitudes and regime of Judges.—Eli's death and overthrow of the Sanctuary (Poole 1187, Hales 1148)	 1128
Saul <i>acc</i> (Poole 1097, Hales 1110)	1095
 David <i>acc</i> (Poole 1057, Hales 1070)	 1055
Solomon <i>acc</i> (Poole 1017, Hales 1030)	1015
Solomon's Temple founded (Poole 1013, Hales 1027)	1012
Schism ² of Kingdoms <i>Israel</i> Jeroboam K—954 son of Nebat; two golden	

¹ The student will remember that in this early part of Scriptural history, Mr Poole's system of chronology is far preferable to that of Archbp Ussher. We have however followed the usual course in giving the more conspicuous place to the latter.

² Mr S. Sharpe ("Chronology of the Bible") dates the Schism 936 and is not in accord with other chronologists till the reign of Ahaz. There appears however no reason to deviate from the systems of Poole, Clinton, and Winer, who agree with Ussher in dating the Schism circa 975, and differ but little in the dates of the following kings of Israel and Judah.

GENERAL HISTORY¹.

BEFORE B.C. 753.

	cir
<i>Egypt</i> Thinite dynasty I of Manetho	2717
Memphite do III	2650
Thinite do II	2470
Memphite do IV; Elephantinite do V	2440
<i>China</i> ? 1st imperial dynasty, Fohi's	2207
<i>Egypt</i> Memphite dynasty VI: Heracleopolite do IX: Diospolite do XI	2200
Diospolite do XII: Xoite do XIV: Shepherds do XV, XVI	2080
<i>India</i> ? Vedas and Puranas written	1998
<i>Egypt</i> Diospolite dynasty XIII: Irruption of Shepherds	1920
<i>Greece</i> Legendary reign of Inachus	1858
<i>Phoenician</i> republics founded	1800
<i>Egypt</i> Memphite dynasties VII, VIII: Shepherds do XVII	1800
<i>China</i> ? 2nd imperial dynasty	1766
<i>Egypt</i> Heracleopolite dynasty X	1760
Diospolite do XVIII: Amosis expels Shepherds: Egypt henceforth a single centralized monarchy	1525
<i>Greece</i> ? Instn of Amphictyonic Council	1498
? Instn of Panathenaic Games	1495
? Instn of Isthmian Games	1376
<i>Egypt</i> Dynasty XIX (Rameses I, II): Great Hall of Karnac: Canal from Nile to Red Sea	1324
<i>Assyria</i> conqs Babylon	1250
<i>Egypt</i> Dynasty XX (commonly named that of Rameses)	1219
<i>Greece</i> ? Siege of Troy begins	1193
<i>Assyria</i> Tiglath Pileser I	1180
<i>Greece</i> ? Dorians conquer Peloponnesus	1104
? Biarchy at Sparta	1100
<i>Egypt</i> Tanite dynasty XXI	1085
<i>Greece</i> Codrus last K of Athens d	1070
Cumæ founded	1050
Amphictyonic Council remodelled	1040
<i>Egypt</i> Dynasty XXII	998

¹ We have transcribed in this section the dates usually given in dictionaries and works of reference, only deviating in the case of Assyria. The Assyrian dates throughout the whole work are taken from Rawlinson. It is probable that, with the exception of this case, few of the dates given above can pretend to even approximate accuracy. We mark with a (?) those which are least reliable.

	Usher
calves, the altar denounced: <i>Judah</i> Rehoboam K—958 son of Solomon;	
invasn of Shishah K of Egypt	975
<i>Judah</i> Abijah K—955 son (dfts Israel at Zemaraim)	958
Asa K son; dfts Zerah K of Ethiopia at Maresah: Religion restored:	
Azariah * Prophet	955
<i>Israel</i> Nadab K—954 son	954
Baasha K—930	953
Elah K—929 son	930
Zimri K—929; destroys family of Baasha	929
Omri K—918; founds city of Samaria: Tibni pretender	929
Ahab K—898, son m Jezebel: Elijah * Prophet: League of two	
Kingdoms v Syria; B of Ramoth Gilead	918
<i>Judah</i> Jehoshaphat K—892 son: People instructed in the Law: Jehu * son	
of Hanani, Prophet; Moab, Ammon, etc. inv <i>Judah</i> : Fleet built	914
<i>Israel</i> Ahaziah K—896 son	898
Jehoram K—884 brother: Elijah's translation: Elisha * Prophet;	
Moabite War; Cure of Naaman: Syrian invasn	896
<i>Judah</i> Jehoram K—885 son, m Athaliah daught of Ahab; ks his brothers;	
enforces idolatry	892
Ahaziah K—884 son; slain by Jehu at Megiddo	885
Athaliah Q—878 mother; Royal family is deposed by Jehoiada H Priest	
of Syria	884
<i>Israel</i> Jehu K—856 destroys line of Ahab and priests of Baal: Encroachment	
of Syria	884
<i>Judah</i> Jehoash K—839 grandson; restores Temple, and renews Temple tax;	
apostatizes; has Zechariah H Priest stoned: Hazael K of Syria ravages	
Judæa	878
<i>Israel</i> Jehoahaz K—841 son; becomes a prey to Syria	856
Jehoash K—825 son: Elisha d: Syria thrice dftd: Amaziah dftd at	
Bethshemesh: Jerusalem plundered	841
<i>Judah</i> Amaziah K—810 son: war v Edom, hire of Israelite troops: Petra	
taken: Edomite gods: wars v Jehoash, is dftd	839
<i>Israel</i> Jeroboam II K—784 son; continues Syrian war, takes Hamath and	
Damascus: Jonah *, Amos *, Hosea *, prophets	826
<i>Judah</i> Uzziah [Azariah] K—758 son; dfts Edom, Philistia etc; repairs Jeru-	
salem; burns incense; is smitten with leprosy	810
<i>Israel</i> Interregnum—773	784
Zachariah K—772	773
Shallum K—772	772
Menahem K—761 takes Tiphseh: Pul K of Assyria imposes poll-tax	
Pekahiah K—759 son	761
Pekah K—740	759
<i>Judah</i> Jotham K—742	758

ERRATA.

- 753 read "*Israel 8th*" not "*7th*," and "*Judah 6th*" not "*5th*"
399 read "*Dialogues of Plato*" in 388 not 399
388 read "*Aristophanes' Plutus*" in 408 not 388
376 read "*set*" not "*cet*" in column 5
339 read "*Phocion*" not "*Phocian*" in column 3
280 erase "*Pamphilus and*" from column 5
226-7 read "*Cleomenes III*" not "*II*" in column 3
108 read "*Æm*" not "*Aurel*" in column 3

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

B. C. 753—734

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
753	<i>Ass</i> Asshur-Lush K—745 last of his dynasty. <i>Rome</i> founded by Romulus: 752, 751, 747?	<i>Israel</i> 8th yr of K Pekah. <i>Judah</i> 5th yr of K Jotham. Isaiah*, Prophet cir 758—697.	
752	<i>Gr</i> Athenian Archonship made decennial, still limited to family of Medon.		
751			
750	Cir Maritime ascendancy of Miletus—733.	Cir Micah* the Morasthite, Prophet—720 cir.	<i>Rome</i> Rape of Sabine virgins; war—747.
749			
748	<i>Gr</i> Era of supremacy of Argos.		
747	<i>Bab</i> Nabonassar K (1st in Ptolemy's list)—733. <i>Rome</i> joint rule of Romulus and Tatius.		<i>Rome</i> War with Sabines ended by the Sabine League.
746			
745	<i>Ass</i> Tiglath Pileser II K—727. <i>Gr</i> Oligarchy of Bacchiads with annual Prytanis at Corinth.	<i>Israel</i> cir 1st invasion of Tiglath Pileser II.	
744	<i>Cappadocian</i> Kdm founded by Pharnaces.		
743			
742	<i>Rome</i> Romulus sole K—716: legendary constitution a monarchy limited by patrician Senate and <i>Comitia Curiata</i> .	<i>Judah</i> Ahaz K—726 son. Inroads of Pekah and Rezin. Prophecies of Isaiah VII—IX.	<i>Gr</i> 1st Messenian war, Sparta v Messenia—724
741		<i>Judah</i> Ahaz seeks aid of Tiglath Pileser II.	
740		<i>Israel</i> cir Tiglath Pileser's 2nd invasion; deportation of inhabitants. Pekah murdered by Hoshea [? 730], supposed interregnum—730.	<i>Assyrian</i> invasion of Syria and Palestine, destruction of Damascus 732 or 730?
739			
738		<i>Judah</i> cir Ahaz goes to Damascus as Tiglath Pileser's vassal.	
737		<i>Judah</i> cir Introduction of Syrian altar at Jerusalem.	
736			
735	<i>Asia M</i> Naval Supremacy of Caria. ? Candaules* K of Lydia—724, last of Heraclidæ, or 775.		
734	<i>Gr</i> cir Upgrowth of independent Gk colonies in Thrace, Italy, Sicily etc—560		

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B.C.
Catania colonized from Chalcis, 780? <i>Egypt</i> Sais under Bocchoris (xxivth dynasty cir 774—730) becomes the seat of empire. <i>Gr</i> Charops 1st decennial archon at Athens.	<i>Carthaginian</i> sea traffic* extends from Phœnicia to Albion.	<i>Cir</i> Antimachus* of Teos and <i>Asias</i> * of Samos <i>Gk</i> poets. <i>Rome</i> Legendary Senate of 100 members.	758
		<i>Gr</i> 7th Olymp. Instn of Olympic crown.	752
			751
			750
Rhegium founded by Chalcidians.			749
	<i>Gr</i> cir Phidon introd <i>coined</i> money, weights and measures.	<i>Gr</i> Phidon tyrant of Argos presides at 8th Olympic games.	748
<i>Bab</i> K Nabonassar (supposed husband of Semiramis) destroyed the annals of his predecessors <i>Berosus</i> .			747
			746
<i>Ass</i> Tiglath Pileser II probably a usurper: warred agst Babylonia, Media, Armenia, S. Syria, Palestine. <i>Gr</i> Phidon K of Argos d 1st Gk tyrant. Polycharas, the Messenian, causes war v Sparta.	<i>Ass</i> cir Palace at Calah built in Tiglath Pileser's reign.		745
			744
			743
	<i>Rome</i> Observation of a solar year of 360 days.	<i>Rome</i> Supposed Instn of 3 Tribes, 80 Curia, Senate of 200 members, Patrons and Clients.	742
		<i>Gr</i> Poem on Bees by Eubulus of Corinth.	741
			740
			739
Aristodemus the Messenian <i>ks</i> his daughter.			738
			737
		<i>Gr</i> cir—712 Poetry of Callinus of Ephesus.	736
Naxos colonized by Ionians under Theocles.			735
Syracuse founded by Archias of Corinth.			734

B.C. 733—714

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
733 732	<i>Bab Nadius</i> K—731.		
731	<i>Bab Chinzinus</i> K—731: <i>Porus</i> K—726.	<i>Judah</i> General prevalence of heathen worship.	
730	<i>Egypt</i> cir <i>Sabaco</i> I [So of 2 Kings ?] an Ethiopian (xxvth dynasty—665) K—704, conquered nearly all Egypt.	<i>Israel</i> <i>Hoshea</i> K—721 last K of Israel.	<i>Egypt</i> K <i>Bocchoris</i> [Pahor?] deposed and roasted alive by <i>Sabaco</i> . Gr B of <i>Ithome</i> , <i>Euphaes</i> K of <i>Messenians</i> killed.
729 728		<i>Israel</i> <i>Hoshea</i> tributary to K of <i>Assyria</i> .	
727	<i>Ass</i> <i>Shalmaneser</i> IV K—721 son.		
726	<i>Bab</i> <i>Elulæus</i> K—721.	<i>Judah</i> <i>Hezekiah</i> K—697 son.	<i>Spartans</i> deftd by <i>Messenians</i> under K <i>Aristodemus</i> .
725		<i>Israel</i> League with <i>Egypt</i> : refusal of <i>Assyrian</i> tribute. <i>Judah</i> <i>Hezekiah</i> purges and re-opens Temple.	
724	Gr Ascendancy of <i>Sparta</i> estabd by 1st <i>Messenian</i> War. <i>Lydia</i> <i>Gyges</i> 1st of the <i>Mermnads</i> K—686, <i>Herod</i> : ? 716—678.	<i>Israel</i> <i>Assyrian</i> invasion, <i>Samaria</i> besieged. <i>Judah</i> invaded by So K of <i>Egypt</i> .	<i>Spartans</i> destroy <i>Ithome</i> , reduce <i>Messenia</i> .
723 722		<i>Judah</i> cir <i>Hezekiah</i> annexes <i>Philistine</i> cities.	
721	<i>Ass</i> Change of dynasty, <i>Sargon</i> K—702. <i>Bab</i> <i>Mardocempalus</i> [Merodach-Baladan] K—709.	<i>Israel</i> <i>Samaria</i> taken. Land swept of its inhabitants. KINGDOM ENDS.	<i>Sargon</i> depopulates and re-peoples N. <i>Palestine</i> .
720		<i>Judah</i> cir refuses <i>Assyrian</i> tribute, forms league with <i>Egypt</i> . <i>Hezekiah</i> 's great Passover.	Cir <i>Sargon</i> invades <i>Philistia</i> . <i>Ass</i> <i>Inscr.</i> Besieges <i>Tyre</i> unsuccessfully for 5 yrs ?
719 718			
717 716	<i>Rome</i> Interregnum—715.		
715	<i>Rome</i> <i>Numa Pompilius</i> K—672 [676 ?] son-in-law of <i>Tatius</i> .		<i>Sargon</i> advances on <i>Egypt</i> . <i>Ass</i> <i>Inscr.</i>
714	Gr <i>Athenian</i> Archonship thrown open to all nobles.		

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
		<i>Rome</i> Supposed instn of Circensian Games.	733 732 731
Leontini colonized from Naxos, Methone from Eretria, Corcyra from Corinth.		<i>Egypt</i> Sabaco 1 noted as a legislator.	730
Megara Hyblæa colonized from Megara.		<i>Gr</i> Philolaus of Corinth gives Thebans a Code of laws.	729 728 727 726 725
Rhegium colonized from Chalcis. Cir suicide of Aristodemus K of Messenia.			
<i>Lydia</i> Supposed rise of Sardis.	Cir From intercourse with the Lydians the Gks learnt <i>metallurgy, weaving, dyeing, music</i> etc.	<i>Gr</i> Foot race of 2 stadia added to the games.	724 723 722
<i>Ass</i> K Sargon reduced Babylonia, made Nineveh the metropolis.	<i>Ass</i> Palace at Khorsabad built in Sargon's reign. <i>Bab</i> Eclipses observed. <i>India</i> ? Gautama introduced <i>Buddhism, vide</i> 543.		721
Sybaris in Italy colonized by Achæans. Thasos colonized by Ionians—700.		<i>Gr</i> Longer foot race added to the games.	720
War of Spartans v Argives in Thyrea.			719 718
<i>Gr</i> Legendary arrival of Heraclids. Gela in Sicily founded. <i>Rome</i> Legendary disappearance of Romulus.			717 716
Abydos colonized from Miletus. Byzantium founded by Athens?	<i>Rome</i> under Numa. Year of 355 days, biennial intercalary month: <i>religious system</i> : 8 crafts-guilds, including <i>pottery, copper-smiths, goldsmiths</i> .		715
Hippomenes of Athens cruelly kills his daughter.			714

B. C. 713—693

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
713		Cir Hezekiah's dangerous illness cured by Isaiah ¹ .	
712			Sargon takes Ashdod <i>Ass Inscr.</i>
711		Cir K Merodach-Baladan visits Hezekiah and is shewn the royal treasure.	
710			
709	<i>Bab</i> Arceanus K—704 viceroy of Sargon.		Sargon defeats and captures Mardocempalus in Babylonia <i>Ass Inscr.</i> Legendary revolt of Medes agst Assyria <i>Herod.</i>
708	<i>Gr cir</i> Increase of power of Spartan Ephora. <i>Media</i> Reign of Deioeces K—655, <i>Herod</i> : ? 710—657.		
707			<i>Gr</i> Conspiracy of Spartan Helots and Parthenis frustrated.
706			
705	<i>Ass</i> Sennacherib K—680 son.		
704	<i>Bab</i> Interregnum—702 when Mardocempalus is again K for 6 months. <i>Egypt</i> Sabaco II K—690.		
703			
702	<i>Bab</i> Mardocempalus dethroned by Sennacherib: Belibus an Assyrian, K—699.		Sennacherib deposes Mardocempalus, takes 200,000 captives from the Tigris and Euphrates <i>Ass Inscr.</i>
701			
700	<i>Maced</i> cir Legendary foundation of monarchy under Perdicas I.	Sennacherib takes the fenced cities of Judah and fines Hezekiah.	Sennacherib wars in Egypt, takes 46 Jewish towns, fines Hezekiah <i>Ass Inscr.</i>
699	<i>Bab</i> Assaranadius K—693 son of Sennacherib.		
698		Cir Sennacherib threatens Jerusalem from Lachish, 186,000 Assyrians smitten by the angel of the Lord.	Sennacherib in S Palestine, besieges Pelusium; before Tirhakah can relieve it his army is overthrown, of <i>Jos</i> and <i>Herod.</i>
697		<i>Judah</i> Manasseh K—642 son.	Sennacherib wars with Susiana and Babylonia—695 <i>Ass Inscr.</i>
696			
695			
694			
693	<i>Bab</i> Regibelus K—692 probably Assyrian viceroy.		

¹ For the chronology of Hezekiah's reign we adopt the emendation suggested by Dr Hincks. See Smith's *Dict. of Bible.*

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	Some kind of <i>sun-dial</i> in use in Judæa 2 Kings xx.		710 712 711
<i>Gr</i> cir Offerings of Gyges in Temple of Delphi. Aristodemus K of Messenia—704 general and patriot. Croton colonized by Achæans.		<i>Rome</i> cir Instn of augurs and vestals.	710 709
Tarentum colonized by Spartan Parthenis.	<i>Media</i> The famous walls of Ecbatana built in the reign of Deioces <i>Herod.</i>	<i>Gr</i> Wrestling, leaping and quoit-throwing added to the games.	708 707
The Locri Epizephyrii settled.			706
Sennacherib <i>acc</i> the most powerful Assyrian K.	Palace at Nineveh built in Sennacherib's reign. Samians taught by Corinthians to construct <i>triremes</i> .		708 704 708 702
Cyprus cir occupied by the Assyrians till 650. Metapontum cir founded by Achæans.	Flourishing sea trade of Corinth.	<i>Gr</i> cir The <i>elegy</i> and <i>classical Iambic</i> introdd by Archilochus of Paros, who writes <i>satires</i> .	701 700 699 698 697 696 695 694 693
		<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Lyric poetry</i> of Simonides of Amorgos.	693

B. C. 692—669

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
692	<i>Bab</i> Mesesimordacus K—688 probably Assyrian viceroy.	Cir Foreign religions introduced: defilement of Temple: legendary martyrdom of Isaiah.	
691			
690	<i>Egypt</i> Tirhakah K—665, previously K of Ethiopia; greatest K of this dynasty.		
689			
688	<i>Bab</i> Interregnum: anarchy and disturbance—680.		
687			
686	<i>Lydia</i> Ardys K—637 son, Herod: ? 678—629.		
685			
684			<i>Gr</i> 2nd Messenian War, Sparta v Messenia—668.
683	<i>Gr</i> The nine annual Archons at Athens, rule of aristocracy—594.		
682			
681	<i>Gr</i> Arcadian republ succeeds monarchy: 668?		
680	<i>Ass</i> Esar-Haddon K—cir 667 son. <i>Bab</i> under Esar-Haddon K of <i>Ass</i> —667.		
679			
678			
677			
676	<i>Gr</i> cir Dynasty of despots at <i>Sicyon</i> begun by Orthogoras.	Cir Judæa overrun by Esar-Haddon, K Manasseh taken to Babylon.	
675		Release and restoration of Manasseh who reestablishes religion: 660? Eliakim his chief minister.	
674			Edomites conquered by Esar-Haddon.
673			
672	<i>Lesbos</i> Naval supremacy. <i>Rome</i> Tullus Hostilius K—640, greatly enlarged Roman territory: 676?		
671			
670			
669			<i>Rome</i> war v Alba—670. Legendary B of Horatii and Curiatii. <i>Egypt</i> successfully invaded by K Esar-Haddon. <i>Gr</i> Argives defeat Spartans at Hysia.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
			692
			691
<i>Egypt</i> Under Tirhakah Thebes again became the seat of empire. Zancé colonized from Cumæ—			690
660, Gela from Rhodes and Crete.			689
		<i>Gr</i> Boxing added to the games.	688
			687
			686
Cir Tarsus founded by Senacherib.			685
<i>Gr</i> Erixias 4 last of decennial archons of Athens. Aristomenes* the Messenian general: legends of his prowess.			684
<i>Gr</i> Creon 1st of Athenian annual archons.		<i>Gr</i> Martial songs of Tyræus, Athenian, on behalf of Sparta.	683
			682
			681
	Esar-Haddon built a palace at <i>Bab</i> and 30 Temples in <i>Ass</i> and <i>Mesopot.</i>	<i>Gr</i> Chariot race added to the games.	680
			679
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			677
	<i>Gr</i> cir—644 art of music advanced by Terpander who invs <i>seven-stringed lyre.</i>	<i>Gr</i> cir—644 <i>Poetry</i> of Terpander of Lesbos.	676
Cyzicus restored by Megarians.		<i>Gr</i> Carnæa, music-festivals instd at Sparta.	675
			674
Chalcedon colonized by Megarians.			673
	<i>Rome</i> T Hostilius is said to have instituted the Senate House <i>Curia Hostilia.</i>	<i>Rome</i> T Hostilius is said to have instituted the games Saturnalia and Opalia.	672
			671
		<i>Gr</i> cir—611 <i>Choral poetry</i> of Alcman of Sparta.	670
			669

B. C. 668—644

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
668	<i>Gr</i> Sparta keeps the Messenians in servitude till 869.		<i>Gr</i> 2nd Messenian War ends in subjugation of Messenia.
667	<i>Ass</i> cir Asahurbanipal [Sardanapalus] K—647 son. <i>Bab</i> Saesduchinus K—647 son of Esar-Haddon.		<i>Egypt</i> Tirhakah resists K Asahurbanipal's invasion—665.
666			
665	<i>Egypt</i> divided into 12 nomes by Assyria: Necho father of Psamatik one of the viceroys.		<i>Egypt</i> conquered by Assyria. <i>Rome</i> Revolt of Fidens and Veii.
664	<i>Egypt</i> cir Psamatik 1 associated with Necho (independent cir 632) reigns over Egypt—610 (xxvith dynasty—569). <i>Rome</i> Albans incorporated.		<i>Gr</i> Sea-fight of Corinthians v Coreyreans. <i>Rome</i> Destruction of Alba.
663			
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658			
657	<i>Gr</i> Cypselus overthrows the oligarchy at Corinth, founds dynasty of despots, which lasts—581.		<i>Gr</i> Phigalia taken by Spartans.
656			
655	<i>Media</i> Reign of Phraortes the conqueror of Persia K—633 son, <i>Herod.</i> ? 657—635.		<i>Media</i> Legendary defeat of Deioeces by Assyria at Ragan.
654			
653			
652			
651			
650	<i>Gr</i> Rise of the <i>Tyrants</i> in several Gk cities—500.	? Micah's Prophecies agst Nineveh.	Cir Burning of the Temple at Ephesus by the Cimmerians.
649			
648			
647	<i>Ass</i> Ashuremidilin [Sarcus] K—625 son. <i>Bab</i> Cineladanus [? Assyrian K or viceroy]—625.		
646			
645			
644			

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Refugee Messenians in Sicily.			668
	<i>Ass</i> Arts of engraving, modelling, metallurgy etc at their acmé under Sardanapalus.	Cir Library of Sardanapalus at Nineveh.	667
Metus treacherous Alban general.		Cir <i>Lyric poetry</i> of Thales of Crete: celebration of Gymnopaedia at Sparta.	666 665
<i>Gr</i> Zaleucus* the Locrian legislator; the legends shew his devotion to his system.		<i>Gr</i> Zaleucus gives the Epizephyrian Locris a Code, long jealously conserved. Rome 3 Tribes, 30 curia, 300 houses.	664
Selymbria colonized by Megarians.		<i>Gr</i> Aristoxenus* poet.	663 662
Epimenides seer b at Crete.			661 660 659
Byzantium colonized by the Megarians.		<i>Gr</i> cir Lesches* minor epic poet.	658 657
			656 655
Stagira, Acanthus, Lampascus, and Abdera founded.			654
Pittacus of Mitylene b.		1st date in Se-ma-tsién's <i>Hist of China</i> .	653 652 651
	<i>Gr</i> cir toreutic art, coffer of Cypselus in Olympia. Cir Doric order of architecture begins.		650
Himera colonized from Zancle.		<i>Gr</i> The horse race and heavy athletic sports added to the games.	649 648
			647
		<i>Poetry</i> of Pisander of Camira.	646
Casmene founded by Syracusans.			645 644

B. C. 643—620

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
643 642		Amon K—640 son, continued idol-worship: was killed by conspirators.	
641 640	<i>Rome</i> Ancus Martius <i>grands</i> of Numa K—616, incorporated the Latin cities: rise of the Plebs.	Josiah K—609 son at 8.	
639 638 637	<i>Lydia</i> Sadyattes K—625 son, <i>Herod</i> ; ? 629—617.		
636 635 634			Rising of Medes agst Assyria. Phraortes attacks Nineveh, is deftd and kd—633.
633	<i>Media</i> Cyaxares K—598 (<i>Herod</i>), founder of MEDIAN EMPIRE ? 635—595.		
632	<i>Egypt</i> cir Psamatik I independent K—610.		Medes invaded by Scyths. Later they invade Egypt, are bought off, and destroyed in Philistia. <i>Herod</i> .
631 630	<i>Cyrene</i> monarchy estabd under Battus, lasts till 430. <i>Gr</i> cir Overthrow of the oligarchy at Megara by Theagenes (despot—cir 600).		Lydian war v Miletus—620 <i>Herod</i> . <i>Egypt</i> ? Psamatik takes Ashdod after a 29 yrs siege.
629		Josiah destroys the high places, groves, etc—624.	
628			
627	<i>Gr</i> Periander despot at Corinth—585.		2nd Median attack on Nineveh.
626	<i>Gr</i> Proclus despot at Epidaurus.		
625	<i>Ass</i> EMPIRE ENDS , divided betw Medes and Babylonians. <i>Lydia</i> Alyattes K—568 ? 617—560.		<i>Ass</i> Destruction of Nineveh by Medes and Babylonians.
624	<i>Gr</i> Athenians accept the legislation of Draco.		
623		Temple restoréd. Book of the Law discovered. Josiah renews the Covenant and celebrates the Passover. Huldah* Prophetess.	
622 621 620			

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE. DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
			648 642
Thales of Miletus philos b.	<i>Rome</i> Ancus is said to have built 1st bridge over the Tiber, haven of Ostia, Fossa Quiritium and 1st prison.	<i>Rome</i> Ancus is said to have instd the college of Fetiales.	641 640 639 638 637 636 635 634 633
<i>Egypt</i> Sais under Psamatik I becomes the seat of empire: Gk language introduced.	<i>Egypt</i> The Labyrinth near Lake Mæris was constructed under Psamatik I.	<i>Gr</i> Wrestling and footrace for boys added to the games. Gk inscript at the 2nd cataract belongs to reign of Psamatik I.	632
Cyrene colonized from Thera.	<i>Gr</i> Under Theagenes Megara was adorned with splendid buildings.		631 630 629 628 627
2nd Megarian colony at Byzantium.		<i>Gr</i> Literature and art encouraged by Periander.	626
Selinus colonized from Megara Hyblæa.			625
<i>Ass</i> Suicide of K Saracus.		<i>Gr</i> Sanguinary Laws of Draco at Athens, judicial court of Epheta estabd.	624 623
? Æsop the fabulist b.			622 621 620

B. C. 619—601

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
619			
618			
617			
616	<i>Rome</i> Tarquinius Priscus K		
	—578, extension of Senate and equestrian centuries.		
615			
614			
613			
612	<i>Gr</i> Cylon's vain revolt agst the Eupatrids at Athens.		<i>Gr</i> The execution of Cylon's faction by Megacles, tainting the family of Alcmaeonides with sacrilege.
611			
610	<i>Egypt</i> cir Pharaoh Necho K—594 cir son.	Cir Prophecies and political orations of Jeremiah.	<i>Gr</i> cir—598 Contest betw Athens and Megara for possession of Salamis.
609		Josiah killed at B of Megiddo. Jehoahaz K 8 months son, deposed by Necho. Jehoiakim K—598 brother.	<i>Egypt</i> Necho invades <i>Bab Emp</i> , marches through Palestine, defeats K Josiah at Megiddo.
608			<i>Egypt</i> cir Necho reduces W provinces of <i>Bab Emp</i> —606. <i>Gr</i> War in Boeotia of Athens v Mytilene.
607		Cir Habakkuk * prophet.	Periander mediates betw Athens and Mytilene.
606		After B of Carchemish Nebuchadnezzar takes Jerusalem, reinstates Jehoia-kim, takes Daniel, Hananiah etc to Babylon.	<i>Bab</i> Egyptians defeated at Carchemish by Nebuchadnezzar.
605		Baruch recites Jeremiah's warnings. Jehoiakim destroys the scroll.	
604	<i>Bab</i> Nebuchadnezzar K—561—son.		
603		Jehoiakim renounces his allegiance to Babylon.	? War of Cyaxares v Alyattes. B interrupted by eclipse.
602		Syrians, Moabites etc sent by Babylon to harass Judaea.	
601		? Daniel at Babylon interprets Nebuchadnezzar's dream, is made a governor.	

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Cir Xenophanes philos b.	Glaucus of Chios* invr of art of <i>inlaying metals</i> .	<i>Rome</i> Instn of Laurentalia Festivals.	619 618 617 616
Gr cir Arion the Poet at court of Periander. His legendary adventures.	<i>Rome</i> Under Tarquin, <i>Cloaca Maxima</i> and <i>Circus Maximus</i> . <i>Temple on Capitoline</i> begun.	<i>Rome</i> Under Tarquin, Senate raised to 300, equestrian centuries doubled: ? insignis of royalty introdd from Etruria. Gr cir Arion of Lesbos introds the <i>dithyrambic ode</i> .	615 614 613 612
Anaximander nat phil b.	<i>Egypt</i> A fleet of Pharaoh Necho's <i>circumnavigated</i> Africa: canal begun to join Nile and Red Sea.	Gr cir—580 <i>Martial</i> and <i>erotic poetry</i> of Alcaeus and Sappho of Mytilene. <i>Alcaic</i> and <i>Sapphic</i> metres. Gr cir—560 <i>Choral poetry</i> of Stesichorus of Himera, who introdd the <i>Strophe</i> , <i>Antistrophe</i> and <i>Epodus</i> . Myth of <i>Aeneas</i> .	611 610 609 608 607 606 605
Bab K Nebuchadnezzar acc a successful warrior and the greatest builder known to history.	Bab Arts and Sciences at their acmé, <i>astronomy</i> especially studied; cities, temples and palaces built in this reign. <i>Eclipses</i> predicted by Thales: 585, 584 ?		604 603 602
Camarina colonized from Syracuse.			601

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
600	<i>Gr</i> cir Athens under Solon presses claim to Salamis. Theagenes of Megara deposed by the oligarchs.		
599			
598	<i>Gr</i> cir Sparta awards Salamis to Athens.	Jehoiakim <i>d</i> by violence. Jehoiachin [Jeconiah] K 8 months <i>son</i> . Nebuchadnezzar sacks Jerusalem. Zedekiah K—596 <i>uncle</i> .	
597			<i>Gr</i> Expulsion of the Alamaeonids from Athens.
596			
595	<i>Gr</i> Athens disturbed by factions of Pedieis, Parali and Diacrii.		<i>Gr</i> Cirrhaean or Sacred War—586.
594	<i>Egypt</i> Psamatik II K—588 <i>son</i> . <i>Gr</i> Solon changes Athenian oligarchy to a timocracy.	Cir Agitation in all Syria agst <i>Bab</i> , wh is deprecated by Jeremiah. Prophecies of Ezekiel—578 in Babylonia.	
593	<i>Media</i> Astyages K—558 <i>son</i> , ? 595—559: in this reign Media is allied with Lydia and Babylon.		
592			
591		Nebuchadnezzar punishes Zedekiah's defection by ravaging Judea: Egyptian party imprisons Jeremiah.	<i>Gr</i> Capture of Cirrha by the Amphictyons.
590			
589	Pittacus tyrant of Mytilene—579, establs a constitution.		
588	<i>Egypt</i> Pharaoh Hophra [Apries <i>Herod</i>] K—569 <i>son</i> .	Jerusalem besieged—586: great sufferings of citizens.	
587			<i>Egypt</i> Hophra sends troops to the relief of Jerusalem.
586		Capture of Jerusalem, deportation of Zedekiah and inhabitants, loot of Temple.	<i>Gr</i> Conquest of Cirrhaeans completed.
585	<i>Gr</i> Psammeticus despot of Corinth—581.	Gedaliah the governor murdered by Ishmael. Emigration of Jews to Egypt. "Lamentations" of Jeremiah.	? Tyre taken by Nebuchadnezzar after a 13 yrs siege.
584		? Legendary martyrdom of Jeremiah at Tahpanhes. Cir Obadiah's prophecy agst Edom.	

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Massilia colonized by Phœæans. Cir Pherecydes philos <i>b</i> .	Chersiphron and Metagenes <i>architects</i> , begin Temple of Artemis at Ephesus.		600 599 598
Chilo, sage of Sparta <i>d</i> .	Thales* notes <i>solstices, equinoxes, eclipses</i> ; <i>philos</i> of Ionic school, water his <i>primary element</i> ; introds <i>arithmetic</i> from Egypt.		597 596 595
Gr Epimenides the Cretan seer purifies Athens. Cir Sybaris and Croton at their acmé of power and prosperity.	Cir Cultivation of Arts of <i>painting, architecture and sculpture</i> in Gr and Asia M. Gr <i>Earthenware</i> and <i>metal</i> manufactures were encouraged by Solon.	Gr Solon legislates at Athens, founds new Council of 400, passes the <i>seisachtheia</i> ; his 4 classes, 3 enfranchised.	594 593
Anacharsis, Scythian traveller, at Athens.	Gr cir Era of 7 sages*, Thales, Bias, Periander, Solon, Pittacus, Chilo, Cleobulus. Cir Spread of <i>Buddhism</i> in India. Anacharsis* reputed <i>invtr of bellows, potter's wheel, tinder, anchors</i> .		592
Cir Cyrus <i>b</i> . Legend of his escape from designs of his grandf Astyages. <i>Herod.</i>		Gr Pythian games at Delphi for 1st time.	591 590 589
	Egypt The 1st true <i>arch</i> dates from Hophra's reign.		588 587
Periander <i>d</i> at Corinth, Lycophron his son <i>kd</i> at Coreyra.		Gr Pythian and Isthmian games <i>date</i> from 586.	586 585 584

B. C. 583—561

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
583 582			
581 580	<i>Gr</i> Psammetichus and Cypselids expelled from Corinth, <i>republ</i> estabd.	Nebuzaradan the Babylonian officer visits Jerusalem, carries off 745 Jews.	Susā taken by Nebuchadnezzar.
579 578	<i>Rome</i> Servius Tullius K—534, extended franchise, made Rome head of Latin confederacy.	*? Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego in the fiery furnace.	
577 576			
575			
574 573 572	<i>Gr</i> cir Solon leaves Athens.		
571 570	<i>Agri-</i> gentum Phalaris tyrant <i>acc.</i>	Daniel interprets Nebuchadnezzar's dream: episode of the latter's insanity—566.	
569	<i>Egypt</i> Hophra deposed, Amasis K—526 perhaps under <i>Bab</i> , afterw independent (xxvirth dynasty—525).		<i>Egypt</i> Defeat of Hophra and 80,000 Gk mercenaries by Amasis near Sais.
568	<i>Lydia</i> Cræsus K—554 son, (? 560—546), greatly extended the Lydian dominion.		<i>Lydia</i> Cræsus reduces cities of Asia M.—559.
567 566			
565	<i>Gr</i> cir Renewal of dissensions at Athens.		
564 563 562	<i>Gr</i> Solon returns to Athens: faction of Pisistratus predominant.		
561	<i>Bab</i> Illoarudamus [Evil Merodach] K—559 son.	K Jehoiachin released by K Evil-merodach from imprisonment.	

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Agrigentum colonized from Gela.			588 582 581 580
	Cir <i>School of statuary</i> at Sicyon under Diponus and Scyllis.		579 578
	Rome under Servius, walls built, <i>money</i> first coined, 1st statue of a <i>divinity</i> .	<i>Gr Primitive comedy</i> of Sarsarion at Icaria. Rome Comitia centuriata, new districts, and tribes instd by Servius.	577 576
	Cir Thales <i>explores Egypt</i> , measures the Pyramid, learns mathematical truths.		575
	<i>Bab</i> Nebuchadnezzar's <i>hanging gardens</i> and canal system—561.		574 573 572 571 570
Pythagoras b in Samos.	Cir Solon studies Egyptian laws and history at Naucratis and Sais. Phalaris' <i>brazen bull</i> .	Cir <i>Fables of Aesop</i> .	569
<i>Egypt</i> Sais at its acmé under Amasis. Learned Greeks visit Egypt.	<i>Egypt</i> Under Amasis <i>cotton</i> was first used, Sais was embellished, Temple to Neith built.		568
Cir Legendary visit of Solon to court of Croesus.		<i>Gr cir Homeric poems</i> edited by Pisistratus. Their public recital. Nemean games restored. Eugamon* of Cyrene, poet. Rome 1st Census.	567 566
Cir The Gk city Naucratis made the sole Egyptian port.			565 564 563 562 561

B. C. 560—543

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
560	<i>Gr</i> Pisistratus seizes Acropolis, becomes despot of Athens. Kingdom of <i>Chersonese</i> establd by Miltiades, lasts—493.		
559	<i>Bab</i> Neriglissar [Nergalsharezar] K—555 <i>brother-in-law</i> .		
558	<i>Media</i> EMPIRE ENDED by revolt of Cyrus the Persian: rise of PERSIAN EMPIRE—538.		
557			
556			Vain attempt of Gauls to destroy Massilia.
555	<i>Bab</i> Laborosoarchod K—555, killed by Nabonadius [Labynetus] K—538. Alliance of <i>Bab</i> , <i>Lydia</i> , <i>Egypt</i> , and <i>Sparta</i> agst Cyrus.		<i>Lydia</i> Croesus invades Capadocia.
554	<i>Gr</i> Pisistratus banished from Athens. Spartan influence over two-thirds of Peloponnese. <i>Lydia</i> EMPIRE ENDS: ? 546.		<i>Gr</i> Sparta takes the Thyreatis. <i>Lydia</i> Capture of Sardis by Cyrus, who leaves Harpagus to subdue Asiatic Gks: ? 546.
553	Subjection of Asiatic Gks by Harpagus. Persian Empire extended Eastward—540.		Syracusans destroy Camarina.
552			
551			
550	<i>Carth</i> cir Republ. founded; acquisitions in Africa, Sicily etc. <i>Egypt</i> cir recovers her former prosperity under K Amasis.		
549			
548	<i>Gr</i> Pisistratus restd at Athens.		
547	<i>Gr</i> Pisistratus again banished.		
546			
545			
544			Cir Persians conquer Gk cities of Ionia.
543			

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Cleobulus of Rhodes one of the 7 sages <i>d.</i> Stesichorus Gk post <i>d.</i>	<i>Gr</i> cir Anaximander <i>philos</i> of Ionic school, <i>astronom</i> and <i>geograph</i> , introd the <i>sun dial</i> , studies <i>lunar phases</i> .	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Geograph work</i> of Anaximander (one of first Gk <i>prose</i> writers), with <i>map</i> .	560
Cir Solon <i>d.</i>		<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Lyrics</i> of Anacreon —514.	559
<i>Persia</i> Cyrus* II of the Achæmonidæ dynasty (dating cir 700). Predecessors Teispos, Cambyses I, Cyrus I, Cambyses II.			558
Simonides of Ceos poet <i>b.</i>			557
Barca colonized from Cyrene. Croesus K of Lydia captured with his treasure by Cyrus.		<i>Persia</i> Monumental <i>inscriptions</i> begun under Cyrus.	554
<i>China</i> ? Confucius relig reformer <i>b.</i>			552
<i>Gr</i> Thales of Miletus <i>d</i> æt 90. Pythagoras at Crotona.	<i>Gr</i> Xenophanes* founder of <i>Eleatic philosophy</i> , denounces Homeric gods. Cir Doric Temple at Ægina. <i>Statues</i> of victors at games.		551 550
<i>Gr</i> Temple at Delphi burnt.			549
<i>Gr</i> Anaximander <i>d</i> æt 63.			548 547
			546
	<i>Gr</i> Pherecydes* of Scyros <i>philos</i> .	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Poetry</i> of Theognis illustrating the social struggle at Megara.	545 544
? Gautama the founder of Buddhism <i>d.</i> From this date the Ceylonese book Pita Kattayan reckons.	Cir Rhœcus of Samos <i>discvs</i> art of <i>casting metals</i> .	Cir <i>Iambic poetry</i> of Hipponax.	543

B. C. 542—526

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
542 541 540	<i>Bab</i> Belshazzar (probably associated in the government) K—538 son.		
539			<i>Carth</i> defeated at sea by Phocæans. Persian invasion of Babylonia. Cyrus defeats Nabonadius, besieges Babylon.
538	<i>Bab</i> taken by Cyrus and made a Persian capital, Babylonian Empire ends.		<i>Bab</i> carelessly defended by Belshazzar, taken by stratagem.
537	<i>Gr</i> Final estabmt of Pisistratus, despot at Athens—527.	Decree of Cyrus ordering the return of Jews to Jerusalem.	
536		Return of 42,360 Jews with servants and vessels of the Temple. Jeshua H Priest.	
535		Temple begun by Zerubabel and Jeshua. Opposition of Samaritan tribes. Last of Daniel's visions.	
534	<i>Rome</i> L Tarquinius Superbus K—509, enthroned by Patricians.		<i>Rome</i> Under Tarquin, Suessa was taken from the Volscians, Gabii from the Latins.
533			
532	<i>Samos</i> under despotism of Polycrates—522, becomes the first naval power.		
531			? Persians under Cyrus capture Cyprus and threaten Egypt.
530			
529	<i>Persia</i> Cambyses K—522 son.	Letter of Rehum and Shimshai to Ahasuerus [Cambyses] accusing the Jews.	
528	<i>Rome</i> Tarquin extends dominion in Latium, plants colonies.		
527	<i>Gr</i> Joint rule of Hippias and Hipparchus at Athens—514 sons.		
526	<i>Egypt</i> Psamatik III [Psammetitus] K—525 son.		

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	<i>Gr cir Anaximenes, teaches that air is the source of life. Temple to Olympian Zeus begun at Athens. ? Corinthian Order invd by Callimachus.</i>	<i>Gr cir Lyric poetry of Ibycus of Rhegium.</i>	542 541 540
	<i>Gr cir The 2nd temple at Delphi completed.</i>		539
			538
<i>Cir Parmenides philos b at Elea.</i>	<i>Persia cir Religion of Zoroaster introdd. Gk colonists introd the olive and vine at Massilia.</i>	<i>Gr Under Pisistratus the Homeric poems were collected, literature and arts encouraged. ? Zoroaster's Zendavesta.</i>	537 536
	<i>Gr Pythagoras*, teaches metempsychosis, disposition of world by measure and numbers: inv musical canon.</i>	<i>Gr Tragedy and comedy of Thespis at Athens.</i>	535
<i>Rome Legend of Tullia's complicity in murder of K Servius.</i>	<i>Rome Temple on Capitoline was built under Tarquin, and Circus Maximus improved.</i>	<i>Rome Constitution of Servius abolished. Legend of Sibylline Books in this reign.</i>	534
	<i>Samos Under Polyocrates Temple of Hera by Rhæceus and Theodorus: aqueduct and mole.</i>		533 532
<i>Anacreon at court of Polyocrates.</i>			531
<i>Cir Gades founded by Carthaginians.</i>			530 529
			528
<i>Gr Pisistratus d cousin of Solon, demagogue despot, embellished Athens, patronized literature and art.</i>		<i>Gr Poets at Athens under Hipparchus, Lasus of Hermione, Anacreon of Samos, Simonides of Ceos.</i>	527
<i>Egypt K Amasis d, one of the greatest and best Egyptian kings.</i>		<i>Gr Public Library at Athens. Homeric poems rearranged.</i>	526

B. C. 525—509

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
525	<i>Egypt</i> made a Persian Province. PHARAOH DYNASTY ENDED.		<i>Egypt</i> K Cambyses defeats Psamatik at B of Pelusium, takes Memphis, cruelly ravages Egypt. <i>Gr</i> War of Spartans v Samians.
524			<i>Egypt</i> Persian expedition into Ethiopia of 50,000 men, who all perish.
523			<i>Egypt</i> Thebes plundered: 6000 Egyptians removed to Susiana.
522	<i>Persia</i> Gomates [Pseudo Smerdis] K 7 months, a Magian impostor.	Letter of Behum and Shimshai to Artaxerxes [Pseudo Smerdis] who stops the building of Jerusalem.	
521	<i>Persia</i> Darius I K—486, son of Hystaspes.	Daniel a president: is delivered from the lions.	Persian Empire disturbed by revolts—515.
520	Gauls occupy N E of Italy.	Haggai and Zechariah prophesy. Building of the Temple renewed. Tatnai complains to Darius.	<i>Cir</i> War betw Croton and Sybaris—510.
519	<i>Gr</i> Platæa under Athenian protection.	Darius confirms the decree of Cyrus and the Temple is rebuilt.	
518		Zechariah gives his decision about fasting.	
517			
516	<i>Persia</i> Darius divides Empire into satrapies.	Completion and dedication of the Temple.	
515	<i>Gr</i> Miltiades governs the Chersonesus.	Passover celebrated.	
514	<i>Gr</i> Rigorous rule of Hippias at Athens—510.		Murder of Hipparchus by Harmodius and Aristogeiton.
513	<i>Gr</i> Naval supremacy of Sparta.		
512	<i>Persia</i> <i>cir</i> Darius adds the Punjab and Scinde to the Persian empire.		<i>Gr</i> Sparta sends troops to liberate Athens from Hippias.
511			
510	<i>Gr</i> Hippias and Pisistratidæ expelled: Clisthenes founds Athenian democracy.		Crotoniates take and destroy Sybaris. <i>Gr</i> Cleomenes K of Sparta sides with Isagoras at Athens. <i>Rome</i> siege of Ardea.
509	<i>Rome</i> Tarquin expelled: aristocratic Republ estabd with 2 annual consuls chosen by Comitia.		

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Gr</i> Æschylus <i>b</i> at Eleusis in Attica.			525
			524
Cambyses kills the god Apis.		<i>Gr</i> Chœrilus of Athens exhibits <i>tragedy</i> .	523
Polycrates despot of Samos crucified. Pindar <i>b</i> near Thebes. Gk colonies in Thracian Chersonese.	? <i>Relig reforms</i> of Confucius in China.	<i>China</i> ? Confucius remodels the <i>sacred books</i> . <i>Gr</i> cir Hecataeus* of Miletus <i>histn</i> , writes <i>Periodus</i> and <i>Genealogies</i> .	522
Darius I, greatest Persian K, noted both as conqueror and administrator.	<i>Persia</i> Coined <i>money</i> , a scheme of <i>taxation</i> , and a system of <i>posts</i> were introduced by Darius.		521
Cir New Tyre founded.	<i>Gr</i> cir Cimon of Cleonæ improves the art of <i>painting</i> .	Era of Pythagorean clubs in cities of Magna Græcia. <i>Gr</i> cir <i>Poetry</i> of Melanippides.	520
Cratinus Gk com poet <i>b</i> .			519
Cir Xenophanes philos <i>d</i> .			518
			517 516
			515
			514
	Heraclitus* of Ephesus <i>philos</i> , taught that fire was the primary form of matter.		513
		<i>Gr</i> Telesilla* <i>poetess</i> of Argos.	512
The Crathis turned through the ruins of Sybaris.		<i>Gr</i> Athenian Democracy; univ franchise, 10 tribes with 50 senators for each, new <i>dicasteria</i> , year of 10 <i>Prytanies</i> , ostracism.	511 510
<i>Rome</i> Violation of Lucretia by Sextus. L J Brutus and L T Collatinus first Consuls.	<i>Gr</i> Statues of Harmodius and Aristogeiton. <i>Rome</i> Temple of <i>Jupiter Capitolinus</i> consecrated.	<i>Rome</i> The regifugium festival.	509

B.C. 508—491

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
508			<i>Persia</i> invades Scythia. <i>Rome</i> war with Tarquins helped by Etrurians and other tribes—496.
507			<i>Persia</i> Darius' retreat: Megabazus left in Thrace.
506			Megabazus reduces Perinthus, Thrace and Pæonia.
505			Darius takes Chalcedon and Byzantium.
504			Miltiades takes Lemnos.
503			
502	<i>Rome</i> Alliance with Sabines.		<i>Persia</i> Darius helps Naxian exiles.
501			Unsuccessful siege of Naxos by Aristagoras and Persians.
500			Aristagoras deserts Persians, heads revolt of Asiatic Gks, burns Sardis, is helped by Athens.
499			
498	<i>Rome</i> T. Lartius appointed Dictator for Latin War: ? 501.		<i>Persia</i> revolt and recovery of Cyprus.
497			
496			<i>Rome</i> Tarquin and Latins defeated at Lake Regillus: ? 499.
495			<i>Persia</i> defeats Ionian fleet off Ladé and destroys Miletus.
494	<i>Rome</i> Voting by tribes introduced.		<i>Rome</i> Plebs holds meeting on Mons Sacer.
493	<i>Rome</i> Sp. Cassius' League with the 30 Latin cities; concessions to Plebs, Tribunes with right of veto.		<i>Carth</i> cir Mago conqu Sardinia. <i>Persia</i> takes Chios, Lesbos and Tenedos.
492			<i>Persia</i> under Mardonius conquers Macedonia. <i>Rome</i> Famine.
491	<i>Gr</i> Demaratus K of Sparta deposed, joins the Persians.		<i>Persia</i> Mardonius retires into Asia. <i>Rome</i> Defeat of Volscians by Coriolanus? Latins forced to join Roman league.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	Darius I crosses the Bosphorus by a bridge of boats. Voyages of Scylax of Caria, <i>mathemat musician geograph.</i>	<i>Gr</i> Choral competitions at the Games. <i>Rome</i> 1st commercial treaty with Carth; Val Poplicola's lex de provocacione.	508 507 506
Cir Pythagoras philos d at Metapontum.		<i>Gr</i> First regular comedy, composed by Epicharmus of Syracuse.	505
<i>Rome</i> cir Legends of Horatius Cocles and Mucius. Milan founded by the Gauls.	Parmenides* of Elea philos teaches rotundity of earth.	Charon* of Lampsacus histn. <i>Gr</i> Lasus* of Hermione lyric poet teaches Pindar.	504 503
		Myrtis and Corinna poetesses at Thebes, teach Pindar.	502 501
Anaxagoras philos b. Aristagoras' overtures to Sparta and Athens.	<i>Gr</i> cir Ionic order of Architecture. Ageladas* of Argos, sculptor (taught Phidias, Myron and Polyclethus). Cir Painted pottery in Italy.	<i>India</i> cir Sacred epic poetry.	500
Aristagoras slain in Thrace.		<i>Gr</i> cir—465 <i>Epinicia</i> and other poems of Pindar. Æschylus excels Choerilus and Pratinas in tragedy. <i>Gr</i> Pindar <i>Pyth</i> x. <i>Rome</i> Office of Dictator instd: ? 501.	499 498 497 496
Sophocles tragedian b at Colonus.			495
Histissus father-in-law of Aristagoras crucified.		<i>Gr</i> Tragedy of Phrynichus on Fall of Miletus.	494
	<i>Rome</i> Temple of Ceres in Circus. Tuscan style.	<i>Rome</i> Instn of Tribunes and Ædiles, remission of debts.	493
		<i>Rome</i> Instn of Comitia Tributa: Lex Icilia for protection of Tribunes.	492 491

B. C. 490—477

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
490			<i>Persians</i> under Datis and Artaphernes invade Attica, are defeated at Marathon by Miltiades.
489	<i>Gr</i> Themistocles and Aristides leaders at Athens: Athenian naval power begun.		<i>Gr</i> Miltiades invades Paros. <i>Rome</i> besieged by Volsci under Coriolanus?
488			
487			<i>Egypt</i> revolts agst Persia.
486	<i>Persia</i> Xerxes K—465 son. <i>Rome</i> League with Her-nici.	Xerxes confirms the privileges granted to the Jews by Darius.	
485	<i>Rome</i> Quasstors first apptd.		<i>Egypt</i> revolt suppressed by Xerxes, who makes Achæmenes, his brother, governor. <i>Rome</i> Fabius defeats <i>Equi</i> and Volsci.
484			Xerxes' vast preparations for the conquest of Europe—481.
483	<i>Gr</i> Ostracism of Aristides. <i>Rome</i> Ascendancy of Fabia Gena.	? Divorce of Vashti by K Ahasuerus [Xerxes] Cir Joiakim son of Jeshua H Priest.	<i>Rome</i> War with Veii—474.
482			<i>Rome</i> Contests about Agrarian laws.
481			Terillus expelled from Himeria applies to Carth for aid. <i>Persia</i> Xerxes begins his march, winters at Sardis.
480	<i>Carthage</i> Dominion in Africa estabd—409. <i>Gr</i> Aristides joins Council of Gk leaders. Archæanactides found <i>Kdm</i> of Bosphorus.		Xerxes in <i>Gr</i> . B of Thermopylæ, B of Artemisium, sack of Athens, Gk victory off Salamis; Gelon defeats Carthaginians at Himeria.
479	<i>Gr</i> Athens refuses overtures of Mardonius. Gk confederation.	? Esther made queen by Ahasuarus.	Athens occupied by Mardonius. Gk victories of Plataea and Mycale.
478	<i>Gr</i> Maritime supremacy of Athens. Aristides reforms Athenian constitution. <i>Syracuse</i> Hiero despot—467.		Sestos taken by Xanthippus the Athenian.
477			<i>Gr</i> Capture of Cyprus and Byzantium. Aristides generalissimo. <i>Rome</i> 305 Fabii fight the Veientes and are exterminated.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Rome</i> ? Coriolanus leaves Rome for Antium.		<i>Gr</i> Pindar <i>Pyth</i> vi.	490
Miltiades fined, <i>d</i> of wounds.	<i>Gr</i> 1st Athenian <i>fleet</i> built to punish Æginetans.		489
<i>Rome</i> Coriolanus spares Rome, is afterw killed by the Volsci ?		<i>Gr</i> Pindar <i>Olymp</i> ix.	488
<i>Rome</i> Sp Cassius <i>execd.</i>	<i>Rome</i> Temple of Castor and Pollux.	<i>Gr</i> Chionides revives <i>comedy</i> at Athens. Dinolochus* <i>com poet</i> at Syracuse. <i>Rome</i> Sp Cassius' Agrarian Law.	487 486
<i>Gr</i> Æschylus tragedian gains his 1st prize. Herodotus historian <i>b</i> at Halicarnassus.	Xerxes cuts a <i>canal</i> through Mt Athos—481.	<i>Gr</i> cir Æschylus improves <i>Gk tragedy</i> , introduces dialogue, scenery, dresses, new dances. Pindar <i>Olymp</i> x, xi.	484 483
Euripides Poet <i>b</i> at Salamis. Leonidas K of Sparta <i>kd</i> at B of Thermopylæ. Antiphon orat <i>b</i> .	<i>Cir</i> <i>Architecture, music and drama</i> fl in Etruria. <i>Cir</i> Spanish <i>mines</i> worked by Carth.		482
? Confucius Chinese relig reformer <i>d</i> .	Xerxes builds a <i>bridge of boats</i> across the Hellespont.	<i>Rome</i> Icilius revives Cassius' Agrarian Law.	481
Pausanias Spartan general at Platæa, intrigues with Xerxes, and is recalled. <i>Rome</i> Secession of 305 Fabii.	Zeno of Elea cir æt 21 (pupil of Parmenides) <i>inventor</i> of <i>Dialectics</i> .	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Ode</i> and <i>epigrams</i> of Simonides of Ceos on B of Thermopylæ.	480 479
Athens rebuilt and embellished by Themistocles. Menenius cons disgraced.	<i>Gr</i> 1st stone <i>theatre</i> at Athens. Fortifications of Piræus and Munychia. System of <i>mnemonics</i> invented by Simonides of Ceos.	<i>Gr</i> cir The Thetes made eligible for Athenian magistracy. Pindar <i>Pyth</i> iii.	478
Athens rebuilt and embellished by Themistocles. Menenius cons disgraced.	<i>Gr</i> 1st stone <i>theatre</i> at Athens. Fortifications of Piræus and Munychia. System of <i>mnemonics</i> invented by Simonides of Ceos.	Simonides of Ceos gains his 56th prize at Athens with dithyrambic chorus.	477

B. C. 476—462

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
476			<i>Carth</i> defeats Etruscans at sea. <i>Gr</i> Cimon takes <i>Soyros</i> .
475	<i>Gr</i> Cimon extends Athenian power in Thrace. <i>Rome</i> Impeachment of consuls by tribunes.		
474	Fall of Etruscan naval power.	? <i>Haman's</i> antagonism and downfall. Jews slay their enemies. Instn of Feast of Purim.	<i>Hiero</i> dfts Etruscans at sea near <i>Cumæ</i> . <i>Japygians</i> dft <i>Tarentines</i> . <i>Rome</i> 40 yrs truce with <i>Veii</i> .
473			
472	<i>Agrigentum</i> again a Republ. <i>Rome</i> <i>Publilius Volens</i> Tribune, and 471.		
471	<i>Gr</i> Temporary banishment of <i>Themistocles</i> .		<i>Rome</i> Disturbance about Agrarian Laws. War with <i>Æqui</i> and <i>Volsci</i> , the army deserts <i>App Claudius</i> .
470			
469	<i>Gr</i> <i>Pericles</i> begins his political career at Athens.		
468	<i>Gr</i> Cimon leads aristocratic party at Athens.		<i>Gr</i> <i>Argives</i> destroy <i>Mycens</i> . <i>Rome</i> <i>Antium</i> taken from <i>Volsci</i> ; contest betw <i>Patricians</i> and <i>Plebs</i> .
467	<i>Sicilian</i> democracies re-established—405.		
466	<i>Gr</i> Conviction of <i>Themistocles</i> at Athens and <i>Pausanias</i> at Sparta.		<i>Gr</i> Cimon takes <i>Naxos</i> : his victories at mouth of <i>Eurymedon</i> close the war v <i>Persia</i> .
465	<i>Persia</i> (<i>Artabanus</i> usurper 7 months) <i>Artaxerxes Longimanus</i> K—425 son.		<i>Gr</i> Revolt of <i>Thasos</i> ; besieged by Cimon; reduced in 463. <i>Rome</i> War with <i>Æqui</i> .
464			<i>Gr</i> Great earthq at Sparta: <i>Messenians</i> and <i>Helots</i> revolt.
463			<i>Gr</i> <i>Thasos</i> cruelly reduced by Athens. <i>Rome</i> Pesticence.
462	<i>Gr</i> Cimon persuades Athens to help Sparta.		<i>Gr</i> Cimon's troops rejected by Sparta. <i>Rome</i> Defeat of <i>Volsci</i> and <i>Æqui</i> .

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<p>Cir Pindar, Bacchylides, Epicharmus and Simonides at court of Hiero of Syracuse. Rome Servilius impeached and acquitted.</p>		<p><i>Gr Pindar Olymp</i> XIV.</p>	476
<p>Rome Genucius Tribune impeaches Consuls of 474, is killed. Publ Volens resists milit. conscript.</p>		<p><i>Gr Pindar Pyth</i> VII, IX, XI.</p>	475
<p>Thucydides historian <i>b</i> at Athens.</p>	<p>Cir Sect of <i>empirics</i> founded by Cleron of Agrigentum.</p>	<p></p>	474
<p>Rome App Claudius opponent of agrarian law impeached, kills <i>hf</i>.</p>		<p><i>Gr Persæ</i> exhibited, 1st of Æschylus' extant dramas; Pindar <i>Olymp</i> II, XII.</p>	473
<p><i>Gr Æschylus</i> defeated by Sophocles in a tragic contest. Aristides Athenian statesman <i>d</i>. Socrates philosopher <i>b</i>.</p>		<p><i>Gr Æschylus' Seven against Thebes</i>; followed by <i>Suppliants</i> and <i>Prometheus</i>. Rome Lex Publilia, tribunes and <i>ædiles</i> to be elected by the tribes.</p>	471
<p><i>Gr Simonides</i> of Ceos, poet, <i>d</i> at Syracuse. Andocides orator <i>b</i>. Antium colonized by Roman Plebs.</p>	<p>Diagoras* of Melos <i>philos</i>.</p>	<p><i>Gr Treasury of Delos</i>. Phormis* <i>com poet</i>. Pindar <i>Pyth</i> I.</p>	470
<p>Pausanias Spartan regent <i>kd</i> by starvation.</p>		<p><i>Gr Sophocles*</i> takes prize for the <i>Triptolemus</i>: cir adds 3rd actor of Gk tragedy.</p>	469
<p><i>Gr Themistocles</i> at court of Artaxerxes—449. Rome Colony of plebeians at Antium.</p>	<p>Cir <i>Theseum</i> and <i>Pæcile Stoa</i> built at Athens.</p>	<p>Rome Agrarian Laws of Æmilius and Fabius.</p>	468
<p>Polygnotus improves art of <i>statuesque painting</i> at Athens—426.</p>		<p>Rome Census 134,214 citizens.</p>	466
		<p><i>Gr</i> cir Charon of Lampsacus, 1st critical Gk historian. Pindar <i>Olymp</i> XIII.</p>	465
		<p>Rome Calendars and consuls coincide, and admit of an accurate chronology. <i>Gr Pindar Pyth</i> IV, V.</p>	463
			462

B. C. 461—449

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
461	<i>Gr</i> Ostracism of Cimon: Gk treasury at Athens. Pericles extends Athenian democracy. <i>Rome</i> C Terentilius Harsa, Tribune.		<i>Rome</i> Earthq; commotions abt Terentilian Law—454.
460	<i>Egypt</i> under Inarus and Amyrtæus K-455 (xxviii th dynasty) revolts agst Persia. <i>Rome</i> Cincinnatus Consul.		<i>Egypt</i> revolt agst Persia, helped by Athens. <i>Rome</i> Sabines seize Capitol, are defeated by Valerius.
459	<i>Gr</i> Athens asserts supremacy.	Letter of K Artaxerxes. Ezra and 1754 Jews come to Jerusalem with treasure. Cir Eliashib H Priest son.	
458	<i>Rome</i> Cincinnatus dictator for Æquian War.		<i>Gr</i> Athens leagues with Argos and Megara agst Sparta. <i>Rome</i> Minucius beset by Æqui, rescued by Coriolanus.
457	<i>Rome</i> 10 tribunes apptd.		<i>Gr</i> B of Tanagra, Spartans defeat Athenians. <i>Rome</i> Peace with Volsci who are ceded Antium.
456	<i>Gr</i> Cimon recalled from exile.		<i>Gr</i> B of CEnophyta, Athenians under Myronides defeat Thebans.
455	Cir <i>Egypt</i> mostly reconquered by Persia.	Jews harassed by the neighbouring tribes—445.	<i>Gr</i> Sparta reconquers Messenians. Athens reduces Ægina. <i>Egypt</i> Amyrtæus resists Persia—449.
454	<i>Rome</i> Plebs win conflict about reforms; commission apptd.		<i>Gr</i> Pericles' expedition v Sicyon and Acarnania.
453	Syracuse predominant in Sicily.		
452			
451	<i>Gr</i> Cimon's 5 yrs truce between Athens and Peloponnesians. <i>Rome</i> Decemviri apptd.		
450	<i>Rome</i> Decemvirate packed by App. Claudius.		Cimon effects Gk alliance v Persia.
449	<i>Rome</i> Decemviri deposed, consulate restored.		Athenian fleet supports Amyrtæus agst Persia, defeats Persians off Cyprus. Cimon's Peace with Persia. <i>Rome</i> Consuls defeat Æqui and Sabines.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Gr</i> Treasury of Delos transferred to Athens. <i>Rome</i> Kæso Quinctius son of Cincinnatus banished by Tribunes.		<i>Gr</i> cir Pericles' instns at Athens, paid dicasteries, Areopagus remodelled. <i>Rome</i> Terentilian Law for reform of constitution proposed.	461
<i>Gr</i> Democritus philosopher <i>b</i> at Abdera, Aristophanes <i>b</i> at Rhodes, Hippocrates <i>b</i> at Cos. Legend of Cincinnatus' promotion from the plough-tail. Antium recovers its freedom.	<i>Cir</i> Anaxagoras of Clazomenæ conceives of a <i>Supreme Nous</i> , greatest Ionic <i>philos</i> .	Pindar <i>Olymp</i> VIII. Gorgias* of Leontium <i>rhetor</i> —417 teaches Pericles, Thucydides, Alcibiades, Critias.	460 459
Lysias orat <i>b</i> at Athens.		<i>Gr</i> Æschylus' <i>Oresteia</i> trilogy.	458
<i>Gr</i> Æschylus impeached, leaves Athens for Sicily.			457
<i>Gr</i> Æschylus tragedian <i>d</i> at Gela. Herodotus at Samos.	Long walls of Athens finished.	<i>Gr</i> Herodotus recites part of his <i>Hist</i> . <i>Rome</i> Lex Icilia assigning the Aventine to Plebs.	456
Athens settles Meesenians at Naupactus.		<i>Gr</i> Euripides gains prize for the <i>Peliades</i> .	455
	<i>Rome</i> sends a committee to <i>Gr</i> to study laws.	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Comedies</i> of Cratinus. <i>Tragedies</i> of Aristarchus.	454 453
	<i>Gr</i> Polycleetus <i>sculptor</i> —412 author of famous statue of Hera.	<i>Gr</i> Pindar <i>Olymp</i> IV, V.	452
	<i>Gr</i> Great development of <i>art</i> by Phidias—432. Demophilus teaches Zeuxis, <i>paints terra-cotta</i> figures for Roman Temple of Ceres.	<i>Gr</i> Ion of Chios exhibits <i>tragedy</i> . <i>Rome</i> Code of 10 Tables drawn up by decemviri. <i>Gr</i> cir <i>Histories</i> of Hellanicus. Crates* <i>com poet</i> , Bacchylides* <i>lyric poet</i> . <i>Rome</i> Code of 12 Tables.	451 450
<i>Gr</i> Cimon <i>d</i> at siege of Cition. <i>Rome</i> Siccius Dentatus <i>kā</i> by decemviri; Virginia saved by death from App Claudius.		<i>Rome</i> Leges Valeriæ make plebiscita binding.	449

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
448	<i>Gr</i> Concordat betw Persia and Gk states. <i>Rome</i> Decemvirate abolished: consulate and tribunate restored.		<i>Gr</i> Sacred War for possession of Delphi. Athens helps Phocians, Sparta Delphians.
447	<i>Gr</i> Boeotian aristocracies restored after B of Chæronea. <i>Persia</i> Insurrection of Megabyzus weakens the empire. <i>Rome</i> 1st popular election of Quæstors.		<i>Gr</i> Boeotia rises agst Athens and wins B of Chæronea. <i>Persia</i> Revolt of Megabyzus satrap of Syria.
446	<i>Rome</i> The <i>Tribunitia potestas</i> renewed.		<i>Gr</i> Eubœa and Megara rise agst Athens. Pleistoanax K of Sparta invades Attica. <i>Rome</i> Æqui routed near the walls. <i>Syracuse</i> takes Agrigentum.
445	<i>Gr</i> By 30 yrs truce Athens gives up all acquisitions except Eubœa. <i>Rome</i> Consular <i>Tribuni militum</i> 3 mths.	Nehemiah sent to Judæa as governor by K Artaxerxes.	<i>Gr</i> Pericles suppresses Eubœan revolt. Spartans invade Attica and retire; 30 yrs' truce.
444	<i>Gr</i> Pericles supreme at Athens. Thucydides ostracised.	Nehemiah rebuilds walls of Jerusalem. ? Ezra begins the Canon of Scripture.	
443	<i>Rome</i> 1st apptmt of <i>Censors</i> and <i>dumviri navales</i> .	Nehemiah's work opposed by Sanballat and Tobiah.	<i>Rome</i> Volsci defeated: territory annexed—383.
442		—433 Census, Feast of Tabernacles, Day of Atonement kept, Dedication of the walls.	
441			
440			<i>Gr</i> Samos conquered by Athens under Pericles.
439	<i>Rome</i> L Q Cincinnatus again Dictator æt 80.		<i>Rome</i> Famine. Benefactions of Sp Mælius, his death.
438	<i>Rome</i> Trib mil apptd.		
437			
436			
435	<i>Rome</i> Instn of patrician censorship of 18 months duration.		War betw Corinth and Corcyra. Corinth wins of Actium and takes Epidamnus.
434			<i>Rome</i> Border frays with Etruscans—425.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
		<i>Rome</i> Lex Trebonia regulates election of Comitia.	448
<i>Gr</i> Tolmides Athenian general <i>kd</i> at B of Chæroneæ.			447
		<i>Gr</i> Pindar <i>Pyth</i> viii.	446
Pleistoanax banished for receiving Athenian bribes.		<i>Rome</i> Canuleian Law sanctions intermarriage, opens consulate to Plebs.	445
<i>Cir</i> Aristophanes comedian <i>b</i> .	<i>Gr</i> Athens under Pericles becomes the centre of <i>art</i> and <i>refinement</i> . Empedocles * of Agrigentum <i>philos</i> and <i>med</i> .		444
Thurii established as a colony by Athens. Ardea annexed by Rome.	<i>Cir</i> Ictinus, Callicrates and Mnesicles, <i>architects</i> . Micon <i>paints</i> battle-pieces.	<i>Gr</i> <i>cir</i> Herodotus writes his <i>History</i> at Thurii.	443
			442
	Alcamenes *, <i>sculpt</i> , his <i>Aphrodite</i> .	<i>Gr</i> Euripides gains highest prize for <i>tragedy</i> . <i>Gr</i> <i>Comedies</i> prohibited at Athens. <i>Antigone</i> of Sophocles, followed by <i>Electra</i> , <i>Trachinæ</i> , <i>Œdipus Tyrannus</i> , <i>Ajax</i> —409.	441
Ahala exiled for murder of Sp Mælius. Athens colonizes Amphipolia.			440
Isocrates orat <i>b</i> .	<i>Gr</i> <i>cir</i> The Parthenon and Odeum at Athens completed. Phidias' <i>Minerva</i> . <i>Gr</i> <i>Paintings</i> of Polygnotus and Panænus in the Poikile. <i>Gr</i> <i>cir</i> Propylæa at Athens and Temple of Zeus at Olympia completed. Prodicus of Ceos <i>philos</i> . <i>Gr</i> <i>cir</i> Temples of Demeter at Eleusis, Athena at Sunium, Nemesis at Rhamnus: Erectheum reconstructed.	<i>Gr</i> <i>Alcestis</i> of Euripides.	438
		<i>Gr</i> Athenian law agst <i>comedy</i> repealed.	437
		<i>Gr</i> Cratinus takes prize for <i>comedy</i> .	436
		<i>Rome</i> Lex Æmilia limiting censorship.	435
		<i>Gr</i> Lysippus takes prize for <i>comedy</i> .	434

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
433	<i>Gr</i> Pericles persuades Athens to ally with Corcyra. <i>Rome</i> Trib Mil apptd.	Nehemiah makes the usurers remit debts. ? He returns to Persia.	Athenians join Corcyra v Corinth.
432	<i>Gr</i> Peloponnesian confederacy at Sparta declares war agst Athens.		Athenians and Corcyreans defeat Corinthians off Sybota. Potidæa revolts from Athens.
431			<i>Peloponnesian War</i> —404. Thebans attack Platæa; Archidamus and allied forces in Attica. <i>Rome</i> cir Post Tubertus defeats Æqui and Volsci.
430		Cir Jehoiada H Priest— <i>son</i> . His son Manasseh marries a daughter of Sanballat ¹ .	<i>Gr</i> Archidamus again invades Attica; plague at Athens.
429			<i>Gr</i> Potidæa surrenders. Phormio defeats Spartan fleet. Archidamus besieges Platæa. <i>Rome</i> revolt and capture of Fidensæ—428.
428			<i>Gr</i> Athenians under Cleipides besiege Mytilene. <i>Rome</i> Cossus defeats Veii.
427	<i>Gr</i> Ascendancy of Cleon at Athens.		<i>Gr</i> Mytilene razed. Platæa taken by Spartans. Oligarchical party in Corcyra murdered.
426	<i>Rome</i> Trib Mil apptd—423.		<i>Gr</i> Athenian victory at Tanagra. Earthquakes and Floods. Plague at Athens. Athenians purify Delos.
425	<i>Gr</i> Cleon refuses Spartan overtures, undertakes to take Sphacteria. <i>Persia</i> Xerxes II K 45 days <i>son</i> , Sogdianus K—424 <i>brother</i> .	? Supposed return of Nehemiah: subsequently Manasseh is expelled and Sanballat builds Temple at Gerizim ¹ .	<i>Gr</i> Athenian naval victory off Sphacteria. Surrender of Spartans to Cleon.
424	<i>Persia</i> Darius Nothus K—405 <i>brother</i> ; decline of Persian Empire.		<i>Gr</i> Nicias ravages Laconian coast. Athenians defeated by Thebans at Delium. Samnites take Capua.
423	<i>Rome</i> Consuls.		<i>Gr</i> Truce for a yr. <i>Rome</i> War with Volsci, Samnites take Vulturum.
422	<i>Rome</i> Trib Mil apptd—413.		<i>Gr</i> Brasidas defeats Cleon near Amphipolis.
421	<i>Gr</i> 50 years truce betw Nicias and Pleistoanax. <i>Rome</i> 4 quæstors eligible from Plebs.		
420	<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades' treaty betw Athens and Argos.	Cir Prophecies of Malachi, Somewhat later the Canon of Scripture is completed.	Samnites conquer Cumæ,

¹ The details are here uncertain. Josephus' account is hopelessly inaccurate, *vide Dict of Bible Nehemiah and Sanballat*.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	Cir Protagoras* of Abdera philos: Era of <i>Sophists</i> .		433
<i>Gr</i> Anaxagoras, Phidias, and Aspasia prosecuted. Pericles pleads cause of Aspasia. Phidias <i>d</i> .	<i>Gr</i> cir Myron's <i>discobolus</i> . Meton <i>astron</i> , inv the <i>Golden Number</i> .		432
	Rome Temple dedicated to Apollo.	<i>Gr Medea</i> and <i>Philoctetes</i> of Euripides exhibited. Euphorion <i>traged</i> defeats Euripides and Sophocles.	431
<i>Gr</i> Pericles statesman <i>d</i> . Plato philosopher <i>b</i> .	<i>Gr</i> cir Apollodorus uses <i>light</i> and <i>shade</i> in painting. Ictinus builds Temple of Apollo near Thigalia.	Rome <i>Lex Mulctarum</i> for tax-payment in money.	430
Rome Lars Tolumnius K of Veii <i>kd</i> by Cossus.		<i>Gr</i> Eupolis and Phrynichus exhibit <i>comedy</i> at Athens.	429
<i>Gr</i> Anaxagoras of Clazomenæ <i>d</i> .		<i>Gr</i> Hippolytus of Euripides. Plato <i>com poet</i> exhibits.	428
		<i>Gr</i> Aristophanes exhibits the <i>Datæles</i> at Athens.	427
Fidenæ razed by Romans.			426
<i>Eubæa</i> made an island by earthq.	<i>Gr</i> cir Zeuxis* paints Helen. Parrhasius* paints Athenian Demos, gives rules for <i>proportions</i> of figures.	<i>Gr</i> <i>Acharnians</i> of Aristophanes.	425
<i>Gr</i> Socrates and Xenophon at B of Delium.		<i>Gr</i> <i>Hecuba</i> of Euripides, <i>Knights</i> of Aristophanes. End of <i>Sicilian History</i> of Antiochus of Syracuse.	424
<i>Gr</i> Thucydides banished for losing Amphipolis, is 20 yrs in exile.	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Philosophic system</i> of Socrates.	<i>Gr</i> <i>Clouds</i> of Aristophanes.	423
<i>Gr</i> Brasidas Spartan general <i>kd</i> . Cleon Athenian demagogue and general <i>kd</i> .		<i>Gr</i> <i>Wasps</i> of Aristophanes.	422
		<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Heraclidæ</i> of Euripides; followed by <i>Supplikes</i> , <i>Ion</i> , <i>Hercules Furens</i> , <i>Andromache</i> —415.	421
		<i>Gr</i> Andocides* Athen <i>orat</i> —391.	420

B. C. 419—406

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
419			<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades helps Argives to attack Epidaurus. <i>Rome</i> Slave conspiracy.
418	<i>Gr</i> Argos allies with Sparta after B of Mantinea.		<i>Gr</i> Spartans under Agis dft Athenians at Mantinea.
417	<i>Gr</i> Argos again allies with Athens.		<i>Gr</i> Athens assists Leontini v Syracuse.
416	<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades persuades Athenians to help Egista.		<i>Gr</i> Athenians conq and depopulate Melos.
415	<i>Gr</i> Pisander and Charicles demagogues; condemnation of Alcibiades.		<i>Gr</i> Athenian expedition to Sicily under Nicias, Alcibiades, and Lamachus, capture of Catana. Athenian riot abt mutilation of Hermæ.
414			<i>Gr</i> Athenians invest Syracuse, Spartans under Gylippushelp Syracuse. <i>Rome</i> War v Æqui, Bola conqd.
413	<i>Maced</i> Brilliant reign of Archelaus—399.		<i>Gr</i> Spartans inv Attica and fortify Decælea. Athenian army and fleet destroyed at Syracuse.
412	<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades leagues with Tissaphernes to destroy Athenian empire in Asia.		<i>Gr</i> Lesbos, Chios, Miletus etc revolt from Athens.
411	<i>Gr</i> Revolution at Athens. Council of 400 rules 4 months. Constitution restd. Alcibiades recalled.		<i>Gr</i> Athenians lose Eubœa; dft Spartans at Cynossema. <i>Rome</i> Famine.
410	<i>Gr</i> Cleophon persuades Athenians to reject Spartan overtures. <i>Syrac</i> Ascendancy of Diocles—408.		<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades dfts Spartans and Persians at Cyzicus.
409	<i>Rhodes</i> independent. <i>Rome</i> 1st Plebeian Quæstors.	? Manasses expelled for marriage with Sanballat's daughter <i>vide</i> 425.	<i>Carthage</i> inv Sicily—392, destroys Selinus and Himera.
408	<i>Rome</i> Trib Mil—393. <i>Syrac</i> Diocles banished.	? Temple on Gerizim. Sect of Samaritans <i>vide</i> 425.	<i>Gr</i> Alcibiades recovers Byzantium and Chalcedon. Medes revolt unsuccessfully agst Persia.
407	10 new generals at Athens. Alcibiades banished.		<i>Carth</i> inv Sicily. <i>Gr</i> Antiochus pilot of Alcibiades dftd by Lysander off Notium. Cyrus aids Spartan cause—404. <i>Rome</i> dftd by Volsci.
406	<i>Syracuse</i> Dionysius seizes supreme power, is despot—367, makes <i>Syrac</i> a leading state.		<i>Carth</i> takes Agrigentum. <i>Gr</i> Defeat of Callicratidas Spartan admiral off Arginusæ by Athenians: execution of 6 generals at Athens. <i>Rome</i> Volsci dftd. War with Veii—396.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
		<i>Gr Peace</i> of Aristophanes.	419
		<i>Gr Lysias</i> Athen orat* at 40.	418 417
Roman Colony at Labid.		<i>Gr Agathon</i> takes prize for <i>tragedy</i> .	416
<i>Gr Alcibiades</i> disgraced, flees to Sparta: Andocides orat turns informer.		<i>Gr Euripides' Palamedes, Troades, Sisyphus.</i> Xenocles prize <i>trag.</i> Archippus prize <i>comed.</i>	415
Rome M Postumius Regillensis <i>kd</i> for opposing division of spoils.		<i>Gr Birds</i> of Aristophanes.	414
Suicides of Nicias and Demosthenes Athen generals.	<i>Maced Archelaus</i> founded the <i>military system</i> , constructed highways and forts.	<i>Gr Hegemon</i> introd <i>pa-rody.</i>	413
		<i>Gr Andromeda</i> of Euripides. Antiphon <i>philos, orat</i> , founded Counc of 400. <i>Syrac</i> Diocles' democratic Code.	412
<i>Gr Antiphon</i> orat <i>execd.</i>		<i>Gr End of Thucydides' Hist. Lysistrata and Theomophoriazusae</i> of Aristophanes. Franchise at Athens restricted to 5000 citizens.	411
<i>Gr Mindarus</i> Spartan admiral <i>kd</i> at Cyzicus.	<i>Gr Hippocrates*</i> at 50 founder of <i>medicinal science.</i>	Rome Mænius' Agrarian Law proposed.	410
Plato attends lectures of Socrates.		<i>Gr Philoctetes</i> of Sophocles.	409
		<i>Gr Orestes</i> of Euripides. <i>Plutus</i> of Aristophanes.	408
<i>Gr Return</i> and 2nd expulsion of Alcibiades. <i>Rhodes</i> city founded. <i>Syrac</i> Diocles <i>kd</i> in night attack.			407
<i>Gr Socrates</i> refuses to proceed agst the 6 generals. Euripides tragedian <i>d</i> at 74.		Rome Paid soldiers and war tax. <i>Gr Edipus at Colonus</i> of Sophocles. <i>Phænissa, Bacchæ</i> and <i>Iphigenia in Aulis</i> brought out by Euripides' son.	406

B. C. 405—392

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
408	<i>Egypt</i> Nefertites I K—399 (xxxixth dynasty—394). <i>Persia</i> Artaxerxes II K—362 son, opposed by his brother Cyrus till 401.		<i>Egypt</i> throws off Persian yoke. <i>Gr</i> Lysander dfts Athenians off Egeospotami. <i>Rome</i> Siege of Veii.
404	<i>Gr</i> Lysander establs Decarchies in Athenian towns. The 80 tyrants rule at Athens 8 months.		<i>Carth</i> Peace with Syracuse. <i>Gr</i> Peloponn war ends: Lysander takes and dismantles Athens. Thrasybulus, Athen exile, seizes Phyle. <i>Gr</i> Thrasybulus routs army of 30 Tyrants, takes Piræus.
403	<i>Gr</i> "Year of anarchy" at Athens. Theramenes' oligarchy of 10. Constitution restd by Pausanias and committee of 15.		
402			
401	<i>Gr</i> cir Oppression of Spartan harmosts in cities.		<i>Persia</i> Cyrus dftd by Artaxerxes at B of Cunaxa: retreat of 10,000 Gks.
400	<i>Rome</i> 1st Plebeian Military Tribune.		<i>Cir</i> Gauls inv Italy; 10,000 Gks in army of Seuthes.
399	<i>Egypt</i> Achoris K—386. <i>Maced</i> Period of disturbance—359.		<i>Sparta</i> wars v <i>Persia</i> in Asia under Thymbron, Dercyllidas, and Agesilaus—394. Pestilence at <i>Rome</i> .
398	<i>Sparta</i> Agesilaus II apptd K to exclusion of Leotyehides.		<i>Carth</i> Hamilcar dftd in Sicily. Dercyllidas' truce with Pharnabazus.
397			Dercyllidas' truce with Tissaphernes.
396			<i>Carth</i> Hamilcar again in Sicily, besieges Syracuse, retires. Celtic tribes seize Melpum. Camillus takes Veii. <i>Persia</i> Agesilaus inv Asia M.
395	<i>Gr</i> States bribed by <i>Persia</i> to war v <i>Sparta</i> , league of Athens, Corinth, Argos and Thebes.		<i>Persia</i> Tissaphernes dftd by Agesilaus. <i>Rome</i> Capture of Capena and Falerii—394.
394			<i>Gr Corinthian War</i> —387. Spartans dftd by Conon off Cnidus. Agesilaus dfts allied Gks at Coronea.
393	League of Achean cities in Italy. <i>Rome</i> Consuls—391.		<i>Gr</i> <i>Sparta</i> invs Corinth—391. <i>Carth</i> . Dionysius dfts Mago near Rhegium.
392			<i>Carth</i> seeks peace with Dionysius. <i>Gr</i> Iphicrates destroys Spartan mora.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Gr cir Herodotus histn d. Sophocles trag poet d.</i>		<i>Gr Frogs of Aristophanes. Antimachus* of Colophon poet.</i>	405
Critias and Theramenes head oligarchical party at Athens. Alcibiades <i>kd</i> by Lysander's orders.		<i>Gr Athenian franchise confined to 8000 citizens. Syrac Franchise extended, navy enlarged, lands divided.</i>	404
Pausanias supersedes Lysander as general. Thucydides and Lysias return from exile.	The "Ear of Dionysius" a Sicilian cavern.	<i>Gr Archinus* and Cephalus* orators. Athen laws reformed. Isocrates Agst Euthynus. First public use of Ionic Alphabet. Rome Es Uxorum tax.</i>	403
? City of Delhi founded.	Cir Democritus* of Abdera set 60, author of <i>atomic system</i> , explains nature of Milky Way; credited with <i>invennt of arch.</i>	<i>Isocrates Agst Callimachus. Gr Oedipus at Colonus brought out by the younger Sophocles.</i>	402 401
Melitus, Lycon and Anitus impeach Socrates, who drinks the hemlock set 70.	Cir Dispersion of Socratic school: <i>Megaric school of Euclides. Inventn of catapult</i> by Dionysius.	<i>Gr Lycurgus' Laws modified: Spartan public treasury.</i>	400
Plato in Egypt. Rome Embassy to Delphic Oracle.		<i>Gr cir Dialogues of Plato. Rome 1st lectisternium.</i>	399
Veii doomed to desolation.	<i>Gr Zeuxis and Parrhasius painters. Antisthenes founds school of Cynics.</i>	<i>Gr Persian Hist of Ctesias ends. Cir Philoxenus* and Timotheus* poets, Astydamus tragedn.</i>	398
Plato returns to Athens. Conon the Athenian commands Persian navy.		<i>Isocrates' Concerning Team of Horses.</i>	397 396
Xenophon histn banished, retires to Scillus. Pisan-der Spartan general <i>kd</i> in B of Cnidus.			395
Xenarchus at court of Dionysius. Veientine territory divided among Plebs.	Piræus and Long Walls of Athens rebuilt by Conon. Iphicrates improves <i>Gk arms and tactics.</i>	<i>Gr Isocrates' Against Lochites. Cyropædia, Anabasis and Hellenica of Xenophon—362.</i>	394
Cir Theophrastus philos b in Lesbos.	Aristippus founds <i>Cyrenaic school. Rome Tunnel betw Anio and Alban Lake completed.</i>	<i>Gr Isocrates' Epidicasia and Trapeziticus.</i>	393
		<i>The Ecclesiastica of Aristophanes.</i>	392

B. C. 391—378

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
391	<i>Rome</i> Trib Mil—389. Banishment of Camillus.		<i>Gr</i> Agesilaus invs Acarnania. Clusium besieged by Gauls.
390	<i>Gr</i> Persians espouse cause of Sparta.		B at Allia. Brennus and Gauls dft Romans.
389	<i>Rome</i> Recall and dictatorship of Camillus.		<i>Rome</i> burnt by Gauls, who remain 7 months. Camillus suppresses <i>Æqui</i> , <i>Volsci</i> and <i>Etruscans</i> —
388	<i>Rome</i> Trib Mil—375.		887. Successes v <i>Volsci</i> —377.
387	<i>Gr</i> Accepts Persian arbitration. <i>Rome</i> 4 new tribes added, <i>Etruria</i> Romanized—343.		<i>Gr</i> "Corinthian war" ended by Peace of Antalcidas. Dionysius takes <i>Rhegium</i> .
386	<i>Egypt</i> <i>Psammuthis</i> K—385.		<i>Gr</i> Agesilaus garrisons <i>Plataea</i> .
385	<i>Egypt</i> <i>Nepherites</i> π K—4 months. <i>Gr</i> Rise of Androtion at Athens.		<i>Gr</i> Spartans under Agesipolis destroy <i>Mantineia</i> . <i>Pers</i> 10 yrs war with <i>Cyprus</i> .
384	<i>Egypt</i> <i>Nectanebo</i> ι K—366 (xxxth dynasty—346). <i>Rome</i> cir Closing of Latin confederation. <i>Syrac</i> <i>Dionysius</i> at highest pitch of power.		
383	<i>Sicily</i> The river <i>Halycus</i> Carthag boundary.		<i>Carth</i> War with <i>Sicily</i> , defeat of <i>Dionysius</i> ; peace.
382	<i>Gr</i> Thebes seized by Spartan faction.		<i>Gr</i> Olynthian war—379, <i>Sparta</i> v <i>Olynthian</i> confederacy. <i>Rome</i> War v <i>Præneste</i> .
381	<i>Rome</i> <i>Tusculum</i> incorporated.		
380			<i>Cincinnatus</i> takes <i>Præneste</i> .
379	<i>Gr</i> Thebes liberated from Spartan faction by <i>Pelopidas</i> .		<i>Gr</i> <i>Olynthus</i> capitulates to <i>Polybiades</i> and <i>Spartans</i> . <i>Pelopidas</i> and <i>Theban</i> exiles regain <i>Cadmea</i> .
378	<i>Gr</i> Thebes and Athens leagued v <i>Sparta</i> .		<i>Gr</i> Agesilaus ravages <i>Boeotia</i> .

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Andocides Athen orat banished.		Plato <i>com poet</i> exhibits. Isocrates' <i>Agst the Sophists</i> .	391
Conon betrayed and imprised by the Persians. Thrasybulus <i>kd</i> at Apendus. <i>Gr</i> Æschines orat <i>b</i> . Cir Plato visits Sicily, is sold for a slave in Ægina. Legendary feats of Manlius and Camillus. Rome rebuilt.		Isocrates' <i>Busiris</i> .	390
			389
	<i>Rome cir Manipular legion</i> probably introdd by Camillus.	<i>Gr cir Dialogues</i> of Plato—347, Aristophanes' <i>Plutus</i> , comedies of Nicochares and Nicophon.	388
Fidelity of Damon and Pythias Pythagoreans. Dionysius colonizes Lissus, Ancona, Numana, Hatria.		<i>Gr</i> Antiphanes* <i>com poet</i> . <i>Rome Ludi Capitolini</i> instd.	387
	<i>Gr cir Plato</i> founds <i>Academic school</i> at Athens.		386
Evagoras general of Cyprian forces.	Cir Canal of Philistus constructed at mouth of Po.	Alcæus* <i>com poet</i> .	385
Aristotle philos <i>b</i> . Ctesias leaves court of Artaxerxes.			384
M Manlius Capitolinus <i>execd</i> as a demagogue. Mago Carthagn general <i>d</i> . <i>Rome</i> garrisons Sutrium.			383
Epaminondas* Theban statesman; Demosthenes orat <i>b</i> . Philip of Macedon <i>b</i> . Plebeian Colonies on Ager Pomptinus.			382
			381
<i>Gr</i> Aristophanes comed <i>d</i> . Agesipolis Spartan general <i>d</i> .	Cir Temple of Artemis at Ephesus finished: <i>v</i> 600.	<i>Panegyricus</i> of Isocrates. Aristæus on <i>Conic Sections</i> .	380
			379
Lysias Athen orat <i>d</i> .	<i>Gr Milit tactics</i> improved by Epaminondas and Pelopidas.	<i>Gr</i> New property tax at Athens. "Sacred Band" at Thebes.	378

B. C. 377—366

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
377			
376	<i>Rome</i> Volscian territory permanently occupied.		<i>Cyprus</i> dftd makes peace with <i>Persia</i> . <i>Gr</i> Cleombrotus repulsed at Cithæron: Chabrias and Athenians dft Spartans off Naxos. <i>Rome</i> Contest of Plebs v Patricians under C Licinius and L Sextus.
375	<i>Rome</i> Anarchy—371. Ascendancy of Sextus and Licinius tribunes: Plebeian magistrates—371.		<i>Gr</i> Cleombrotus attacks Thebans in Phocis. Victory of Sacred Band at Tegyra.
374	<i>Gr</i> Jason of Phæræ elected Tagus of Thessaly.		<i>Gr</i> Spartans expd from Boeotia: Peace between Athens and Sparta. Thebans destroy Platæa. Timotheus, Athen general, takes Corcyra. <i>Persians</i> inv Egypt, fail.
373		Cir Jonathan H Priest son.	<i>Gr</i> Mnassippus and Spartans inv Corcyra, fail.
372			<i>Gr</i> Iphicrates commands Athen fleet.
371	<i>Gr</i> Congress at Sparta. "Peace of Callias" accepted by all states but Thebes. Theban supremacy begun by victory of Leuctra. <i>Rome</i> Reapptmt of trib mil—368.		<i>Gr</i> B of Leuctra, Cleombrotus and Spartans dftd by Epaminondas and Thebans. <i>Rome</i> War v Ve-litra.
370			<i>Gr</i> Epaminondas invs Laconia. Sparta saved by Agesilaus.
369	<i>Gr</i> Sparta and Athens allied v Thebes.		
368	<i>Rome</i> M Furius Camillus dictator æt 80, persuades Patricians to yield.		<i>Carth</i> 4th war with Syracuse, and Peace. <i>Gr</i> Pelopidas imprisd by Alexander, rescued. Orchomenus destroyed.
367	<i>Rome</i> Trib mil abolished. One Consul henceforth Plebeian. Office of Prætor and Curule and Ædile instd. <i>Syrac</i> Dionysius II despot—356 son.		<i>Gr</i> "Tearless Battle"; rout of Arcadians by Archidamus and Spartans. <i>Rome</i> Camillus dfts Senonian Celts at Alba.
366	<i>Egypt</i> Teos or Tachos K—364. <i>Gr</i> Headship awarded to Thebes by Persia. <i>Rome</i> L Sextus 1st Plebeian Consul.		<i>Gr</i> Epaminondas in Achaia, takes Oropus.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B.C.
	<i>Gr Eudoxus* at 30, maps the stars, observes movements of planets.</i>	Rome 3 Licinian Rogations proposed.	377 376
Polydamas at Sparta, expelled from Pharsalus by Jason.		<i>Gr Eubulus and Araros, poets of middle comedy exhibit.</i>	375
Timotheus restores Zacynthian exiles.	Diogenes <i>Cynic philos</i> at 40.		374
Timotheus proseed and acquitted, in 372 goes to Asia. Rome garrisons Nepeæ.		Isocrates' <i>Oration</i> on destruction of Plataea: <i>Letters</i> to Demonicus and Nicocles—372.	373
		<i>Gr cir Leodamas*, Callistratus*, Aristophon* orators. Tragedies</i> of Astydamos jun and Philocles.	372
<i>Gr Jason</i> Tagus of Thesaly, joins Theban cause, aims at presidency. Thebans found Megalopolis.			371
<i>Gr Epaminondas</i> emancipates Messenians, founds Messene. Democritus <i>d.</i> Jason of Phersæ <i>assassd.</i>		Isocrates' <i>Encomium</i> on <i>Helen.</i>	370
Pelopidas and Epaminondas condemned and pardoned.		<i>Cir Dionysius</i> of Syrac takes 1st prize at Lenæan festival for <i>Ransom of Hector.</i>	369
	<i>Gr Eudoxus' solar year</i> of 365½ days. Rome Camillus' Temple of Concord.	<i>Gr Aphareus</i> exhibits <i>tragedy.</i>	368
Aristotle at Athens till 347. Dionysius I of Syracuse <i>d.</i>		Rome <i>Rogationes Liciniae</i> passed. <i>Ludi Max</i> now a 4 days festival.	367
<i>Gr Pelopidas</i> imprisid by Alexander of Phersæ; rescued by Epaminondas. Plato invited to Syracuse by Dion.		<i>Archidamus</i> of Isocrates.	366

B. C. 365—352

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
365		Joshua, Jonathan's brother made H Priest by Bagosas.	<i>Gr</i> War of Arcadia v Elis.
364	<i>Egypt</i> Nectanebo II K—346.	Contest of Joshua and Jonathan. Joshua <i>kd.</i> Bagosas invades Jerusalem.	<i>Gr</i> Archidamus invs Arcadia. Eleans dftd at Olympia. Thebans dft Alexander at Cynoscephalæ.
363 362	<i>Gr</i> Downfall of Theban supremacy. <i>Persia</i> Death of Artaxerxes II followed by 3 yrs of disturbance—359.		<i>Gr</i> B of Mantinea, Thebans dft Spartans and Mantineans. Persian Satraps in Asia M rebel.
361	<i>Gr</i> General Peace. Arcadian constitutu and Mesenian independence accepted.		<i>Gr</i> Peace mediated by Persia. <i>Rome</i> harassed by Gauls—358.
360			<i>Rome</i> cir Q Serv Ahala dfts Gauls.
359	<i>Maced</i> Philip II K—336 son of Perdiccas III. <i>Persia</i> Ochus or Artaxerxes III K—336 son.		Philip of <i>Maced</i> dfts Illyrians. B of Methone, Philip dfts Athenians.
358	<i>Rome</i> Treaties with chief Italian Tribes—351.		<i>Gr</i> Philip seizes Amphipolis. Social war, Athens v her dependencies — 355. <i>Rome</i> Victory of G Sulpicius Peticus, retreat of Gauls: revolt of Etruscan towns—351.
357			<i>Gr</i> Sacred War, Thebans and Locrians v Phocians—346. Phocians plunder Delphian Temple. <i>Syrac</i> Successful invasion of Dion—356.
356	<i>Rome</i> G M Rutilus 1st Plebeian Dictator. <i>Syrac</i> Misrule of Dion—353.		<i>Persia</i> Artabazus revolts in Asia M, is helped by Philip of <i>Maced</i> .
355	<i>Gr</i> Independence of allies secured by Social War. <i>Rome</i> Consuls mostly Patricians—342.		
354	<i>Rome</i> Alliance with Samnites.		<i>Persia</i> Victories of Artabazus.
353	<i>Syracuse</i> Anarchy—343.		<i>Gr</i> Philip seizes Pagasa, besieges Methone.
352	Tyrants of Phers expelled by Philip.		<i>Gr</i> Philip conqs Thessaly, is checked at Thermopylæ by Athenians. War of Sparta v Megalopolis.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Philip of Maced studies at Thebes. Cir M F Camillus <i>d.</i> Pelopidas Theban general <i>kd</i> at Cynoscephala.		Isocrates' <i>Evagoras.</i> <i>Rome Drama</i> introdd from Etruria.	365 364
Gr Epaminondas Theban general <i>kd</i> at victory of Mantinea.	Gr Rise of Praxiteles <i>sculpt.</i>	Xenophon's <i>Hellenica</i> ends. <i>Rome Military officers</i> elected by burgesses.	363 362
Gr Callistratus orator banished. <i>Rome</i> cir legend of M. Curtius.			361
Agesilaus Spartan general <i>d</i> in Egypt. Philemon comedian <i>b.</i> Dion and Heracleides banished from Syracuse; Plato endangered.		Gr Theopompus' <i>Hist</i> begins: Isæus* <i>orat</i> , teaches Demosthenes.	360
Philip of Maced <i>m</i> Olym-pias.	The <i>Maced phalanx</i> introdd by Philip in his Illyrian war.	<i>Rome Lex Petilia</i> agst bribery proposed.	359 358
Democritus philos <i>d.</i> Hippocrates med <i>d.</i> Cir Controversy of Aristotle and Isocrates.		Cir First <i>rhetoical writings</i> of Aristotle. <i>Histories of Sacred War</i> by Demophilus and Callisthenes. <i>Rome Tax</i> on manumission. Maximum interest 10 per cent. Gr Alexis* comic poet.	357 356
Dionysius of <i>Syrac</i> expelled. Alexander the Great <i>b.</i> Temple of Ephesus burnt by Erostratus. Gr Iphicrates and Menestheus prosecuted.	Gr cir Scopas' statues of Venus victrix, Niobe, Pythian Apollo, temple of Athena Alea at Tegea etc.	Gr Demosthenes' <i>Orat, Agst Androtion.</i> Isocrates' <i>Antidosis, Areopagiticus</i> and <i>On the Peace.</i>	355
Gr Timotheus exiled. Cir Xenophon <i>d</i> set 90. Dion of Syracuse <i>assasid</i> by Callippus. 2000 Athen colonists arrive at Samos.	Mausoleum of Artemisia at Halicarnassus by Scopas.	Demosthenes <i>On the Navy Boards</i> and <i>Agst Leptines.</i> Oratorical contest of Theopompus and Naucrates. Demosthenes' <i>Agst Timocrates, Agst Aristocrates, 1st Philippic.</i> <i>Rome Grants</i> to liquidate debts.	354 353 352

B. C. 351—338

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
351		Jews help revolt of Sidon agst Persia.	<i>Egypt</i> cir Invasn of Artaxerxes III, who is dftd by Nectanebo. <i>Persia</i> Revolt of Cyprus and Phœnicia suppressed.
350		Cir Book of Tobit. Jericho taken by Persians.	<i>Gr</i> Athenians victorious at Tamynæ. <i>Rome</i> Gauls encamp on Alban Mt.
349			<i>Gr</i> Olynthus attacked by Philip, asks help of Athens. <i>Rome</i> Camillus Crassus dfts Gauls.
348	<i>Rome</i> G M Rutilus 1st Plebeian Censor. Treaty with <i>Carth</i> rivets Rome's hold over Latins.		Philip besieges Olynthus.
347			
346	<i>Egypt</i> a Persian satrapy till 332. <i>Gr</i> Philip at head of Amphictyonic Counc. <i>Syrac</i> Dionysius II reestabd—343.		Olynthus destroyed by Philip. Cir Revolt of Cyprus put down by Phocion. <i>Carth</i> War with Dionysius II in Sicily—340. <i>Egypt</i> reconqd by Artaxerxes III who kills the bull Apis. <i>Gr</i> Philip overruns Phocia. Earthq in Campania.
345			
344			<i>Sicily</i> Hicetas and anti-Dionysian party negotiate with <i>Carth</i> .
343	<i>Rome</i> Alliance with Falerni: all S Etruria subject. <i>Syrac</i> Timoleon restores repub govt; deposes Sicilian despots—340.		Timoleon and Corinthians take <i>Syrac</i> . <i>Rome</i> 1st Samnite War—341, successes of M V Corvus.
342			<i>Gr</i> Philip's expedition to Thrace. <i>Rome</i> Mutiny and rising of Plebs. <i>Syrac</i> Carthagns dftd by Timoleon on the Crimesus.
341		Jaddua H Priest son.	<i>Gr</i> Philip besieges Selymbria, Perinthus and Byzantium.
340	<i>Gr</i> cir Rise of Ætolian League. <i>Rome</i> Latin League dissolved.		<i>Rome</i> Latin War—338: victories at the Veseris and Trifanum.
339	<i>Rome</i> Publius Philo dictator. Further abridgement of Patrician privileges—300.		<i>Gr</i> Successes of Phocian the Athenian agst Philip in Thrace.
338	<i>Gr</i> Philip summons congress at Corinth. <i>Persia</i> Arses K—336 son. <i>Rome</i> New incorporation of Latin cities.		<i>Gr</i> War v Locrians, Philip dfts Athenians and Thebans at Chæronea. War declared agst Persia. <i>Rome</i> Mænius dfts Latins. <i>Syrac</i> Timoleon's treaty with <i>Carth</i> .

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Rome</i> <i>Cære a civitas sine suffragio.</i>	Cir Hermogenes' Ionic Temple of Bacchus at Teos.	<i>Gr Erinna* poetess. Demosthenes' For the Rhodians.</i>	351
Lais* courtesan at Corinth.	Cir Persian art of silk-weaving at Cos; Sicyonian school of painting under Pamphilus.	Demosthenes' <i>Agst Midias; Olynthiac Orations—348.</i>	350
Plato philos <i>d</i> at 81. Aristotle leaves Athens.	Speusippus succeeds Plato at the <i>Academy.</i>	<i>Gr Heraclides* and Alec-tryon* poets. Rome Treaty with Carth oldest extant Latin document.</i>	348
<i>Gr</i> Phocian cities destroyed by order of Amphictyons.		<i>Gr Anaxandrides* com poet. Rome Maximum interest 5 per cent.</i>	347
Dionysius <i>ii</i> retires to Corinth, opens a boys' school.		<i>Gr Demosthenes' On the Peace. Isocrates' Philip-pus.</i>	346
Epicurus philos <i>b.</i> Aristotle lectures to Alexander in the Nymphæum. Menander comed <i>b.</i> Philip rebuilds Stageira.		<i>Gr Lycurgus* and Hyperides* Athen orators.</i>	345
<i>Rome</i> Legends of Decius, and Manlius Torquatus? Anaxandrides <i>Gk</i> comed <i>d.</i>	<i>Gr 2nd Philippic of Demosthenes.</i>	<i>Gr Demosthenes and Æschines On the Embassy. Syrac Timoleon's democratic code.</i>	344
<i>Isocrates</i> orat <i>ks hf.</i> Artaxerxes <i>iii kd</i> by Bagoas. Timoleon a private citizen at Syrac—336. Antium again colonized by <i>Rome.</i> Volscian and Campanian towns colonized—328.	Aristotle's school at Stageira. <i>Rome</i> Formation of a fleet. <i>Gr</i> cir <i>Encaustic painting</i> introdd by Pausias of Sicyon. Xenocrates succeeds Speusippus at the <i>Academy.</i>	<i>Isocrates' Panathenaic oration—339. Rome Interest forbidden by Lex Genucia.</i>	342
		<i>Gr Demosthenes On The Chersonesus; 3rd and 4th Philippic.</i>	341
		Ephorus' <i>History</i> ends.	340
		<i>Rome Leges Publicæ</i> extending rights of plebs.	339
			338

B. C. 337—327

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
337	<i>Rome</i> Publil Philo 1st Plebeian Prætor. Federation of Italian Gks under Alexander the Molossian—332.		
336	<i>Maced</i> Alexander the Great K—323 (founds MACED EMP) chosen generalissimo by congress at Corinth. <i>Persia</i> Darius III [Codomannus] K—331.		
335			<i>Maced</i> Alexander marches agst Thracians. Revolt of Gk states agst Alexander. He destroys Thebes.
334			Alexander crosses Hellespont, dfts Persians at Granicus.
333	<i>Cyprus</i> transfers its allegiance to <i>Maced</i> .		Alexander dfts Darius at B of Issus.
332	<i>Egypt</i> divided into 2 nomarchies by Alexander, but allowed its own laws and religion. <i>Rome</i> 29 Tribes.	Colony of 7000 Samaritans sent into the Thebaid by Alexander.	Alexander takes Tyre and Gaza; reduces Egypt. <i>Rome</i> Treaty with Alexander the Molossian, whom the Lucanians dft.
331		Cir Legendary visit of Alexander to Jerusalem.	Alexander dfts Darius at Arbela and Gaugamela: surrender of Babylon. Agis of Sparta dftd by Antipater I.
330	<i>Maced Emp</i> Govmt transferred to Susa in Bab. <i>Persia</i> Pretensions of Bessus—329.		Alexander pursues Bessus to Bactria. <i>Rome</i> Revolt of Fundi and Privernum.
329			Alexander captures Bessus, dfts Scythians. <i>Rome</i> Privernum reduced.
328			Alexander conqs Sogdiana.
327			Alexander reduces India—325, reaches mouths of Indus. <i>Rome</i> Siege of Palæopolis, wh causes 2nd Samnite War—304.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Alexander and Olympias flee from Macedonia.			337
Timoleon liberator of Sicily d. Philip of Macedon assassd by Pausanias. Interview of Alexander and Diogenes. Bagoas ks Arses; enthrones Codomannus.	Prygoteles* the gem-engraver.	Theopompus' <i>Hist</i> ends. Cir Pseudo-Scylax's <i>Periplus</i> .	336
Rome founds fortress of Cales. Memnon of Rhodes a Persian general. Memnon d before Mitylene.	Gr cir <i>Paintings</i> and <i>statuary</i> of Euphranor at Athens. Apelles at Pella, <i>paints</i> Alexander, Aphrodite Anadyomene etc. Choragic monument of Lysicrates in <i>Corinthian style</i> . Aristotle at the Lyceum, founds <i>Peripatetic philosophy</i> and <i>Nat Hist</i> , perfects <i>Logic</i> . Protogenes* of Rhodes <i>painter</i> , rival of Apelles.	Cir—322 Chief works of Aristotle— <i>Ethics, Hist of Animals, Organon, Metaphysics, Politics, Economics, Rhetoric, Poetics</i> .	335
Alexander the Molossian assassd. Alexandria founded by Alexander the Gt.	The <i>grotesque</i> in art introduced by Antiphilus, an Egyptian.	Gr Stephanus* <i>com poet</i> .	334 333 332
Æschines banished from Athens. Darius III kd by Bessus. Phryné* courtesan, Praxiteles' model.	Gr cir Praxiteles' <i>statues</i> of Eros, Satyr, Cnidian Aphrodite, Apollo Sauroctonos etc. Lysippus' <i>statues</i> of Alexander, Hercules etc.	Æschines' oration <i>agst Ctesiphon</i> , Demosthenes' <i>de Corona</i> . Philemon founds <i>New Comedy</i> .	331 330
Alexander <i>execs</i> Parmenio, his general. Rome colonizes Tarracina. Vitruvius Vaccus d, last champion of Latin freedom. Alexander m Roxana. Rome founds fortress of Fregellæ.	Gr cir Lysistratus <i>invt</i> s moulds for <i>casting</i> of <i>wax figures</i> .		329 328
Alexander ks his friend Clitus.		<i>India</i> 7 castes now exist.	327

B.C. 326—315

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
<p>326 325 324</p>	<p><i>India</i> Taxilus K of Punjab submits to Alexander, also K Porus. <i>Gr</i> Harpalus incites Athenians agst Alexander. <i>Rome</i> Embassy to Alexander the Gt.</p>		<p>Porus dftd by Alexander. Sangala taken: 70,000 prisoners. <i>Rome</i> Samnite war carried into Apulia—322.</p>
<p>323</p>	<p><i>Maced Emp</i> divided among Alexander's generals; Philip Arrhidæus nominal K half-brother; Perdiccas regent.—321; <i>Maced Gr</i> govd by Antipater and Craterus.</p>	<p>Judæa under Laomedon of Mitylene.</p>	<p><i>Gr</i> "Lamian War" agst Maced—322; Leosthenes dfts Antipater.</p>
<p>322</p>	<p><i>Egypt</i> Dynasty of Ptolemies begun by Ptolemy I [Lagi] governor—306, K — 283. <i>Maced</i> Perdiccas aspires to empire.</p>		<p><i>Gr</i> B of Crannon and submission of allied Gks. <i>Maced</i> Perdiccas conqs Cappadocia. <i>Rome</i> Successes of Q Fabius Max, desperation of Samnites.</p>
<p>321</p>		<p>Onias H Priest son. Jews resist Ptolemy I.</p>	<p>Wars of <i>Macedn</i> satraps: army of Perdiccas joins Ptolemy Lagi. <i>Rome</i> Army spared by the Samnite C Pontius at Caudium.</p>
<p>320</p>	<p><i>Maced Emp</i> Antipater regent—318 (satraps <i>Asia M</i> Clitus and Arrhidæus; <i>Bab</i> Seleucus; <i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy Lagi; <i>Susiana</i> Antigonus). In <i>Gr</i> Ætolian League extends its power.</p>	<p>Egyptians under Nicanor take Jerusalem on the Sabbath. Deportation of 100,000 Jews. Judæa under the Ptolemies—203.</p>	<p>Antigonus wars v Eumenes, Ptolemy v Laomedon.</p>
<p>319</p>	<p><i>Indian</i> provinces of Alexander recover independence.</p>		<p><i>Rome</i> Successes of L Papius Cursor agst Samnites.</p>
<p>318</p>	<p><i>Maced Emp</i> Polysperchon regent; Cassander son of Antipater chiliarch. <i>Pontus</i> indep; Mithridates I K—302. <i>Rome</i> 31 Tribes.</p>		<p>Coalition of Ptolemy, Cassander, and Antigonus v Polysperchon, and Eumenes. Nicanor seizes Piræus. <i>Rome</i> Truce with Samnites—316.</p>
<p>317</p>	<p><i>Gr</i> Athens placed by Cassander under Demetrius Phalereus. <i>Syracuse</i> Agathocles despot—289.</p>		<p>War of <i>Carth</i> v <i>Syracuse</i>—306.</p>
<p>316</p>	<p><i>Maced Emp</i> Antigonus rules Asia, aspires to Emp of Alexander. Cassander rules <i>Maced</i> and <i>Gr</i>—298.</p>		<p>Eumenes given up by his troops to Antigonus. Successes of Cassander in Macedonia. <i>Rome</i> Samnite War renewed.</p>
<p>315</p>	<p><i>Syria</i> Python enthroned by Antigonus.</p>		<p>Coalition of Seleucus, Ptolemy, Cassander, and Ly-simachus agst Antigonus; war—311. <i>Rome</i> Fabius dftd at Lautula.</p>

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Bucephalia and Nicæa founded.		<i>Rome</i> Lex Poetilia Papiria for relief of debtors.	326
Harpalus at Athens; bribes the orators.	Nearchus sails from Indus to Persian Gulf.		325
Demosthenes fined for corruption, retires to Troezen. Hephæstion friend and general of Alexander <i>d.</i> , is made an Egyptian deity.	Deinocrates* <i>archit</i> : built Alexandria, and colossal monument to Hephæstion, restd Temple at Ephesus.	<i>Gr</i> Timocles* <i>com post.</i> Demades* and Charicles* <i>orators</i> . Dinarchus <i>orat</i> speaks agst Demosthenes.	324
Alexander <i>d</i> at Babylon. Satrapies given to Ptolemy Lagi, Python, Antigonus, Eumenes, Leonnatus, Menander, Asander, Nearchus. Diogenes Cynic <i>d.</i>	Wars of Alexander and successors spread Gk language, and bring Oriental science into Europe.		323
Aristotle <i>d</i> at Chalcis. Demosthenes <i>ks hf.</i> Arrhidæus <i>m</i> Eurydice grand-daught of Perdiccas III of Maced.	<i>Egypt</i> Under Ptolemy I —temples rebuilt; Hephstasion, Museum, emporium of Alexandria, lighthouse of Pharos; <i>papyrus</i> used for books.		322
Perdiccas <i>kd</i> by his soldiers. Craterus <i>kd</i> in B v Eumenes.	Theophrastus succeeds Aristotle at the <i>Lyceum</i> .	<i>Gr</i> The <i>Orgé</i> 1st <i>comedy</i> of Menander (known as the Prince of New Comedy—291).	321
Python Median satrap flees to Seleucus' court.	A <i>diving bell</i> used in Egypt. <i>Rome</i> cir colossal statue of Dioscuri.	<i>Gr</i> cir Aristoxenes on <i>music</i> .	320
Demades <i>orat exced</i> by Cassander.	Cir <i>Sceptic school</i> founded by Pyrrho of Elis. Crates* <i>Cynic philos</i> .		319 318
Phocion <i>orat exced</i> at Athens.	Demetrius Phalereus embellishes Athens.	<i>Gr</i> cir—287 Theophrastus' <i>History of Stones, Treatise on Plants, Moral Characters</i> .	317
Olympias mother of Alexander the Great <i>kd</i> by Cassander. Thebes rebuilt by Cassander. Arce-silaus <i>philos b</i> at Pitane.	Stilpo* <i>philos</i> of Megarian school, taught Zeno.		316
Seleucus flees to Egypt. Xenocrates <i>philos d</i> .	Polemo succeeds Xenocrates in the <i>Academy</i> .		315

B. C. 314—302

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
314		Antigonus master of Judæa.	Antigonus wrests Tyre and Phœnicia from Ptolemy. <i>Rome</i> Defeat of Samnites at Cinna.
313			
312	Seleucus Nicator begins Kdm of <i>Seleucida</i> ¹ in Inner Asia—280. <i>Rome</i> App Claudius censor enfranchises the excluded classes.	Jews settle in Alexandria.	<i>Bab Media</i> Susiana and Persia reduced by Seleucus. <i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy dfts Demetrius at Gaza, annexes Cyprus. <i>Rome</i> Recapture of Fregellæ and Nola from Samnites.
311	<i>Maced Emp</i> Peace concluded betw Antigonus and Satraps.		<i>Rome</i> Exploit of Bubulcus in Samnium. Etruscans join Samnite cause.
310			War of Ptolemy v Antigonus in Asia M and Gr. <i>Rome</i> Fabius successful agst Etruscans, victory of Lake Vadimo. <i>Syracuse</i> Agathocles dftd at Himera, invs Africa.
309			<i>Rome</i> L Pap Cursor and Sp Carvilius dft Samnites.
308			<i>Rome</i> Etruscans sue for peace. Fabius dfts Samnites at Allidæ.
307	<i>Gr</i> Demetrius Poliorcetes restores democracy in Athens, and reinstates Pyrrhus in Epirus.		<i>Cir</i> Scythian invasm of Caledonia?
306	After B of Salamis Antigonus claims title of K; so do Ptolemy, Seleucus, Lysimachus, and Cassander. Final break-up of MACED EMP.		Cyprus lost to Egypt by sea-fight off Salamis, where Demetrius dfts Ptolemy. Antigonus vainly invs Egypt. <i>Syracuse</i> Peace with <i>Carth.</i>
305			Demetrius' unsuccessful siege of Rhodes. Treaty betw Seleucus and the Indian Sandrocottus. <i>Rome</i> Postamius routs Samnites at Bovianum.
304	<i>Rome</i> Increase of territory by 2nd Samnite War.		Demetrius dfts Cassander at Thermopylæ; reduces Greece—302. <i>Rome</i> Peace concluding 2nd Samnite War.
303	<i>Rome</i> Territory of Æqui and Marsi annexed.		
302	<i>Pontus</i> Mithridates II K—266 cir, son.		Lysimachus reduces Asia Minor. Ptolemy conqs Phœnicia and Syria.

¹ This kingdom, of which Antioch became the capital, will be henceforth referred to as *Syr Kdm.*

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Gr</i> Æschines orat <i>d. Rome</i> Fortresses founded in Apulia and Campania—312.	Great fleet of Antigonus built in Syria.		314
Capua, Saticula, Suessa colonized by Rome.			313
<i>Syr Kdm</i> of 72 satrapies, cities of Antioch, Seleucia, Apamea, Laodicea founded—280.	<i>Cir</i> Hecataeus explores Upper Egypt, visits Memnonium etc. Via Appia connecting Rome and Capua—308. <i>Ancestral monuments</i> of App Claudius in Temple of Bellona.	<i>Rome</i> Rise of jurisprudence, poetry, rhetoric under App Claudius.	312
Roxana and young Alexander <i>kd</i> by Cassander.			311
	<i>Rome</i> Bubulcus' Temple to Salus—302.	<i>Gr</i> <i>cir</i> Demetrius Phalereus on philosophy, history, government etc.	310
	<i>Carvilius</i> erects colossal Jupiter on the Capitol.		309
Demetrius Phalereus leaves Athens: afterw becomes librarian to Ptolemy I.	<i>Cir</i> Zeno <i>philos</i> founds <i>Stoic school</i> .	<i>India</i> The Book <i>Atthakatha</i> ?	307
	<i>Cir</i> Epicurus at 35 teaches <i>philosophy</i> at Athens.	<i>Gr</i> Philochorus * <i>histn. Rome</i> <i>Cn</i> Flavius' <i>Calendar of Court Days</i> , and <i>Formulae</i> . ? 312.	306
Rebuilding of Thebes completed. <i>Staius Gellius</i> , <i>Samnite</i> general, a Roman prisoner.	<i>Gr</i> The <i>Helepolis</i> siege-engine of Demetrius Poliorcetes. <i>Rome</i> <i>Paintings</i> of <i>Fabius Pictor</i> in Temple of Salus.		305
		<i>Rome</i> Degradation of the 4 city tribes by Q Fabius.	304
Pyrrhus K of Epirus exiled, <i>m</i> daught of K Ptolemy—296. Antigonus <i>ks</i> Mithridates I. Demochares exiled.	<i>Rome</i> <i>cir</i> Via Valeriana begun.	<i>Gr</i> Anaxippus * <i>com poet</i> .	303
			302

B. C. 301—289

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
301	After B of Ipsus Lysimachus receives <i>Asia M</i> ; Seleucus <i>Cappadocia</i> , <i>Mesopotamia</i> etc. <i>Egypt</i> absorbs <i>Phœnicia</i> .	Judæa under Egypt.	B of Ipsus: Lysimachus and Seleucus dft Antigonus and Demetrius.
300	Rome Social struggle ends in favour of Plebeians.	Cir Simon the Just H Priest son: Jews patronized by Seleucus.	
299			
298	<i>Maced Gr</i> Philip iv K—297 son of Cassander.		Rome 3rd Samnite War—290: Etrurians etc league with Samnites.
297	<i>Gr</i> Athenians refuse to receive Demetrius. <i>Maced Kdm</i> divided betw Antipater and Alexander brothers—294.		
296	<i>Epirus</i> K Pyrrhus restd, extends his dominions.		Rome ravages Samnium, but Gallius Egnatius marches into Etruria. Demetrius besieges Athens. Rome Gauls and Umbrians join Samnites. Decisive victory of Decius and Fabius Max at Sentinum.
295	Demetrius Pol expels Lachares from Athens. <i>Maced</i> Antipater and Alexander brothers dispute the succession—294.		
294	<i>Cyprus</i> henceforth attached to Egypt. <i>Maced Gr</i> Demetrius Pol K—287. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Seleucus gives Upper Asia to his son Antiochus.		
293			Rome L Papirius Cursor dfts Samnites.
292			Rome Samnites dft Fabius Gurges. Victory of Fabius Max.
291	<i>Pontus</i> Mithridates III annexes <i>Cappadocia</i> and <i>Paphlagonia</i> .	Eleazar H Priest brother.	Lysimachus dftd by the Getæ.
290	Rome Samnium made a subject ally.		<i>Maced</i> Demetrius' futile invasn of Epirus. Rome Samnites conclude peace with M Curius Dentatus.
289	<i>Syrac</i> Hieretas expels Mænon, rules as Prætor—278.	Schools of Antigonus Sochæus.	

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Antigonus <i>kd</i> at B of Ipsus. Lysimachus <i>m</i> Arsinoë, daught of Ptolemy. Car-seoli colonized from Rome.	Cir Crantor* <i>philos Acad.</i>	<i>Gr</i> Hieronymus* of Cardia <i>historian</i> . Crantor* 1st commentator on Plato, wrote <i>On Grief</i> .	301
Narnia colonized from Rome. Seleucus <i>m</i> Stratonice daught of Demetrius; founds Antioch on Orontes as <i>Syr</i> capital.	<i>Egypt</i> cir Discoveries of Euclid <i>mathemat</i> ; cotton trade at its acmé. Rome cir Via Flaminia connecting Rome with Narnia.	<i>Gr</i> cir <i>Sacred Memoirs</i> of Euhemerns of Messene. Rome Ogulnian Law, Pontificate and Augurship open to Plebs.	300
Cir Antipater <i>m</i> Eurydice daught of Lysimachus. Alexander <i>m</i> Lysandra daught of Ptolemy.	Rome Bronze wolf of Capitol set up by the Ogulnii.	<i>Alex</i> cir Ptolemy's Museum or College with Professors and a large Library.	299
Antipater <i>ks</i> his mother Thessalonica. Publ Decius Mus <i>kd</i> at B of Sentinum: coast fortresses of Minturnæ and Sinuessa.	Rome Temple to Venus-Aphrodite.	<i>Alex</i> Demetrius Phal librarian (?) and professor.	298
<i>Maced</i> <i>Gr</i> cir Alexander <i>kd</i> by Demetrius, Antipater by Lysimachus. Lysandra <i>m</i> Agathocles son of Lysimachus.	Rome Colossal Jupiter and other bronze statues cast from Samnite spoils: <i>sun-dial</i> set up by L Papius Cursor.	297	296
Many Samnite towns obliterated by Romans.	Colossus of Rhodes by Chares and Laches—280.	295	294
<i>Gr</i> Dinarchus Athen orat returns from exile. Rome C Pontius, Samnite general <i>execd</i> .	Rome Via Appia extended to Venusia.	<i>Gr</i> Apollodorus* <i>poet</i> of <i>New Comedy</i> .	293
Venusia colonised from Rome. Menander Gk com poet <i>d</i> .	Rhodian school of Art fl. Cir 2nd Academy begun by Arcefilaus.	292	291
Rome founds fortress of Hatria. <i>Syrac</i> Agathocles <i>poisoned</i> by Mænon.		<i>Gr</i> Demetrius celebrates Pythian games at Athens.	290
		Cir Callias of Sicily writes <i>Roman History</i> . Posidippus* <i>com poet</i> . Rome Triumviri capitales instd.	289

B. C. 288—276

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
288	<i>Maced Gr</i> Coalition of powers agst Demetrius Pol.		
287	<i>Maced Gr</i> divided betw Lysimachus K—281 and Pyrrhus K 7 months.		Ptolemy invs <i>Gr</i> , Pyrrhus and Lysimachus inv <i>Maced</i> . Demetrius Pol dethroned: Lysimachus expels his colleague Pyrrhus.
286			
285	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy Philadelphus son assoed in govmnt.	Cir Commencement of the Septuagint translation; ? 277.	<i>Rome</i> Rising of Tarentines Etruscans and Celtic mercenaries. <i>Scythians</i> inv Boaphorus.
284	<i>Ætolian</i> league agst <i>Maced</i> . <i>Sicily</i> Mamertines estab them at Messana.	? Sadok pupil of Antigonus founds sect of Sadducees.	<i>Rome</i> Defeat of Metellus at Arretium. Ravages of Mamertines in N E Sicily.
283	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy II [Philadelphus] K—247 son. <i>Rome</i> annexes Etruria. Celtic tribes expelled from Italy.		Dolabella dfts Etruscans and Celts at Lake Vadimo.
282			<i>Rome</i> Fabricius saves Thurii from the Lucanians.
281	<i>Maced Gr</i> Seleucus Nicator K—280.		B of Corupedion, Lysimachus dftd and kd by Seleucus. Tarentum aided by Pyrrhus in war with <i>Rome</i> . Rhegium held by Campanian mutineers—271.
280	<i>Maced Gr</i> Ptolemy Ceraunus K—279. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus I [Soter] K—261 son. <i>Rome</i> Appius Claudius refuses the terms of Pyrrhus.		<i>Maced Gr</i> Invasn of Celts; Ptol Ceraunus dftd and kd. <i>Rome</i> War v Pyrrhus and Italian tribes—274: defeat of Lævinus near Heracleia.
279	<i>Maced Gr</i> Period of anarchy—277; Ascendancy of Sosthenes. <i>Rome</i> League with <i>Carth</i> agst Pyrrhus.		<i>Maced Gr</i> Advance of Celts. <i>Rome</i> Pyrrhus wins B of Asculum.
278			
277	<i>Maced Gr</i> Antigonus Gonatas K—239. <i>Galatia</i> peopled by fugitive Celtic tribes.	Ptolemy II shews favour to the Jews.	Gauls in S <i>Gr</i> : repulsed at Delphi. Pyrrhus in Sicily. Pyrrhus seizes Carthagn towns in Sicily. <i>Rome</i> Capture of Croton and Locri.
276	<i>Gr</i> Growth of Achaean League.		<i>Rome</i> Pyrrhus besieges Lilybaeum.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	Canal from L Velimus cut by M. Curius Dentatus.		288
Archimedes <i>mathemat b</i> . Theophrastus <i>philos d</i> .	Strato succeeds Theophrastus in <i>Peripatetic</i> school.	Rome Remission of debts.	287
Demetrius Pol taken by Seleucus, remains prisoner, <i>d</i> in 283.		Rome Hortensian Law. Plebiscita binding on all citizens.	286
Ptol Ceraunus eldest son of Ptolemy I disinherited, seeks court of Lysimachus.	Length of <i>solar year</i> fixed by Dionysius' Canon.	Cir Oldest Roman <i>epitaph</i> , L Scipio's (consul 298).	285
	<i>Egypt</i> cir Aristarchus of Samos guesses that the sun is the earth's centre.		284
Memphis capital of Ptolemy II.	Rome Introdn of silver plate. <i>Egypt</i> Under Ptolemy II, lighthouse on Pharos finished; Temple of Isis on Philæ begun; canal uniting Nile and Red Sea; port of Arsinoë.	Alex Ptolemy II patronizes Gk literature, Zenodotus of Ephesus Librarian, 200,000 rolls in Library.	283
Lysimachus instigated by Arsinoë and Ceraunus <i>ks</i> his son Agathocles.			282
	Rome learns art of fortification in war <i>v</i> Pyrrhus.		281
Ceraunus <i>ks</i> Seleucus Nicator, <i>m</i> his half-sister Arsinoë (Lysimachus' widow), <i>ks</i> her sons. She <i>m</i> Ptolemy II. Cineas Pyrrhus' ambassador to Rome. Chrysippus the Stoic <i>b</i> . Praxiteles sculptor <i>d</i> . C Fabricius in the camp of Pyrrhus.	<i>Egypt</i> cir Water clock and water engines of Ctesibius; Erasistratus* founder of <i>medic school</i> . <i>Gr</i> cir Paintings of Pamphilus and Melanthis.	Alex cir — 250 Euclid's <i>Geometry</i> ; Ctesibius' <i>Hydrostatics</i> ; Aratus and Ptolemy on <i>Astronomy</i> ; Poetry of Theocritus, Callimachus, and Philætas; Textual criticism of Homer.	280
			279
			278
Metrodorus <i>epicur philos d</i> .			277
Eratosthenes <i>geogr, astron b</i> at Cyrene.	Rome Elephants introd in Curius' triumph.	Cir Berosus' <i>Hist of Chaldaea</i> in Gk.	276

B. C. 275—261

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
275	<i>Syrac</i> Hiero II Prætor—270.		Antiochus Soter dfts Gauls. Pyrrhus again in Italy, dftd by Curius nr Beneventum. Macedn garrisons expd from Gk cities.
274			Pyrrhus seizes Macedon.
273	<i>Maced Gr</i> Antigonus expelled by Pyrrhus—272.		
272	<i>Maced Gr</i> Antigonus restd.		Pyrrhus helps Cleonymus to seize Sparta, is repulsed. <i>Rome</i> secures Tarentum by Milo's treachery. <i>Rome</i> Rhegium taken from Campanian mutineers.
271			
270	<i>Syrac</i> Hiero II elected K of <i>Sicily</i> —215.		<i>Sicily</i> Defeat of Mamertines by Hiero.
269			<i>Rome</i> War v Piceni—268.
268			Athens taken by Antigonus Gonatas.
267			<i>Rome</i> acquires Salentum and Brundisium.
266			Revolt of Cyrene agst <i>Egypt</i> : Ptol Philad massacres 4000 Gauls; <i>Maced</i> Antigonus dfts Alexander of Epirus.
265	<i>Rome</i> 8 Quæstors. Mamertines received into Italn confederacy.		<i>Rome</i> Q Fabius Max quells Volsinian rising.
264			<i>Rome</i> App Claudius helps Mamertines in Messana, hence 1st Punic War—241. Magas of Cyrene fails v <i>Egypt</i> .
263	<i>Pergam</i> Eumenes I K—241 nephew.		M Val Maximus dfts Carthagns and Syracons. Hiero becomes a Roman ally.
262			<i>Rome</i> dfts <i>Carth</i> in <i>Sicily</i> , takes Agrigentum.
261	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus II [Theus] K—246 son.	Cir Manasses H Priest brother. Syrian citizenship given to Jews by Antiochus II.	<i>Syr Kdm</i> War v Galatians, Antiochus Soter dftd and kd.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Pyrrhus retires to Epirus.	<i>Gr</i> cir "Laocoon" of Alexander, Polydorus, and Athenodorus. "Farnese" Hercules of Glycon. ? "Farnese" Bull of Apollonius and Tauriscus. ?	Cir Bion* of Smyrna and Moschus* of Syracuse Gk poets.	275
Euphorion poet <i>b</i> at Chalcis. Rome Colonies at Posidonia and Cosa.			274 273
Pyrrhus <i>kd</i> at Argos. Theocritus retires to Syracuse. Livius Andronicus taken from Tarentum to Rome.	Rome 2nd aqueduct built by M. Curius.	Theocritus begins his <i>Idylls</i> .	272
Epicurus, Polemo, and Strato philosophers <i>d</i> .	Hermachus <i>Epicur</i> succeeds Epicurus; Lycon <i>Peripat</i> succeeds Strato. Rome Silver money first struck. God Argentinus. Roman currency enforced in Italy.	Antagoras* of Rhodes poet.	271 270
Roman fortresses at Beneventum and Ariminum.		<i>Alex</i> cir Manetho <i>Hist of Egypt</i> .	268 267
Volsinii destroyed.	Volsinii is said to have possessed 2000 bronze statues.	Philetærus collects Library at Pergamus.	266
Hanno Carthagn general crucified. Nicomedes K of Bithynia founds Nicomedia.	Rome cir Tiles first used for roofing. Gladiators introdd by M and D Brutus.	Rome Re-election to censorship illegal. End of <i>Hist</i> of Dionysius Halicarn. Polybius' <i>Hist</i> begins. Record of Parian marble ends. Rome 1st Gladiatorial show.	265 264
Zeno Stoic philos <i>d</i> at 92. M Valerius Maximus takes surname Messalla.	Cir <i>Inventn</i> of parchment at Pergamus. Rome M Val Max improves <i>sun-dial</i> , introds <i>Gk hours</i> : 1st historical <i>fresco</i> . Cleanthes Stoic succeeds Zeno.	Ptolemy II stops export of papyrus to Pergamus.	263
Philemon Gk comed <i>d</i> at 97.		<i>Hist</i> of Timæus the Sicilian. Myth of Æneas developed. Timosthenes on <i>nautical geography</i> . Pytheas' <i>Voyages</i> .	262 261

B. C. 260—246

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
260	Cir Reign of Asoka in <i>India</i> —230.		<i>Rome</i> Duilius' naval victory off <i>Mylæ</i> .
259			<i>Rome</i> L Scipio ravages <i>Sardinia</i> and <i>Corsica</i> —258: capture of <i>Malta</i> .
258			<i>Rome</i> Drawn <i>B v Carth</i> off <i>Tyndaris</i> .
257			<i>Rome</i> wins great sea-fight of <i>Ecnomus</i> : <i>Regulus</i> invs <i>Africa</i> , takes <i>Tunis</i> .
256	<i>Gr</i> <i>Aratus</i> frees <i>Athens</i> ; she joins <i>Achæan League</i> .		<i>Rome</i> Defeat and capture of <i>Regulus</i> by <i>Xanthippus</i> : fleet destroyed by storms.
255	<i>China</i> <i>Chow</i> dynasty falls. <i>Gr</i> <i>Achæan League</i> elects <i>Marcus</i> of <i>Cerynea</i> as strategus.		<i>Rome</i> Capture of <i>Panormus</i> . <i>Syr Kdm</i> Revolt of <i>Parthia</i> and <i>Bactria</i> .
254			
253	<i>Rome</i> 1st <i>Plebeian Pont Max</i> .		<i>Rome</i> Fleet again destroyed by storms.
252	<i>Rome</i> <i>O Aurelius Cotta</i> cons.		<i>Rome</i> <i>Aurelius</i> successful <i>v Carth</i> in <i>Sicily</i> .
251	<i>Bithyn</i> cir <i>Zeilas</i> <i>K</i> —228 son. <i>Gr</i> —240 <i>Achæan League</i> used by <i>Aratus</i> to check <i>Maced</i> ; includes <i>Sicyon</i> etc.		<i>Gr</i> <i>Sicyon</i> taken by <i>Aratus</i> , included in <i>Achæan League</i> . <i>Rome</i> <i>Metellus</i> dfts <i>Hasdrubal</i> at <i>Panormus</i> .
250	<i>Bactria</i> cir <i>Kdm</i> founded by <i>Theodotus</i> the <i>Syrian Satrap</i> , <i>K</i> —237. <i>Parthia</i> <i>Arsaces I</i> <i>K</i> —248 founds dynasty of <i>Arsacidsæ</i> (— <i>A D</i> 226). ? 255—253.		
249			<i>Rome</i> <i>Claudius</i> dftd off <i>Drepanum</i> ; <i>Junius'</i> fleet shipwrecked; Capture of <i>Eryx</i> .
248	<i>Parth</i> <i>Tiridates</i> [<i>Arsaces II</i>] <i>K</i> —211 brother. ? 253—216.		<i>Rome</i> besieges <i>Libyæum</i> and <i>Drepanum</i> .
247	<i>Egypt</i> <i>Ptolemy III</i> [<i>Euergetes</i>] <i>K</i> —222 nephew.		<i>Sicilian</i> towns retaken by <i>Hamilcar Barca</i> —242.
246	<i>China</i> <i>Che Hwang-te</i> 1st "universal Emperor"—210. <i>Syr Kdm</i> <i>Selenus II</i> [<i>Callinicus</i>] <i>K</i> —226 son.	<i>Onias II</i> <i>H Priest</i> son of <i>Simon</i> .	<i>Hamilcar</i> ravages <i>Italian coast</i> . War of <i>Egypt v Syria</i> .

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	<i>Rome</i> 1st fleet of <i>quinqueremes</i> . <i>Corvi</i> or boarding bridges invented. <i>Columna rostrata</i> for <i>Duilius'</i> victory.	<i>Lycophron</i> * of <i>Chalcis</i> author of the <i>Alexandra</i> . <i>Rome</i> Burials within the walls prohibited.	260
			259
			258
			257
			256
Xanthippus the Spartan saves Carthage.			255
Cir T M Plautus Lat com poet <i>b</i> .			254
			253
			252
	Cir Ecdemus and Demophanes <i>philos</i> enforce doctrines of <i>Plato's Republic</i> at <i>Cyrene</i> .	<i>Sosibius</i> <i>grammarian</i> of <i>Laconia</i> now favorite of <i>Ptol Philad</i> .	251
Embassage of <i>Regulus</i> , his legendary death.	<i>Hieronimus</i> * <i>Rhodium epicur philos</i> .		250
Antiochus II divorces <i>Laodice</i> , <i>m</i> <i>Berenice</i> daughter of <i>Ptol Philad</i> .		Cir <i>Heraclitus</i> * of <i>Halicarnassus</i> and <i>Philostephanus</i> * of <i>Cyrene</i> poets. <i>Rome</i> 1st <i>Ludi Seculares</i> celebrated.	249
			248
	<i>Egypt</i> under <i>Ptolemy III</i> —temple of <i>Karnak</i> enlarged; temple at <i>Canopus</i> built; <i>latitudes</i> fixed by <i>Eratosthenes</i> .	<i>Nymphis'</i> <i>Hist of Heraclea</i> ends. <i>Alex</i> under <i>Ptolemy III</i> — <i>Apollonius Rhodius'</i> <i>Epic</i> on the <i>Argonauts</i> , <i>Eratosthenes</i> <i>geographand histn</i> , <i>Aristophanes</i> <i>grammarian</i> and <i>librarian</i> , <i>Apollonius</i> <i>mathemat</i> .	247
Antiochus II poisoned by <i>Laodice</i> : <i>Seleucus II</i> her son. <i>Se-gan Foo</i> the Chinese capital.	Che <i>Hwang-te's</i> palace at <i>Se-gan Foo</i> —210.	<i>Euphantus</i> of <i>Olynthus</i> writes <i>contemp Hist. China</i> All records were destroyed by <i>Che Hwang-te</i> . (? in 213).	246

B. C. 245—230

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
245	<i>Achaean League</i> Aratus strategus.		Hamilcar retakes Eryx. Ptolemy III invs Syr Kdm and reduces E Provinces—243.
244	<i>Gr Agis IV</i> attempts to reform Spartan constitution—241.		Parthians occupy Hyrcania.
243	<i>Achaean League</i> joined by Corinth, Megara etc.	Ptolemy III makes a thank-offering in the Temple.	Conquests of Ptolemy III mostly recovered by Seleucus II. Hamilcar opposed by Fundanius at Eryx. Corinth seized by Aratus.
242			<i>Rome</i> takes Malta from Carth. Syr Kdm Civil war of Antiochus v his brother Hierax: Ptolemy III acquires Media and Babylon.
241	<i>Pergam Attalus I</i> K—197 cousin. <i>Rome</i> possessed of Sicily by 1st Punic War; 35 Tribes.		<i>Rome</i> 4th fleet raised, victory of C Lutatius off the Ægates: end of 1st Punic War. Carth war with the mercenaries—238.
240			
239	<i>Maced</i> Demetrius II K—229—son.		
238	<i>Rome</i> Annexation of Sardinia. Embassy to Ætoli-ans, 1st Roman interference in <i>Gr</i> .		<i>Rome</i> War v Boii—236. Syr Kdm war v Parthians—236.
237	<i>Bactria</i> Diodotus II cir K—222 cir son. <i>Rome</i> Annexation of Corsica.		
236	<i>Carth</i> Annexation of S Spain by Hamilcar—228. <i>Gr</i> Cleomenes III K of Sparta—221.		<i>Rome</i> Celtic tribes inv Italy, are dftd. Syr Kdm Seleucus II dftd by Parthians.
235			<i>Rome</i> Temple of Janus closed.
234			<i>Rome</i> Risings in Sardinia and Corsica.
233			
232			
231			<i>Rome</i> Sardinia and Corsica reduced.
230			<i>Rome</i> Ambassadors kd by Q Teuta.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
			245
			244
	<i>Egypt</i> Conon astronomer notes places of <i>fixed stars</i> , names the " <i>Coma Berenice</i> ." Egyptian spoils of Cambyses restored to Temples by Ptolemy III.	Poem of Callimachus on the <i>Coma Berenice</i> .	243
		<i>Rome</i> Instn of the prætor peregrinus: Proscription of lot-oracle at Præneste.	242
Agis IV Spartan reformer <i>kd.</i>	Lacydes succeeds Arceilaus in <i>2nd Acad.</i> Lysimachus* <i>philos.</i>	<i>Rome</i> Census 250,000 citizens. Neanthes* of Cyzicum <i>histn.</i>	241
Cleanthes Stoic <i>d</i> æt 90.	<i>Rome</i> cir Via Flaminia extended to Spolegium. Chrysippus* <i>Stoic philos.</i>	<i>Rome</i> M L Livius Andronicus adapts Gk <i>drama</i> . 1st <i>play</i> at Rome.	240
Q Ennius Lat poet <i>b.</i>		Græco-Egyptian <i>Inscrip</i> : relating to apotheosis of the Euergetæ.	239
			238
			237
Hamilcar enters Spain with Hasdrubal his son-in-law and Hannibal his son æt 9.			236
	Eratosthenes* <i>geogr</i> perfects <i>armillary sphere</i> , measures earth, fixes 1st parallel of latitude.	<i>Rome</i> Nævius' <i>plays</i> from the Gk—203.	235
M P Cato Rom reformer <i>b.</i>		<i>Rome</i> Sp Carvilius readjusts <i>Lat Alphabet</i> .	234
		MSS of Æschylus, Euripides and Sophocles pledged to Ptolemy for 15 talents.	233
C Flaminius assigns Picenian lands to Roman colonists.		<i>Rome</i> Agrarian Law of C Flaminius.	232
		<i>Rome</i> Export of silver money to Celts prohibited.	231
Teuta* queen of the Illyrian pirates.		<i>Alex Macho</i> * <i>com poet.</i>	230

B. C. 220—219

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
229	<i>Gr</i> Athens joins Achæan League. <i>Maced</i> Regency of Antigonus Doson. <i>Rome</i> Coasts of Dalmatia placed under Demetrius of Pharos.		<i>Rome</i> Reduction of Illyrian pirates. Peace betw Ptolemy III and Seleucus II.
228	<i>Bithynia</i> cir Prusias I K—180 son. <i>Rome</i> 1st embassy into <i>Gr</i> .	Onias II refuses the Egyptian tribute.	
227	<i>Carth</i> Hasdrubal succeeds Hamilcar in govmt of Spain—220: Treaty with <i>Rome</i> . <i>Rome</i> Proconsuls instd for Sardinia and Corsica.		War of Cleomenes II v Aratus and Achæan League.
226	<i>Gr</i> Reforms of Cleomenes III at Sparta, Ephors abolished, Senate transformed. Achæan towns join Sparta. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Seleucus III [Ceraunus] K—223 son.	Athenion at Jerusalem, demands 24 yrs arrears of tribute: Joseph nephew of Onias mediates.	Cleomenes II dfts Achæans.
225	<i>Rome</i> 2nd embassy into <i>Gr</i> , admitted to Athenian citizenship.	Joseph farms Egyptian revenue.	<i>Rome</i> Conquest of Cisalpine Gaul—222: victory of Tullius.
224			Achæans assisted by Antigonus Doson agst Cleomenes. Colossus of Rhodes destroyed by an earthquake.
223	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus III (the Great) K—187 brother.	Joseph m niece of Ptolemy III.	<i>Rome</i> Flaminius dfts Insubrian Gauls.
222	<i>Bactria</i> Euthydemus cir K—200 cir. <i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy IV [Philopator] K—205 son.		Marcellus dfts Insubrians at Clastidium. Cn Corn Scipio takes Mediolanum.
221	<i>Gr</i> Timoxenus prætor of Achæans. Heracleidean line at Sparta ends with Cleomenes III. Ephori kd by Spartans.		<i>Gr</i> Antigonus and Achæans dft Cleomenes, enter Sparta. <i>Rome</i> Submission of Veneti, conqst of Istri.
220	<i>Carth</i> Hannibal succeeds Hasdrubal in Spain. <i>Maced</i> Philip V K—179 son of Demetrius II. <i>Rome</i> C Flaminius removes the freedmen from the centuries.		<i>Gr</i> Social war, Philip V and Achæans v Ætolians—217. War of Rhodes v Byzantines. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus III quells Molo's revolt.
219			<i>Egypt</i> war v <i>Syria</i> —217: capture of Tyre and Ptolemais. <i>Carth</i> Hannibal besieges Saguntum. 2nd Punic War—201. Æm Paulus dfts Demetrius of Pharos.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Antiochus Hierax a fugitive and prisoner in Egypt. <i>China</i> Lew Pang's capital at Ho-nan afterwat Changgan.		<i>China</i> Literature again encouraged.	220
Hamilcar Barca Carthgn general <i>d.</i> New Carthage founded by Hasdrubal. Achaean fortress of Athenæum.		<i>Gr</i> Romans admitted to Isthmian Games.	228
		<i>Rome</i> Treaty with Hasdrubal.	227
Lycon peripat philos <i>d.</i>			226
		<i>Rome</i> cir <i>Chronicles</i> of Fabius Pictor and Cincius Alimentus—205.	225
		Cir Plautus writes <i>comedies</i> —184. <i>Plautine pieces</i> in vogue.	224
			223
Ptolemy iv <i>ks</i> his mother and brother, <i>m</i> Arsinoe his sister, <i>ks</i> her in 203. Marcellus <i>ks</i> the Insubrian Viridomas.	<i>Egypt</i> under Ptolemy iv. Immense ships built, Temple to Homer.	Nævius' <i>Clastidium</i> . Capitoline record of B with Insubrians: ? <i>corrupted</i> .	222
Cleomenes iii flees to Egypt. <i>Rome</i> cir Placentia, Cremona, Mutina, Parma, Mediolanum, Brixia, Comum, Verona, Mantua etc colonized.	Archimedes* at 66 <i>discvs</i> laws of <i>statics</i> , <i>hydrostatics</i> , <i>conic sections</i> etc.	Euphorion <i>poet</i> and <i>gramm</i> , librarian at Antioch.	221
Hasdrubal <i>assassd</i> . G Flaminius* 1st professed Roman demagogue.	<i>Rome</i> Via Flaminia extended to Ariminium. Circus of Flaminius.	<i>Rome</i> cir Law limiting tonnage of private merchantmen; Flaminius adds 2nd Festival "plebeiangames." Phylarchus* <i>histn</i> .	220
Pacuvius Lat tragedn <i>b.</i>	Archagathus* Roman <i>med</i> .		219

B.C. 218—207

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
218		Palestine surrendered to Antiochus by Theodotus governor.	Antiochus III dfts <i>Egypt</i> at Porphyrea. Hannibal crosses Alps, dfts <i>Romans</i> on Ticinus and Trebia. Cn Scipio in Spain.
217	<i>Achæans</i> Aratus again strategus. <i>Ætolians</i> Agelaus strategus. <i>Rome</i> Q Fabius Max dictator after B of Trasimene. Varro's faction elect Minucius co-dictator.	Simon II H Priest son.	B of Raphia, Ptolemy IV dfts Antiochus III. Hannibal crosses Apennines, dfts <i>Romans</i> at Trasimene. The Scipios reduce N Spain.
216	<i>Rome</i> Patricians cancel electn of Marcellus to Consulship. M Fabius Buteo last dictator with full powers.	Ptolemy IV tries to enter the Sanctuary.	Hannibal dfts <i>Romans</i> at Canne, is joined by Capua and S Italians.
215			T S Gracchus slaughters Capuans, Marcellus cuts off a Carthagin regiment.
214	<i>Syrac</i> Revolution, royal family kd, Hippocrates and Epicydes seize power.		Gracchus frees slaves, dfts Hanno. Treaty of Philip V with Hannibal. Syracuse besieged by Marcellus—212.
213		Jews help Ptolemy IV to suppress a revolt.	Tarentum betrayed to Hannibal.
212	<i>Syrac</i> absorbed by Rome.		<i>Rome</i> Syracuse taken by Marcellus. Blockade of Capua. Cn and P C Scipio dftd and kd in Spain.
211	<i>Parth</i> Artabanus I [Arsaces III] K—196 son. ? 216—196.		<i>Rome</i> leagues with <i>Ætolians</i> agst Philip V, takes Zacynthus etc. Mutin <i>Carthagn</i> general in Sicily. Fabius takes Capua.
210			<i>Rome</i> takes Anticyra and Ægina, recovers Sicily. P C Scipio takes New Carthage.
209			Philip V helps <i>Achæans</i> . Attalus K of Pergamus helps <i>Rome</i> and <i>Ætolians</i> . Fabius takes Tarentum. Hasdrubal marches through Gaul.
208	<i>Achæans</i> Philopoemen strategus.		Hannibal dfts Marcellus nr Venusia. Hasdrubal winters at Marseilles.
207			B of Mantinea Philopoemen dfts Machanidas and Spartans. Nero dfts Hasdrubal at Metaurus.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Cincius histn one of Hannibal's prisoners.		Claudian Law debars Senators from mercantile pursuits.	218
Cons C Flaminius <i>kd</i> at Trasimene.		<i>Rome</i> cir 3rd Festival, that of Ceres.	217
Hiero K of Syracuse Roman ally <i>d</i> . L Æm Paullus <i>kd</i> at Cannæ.			216
Q Fabius Max* the "shield," M Claud Marcellus* the "sword" of Rome.	Evander succeeds Lacydes in <i>2nd Academy</i> .	<i>Rome</i> Oppian Law limiting extravagant dress; tax of ship money.	215
Aratus <i>poisoned</i> by Philip v. Carneades philos <i>b</i> at Cyrene.	<i>Engines</i> of Archimedes used in defence of Syracuse. The great wall of China begun by the Hwang-te.		214
Archimedes mathematician <i>kd</i> at siege of Syracuse æt 77.		<i>Rome</i> 4th Festival, that of Apollo.	212
P Corn Scipio (Africanus) in Spain æt 24.			211
Defection of Mutin to <i>Rome</i> . P C Scipio offered Kingship in Spain. <i>Rome</i> sends throne and robes to Ptolemy iv.	Treasures of Gk Art brought from Sicily to Rome by Marcellus.	<i>Rome</i> Coinage depreciated: the patriotic loan.	210
Philopœmen* of Megalopolis Plutarch's "last of the Greeks." Marcellus cons <i>kd</i> in B.			208
Hasdrubal brother of Hannibal <i>kd</i> at B of Metaurus. Cir Polybius histn <i>b</i> at Megalopolis, son of Lycortas. Chrysippus Stoic <i>d</i> .	Cir <i>First gold</i> coinage struck at Rome.		207

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
206	<i>Dactrian</i> Emp extended in E by Demetrius. <i>China</i> Han dynasty begins, lasts —9 A.D. <i>Gr</i> Nabis tyrant of Sparta—192.		Scipio drives Carthagns back to Gades. Mago crucifies Suffetes of Gades wh surrenders to Rome. Hannibal in Bruttium—203.
205	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy v [Epiphanes] K—181 son st 5. <i>Rome</i> P C Scipio and P L Crassus consuls.		Mago invs N Italy. <i>Rome</i> withdraws from Gr: peace with Philip v.
204		Judea submits to Antiochus III.	Scipio in Africa, dfts Syphax and Hasdrubal.
203			Successes of Scipio in Africa, defeat of Mago in Italy. Hannibal recalled to Carthage.
202			B of Zama, Scipio dfts Hannibal.
201	<i>Acheans</i> Philopomen again strategus. <i>Carth</i> resigns foreign territory, pays fine to Rome for 50 years. <i>Egypt</i> Lepidus regent—199.		<i>Carth</i> accepts Scipio's terms. 2nd Punic War ends. War of Romans v Boii and Insubres—191.
200	<i>Bactria</i> cir Demetrius K—180 cir son.	? Wisdom of Jesus son of Sirach.	<i>Rome</i> 2nd Maced War—197. Sulpio Galba invs Epirus. Boii besiege Placentia and Cremona.
199	<i>Egypt</i> Aristomenes regent. <i>Rome</i> P C Scipio censor and head of senate.	B nr source of Jordan, Scopas recovers Palestine for Ptolemy.	<i>Etolians</i> join Romans, are dftd by Philip nr Pharcadon. Romans dftd by Insubres.
198	<i>Rome</i> T Q Flaminius cons. Cato procons in Sardinia.	Scopas and Egyptns expelled by Antiochus and Jews.	<i>Rome</i> T Q Flaminius dfts Philip v. Antiochus III dfts Scopas near Panias.
197	<i>Maced</i> Philip resigns Gk cities, pays fine to Rome. <i>Pergam</i> Eumenes II K—159 son. <i>Rome</i> 2 Prætors for Spain.		B of Cynoscephala. Flaminius dfts Philip, who comes to terms. Rout of Boii. The Spains revolt agst Rome.
196	<i>Carth</i> cir Oligarchy overthrown, democracy estabd. <i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy v of full age st 14. <i>Gr</i> declared free by T Q Flaminius at Isthm games. <i>Parth</i> Priapatus [Arsaces IV] K—181. <i>Pontus</i> Pharnaces I K—160 cir son.		
195	<i>Rome</i> M P Cato cons settles affairs in Spain. <i>Gr</i> Flaminius frees Argos.	Onias III H Priest son.	<i>Rome</i> M P Cato dfts insurgents in Spain; Spanish fortresses dismantled.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	Cir Statue torture-instrument of Nabis of Sparta.		208
Agathocles Egyptn regent and family murdered.			205
Ennius brought to Rome by Cato.		Nævius' <i>Epic</i> on 1st Punic War. <i>Sotion</i> * of Alex critic. <i>Rome</i> Salt-tariff for Italy, 5th Festival that of Mater Magna.	204
Q Fabius Max general, and 62 yrs angur <i>d.</i> Cir Nævius Lat poet <i>d</i> at Utica.		Hermippus of Smyrna writes <i>Lives of Philosophers</i> .	203
Triumph of P C Scipio "Africanus."		<i>Rome</i> cir <i>Tripartita</i> of Sext Æl Pætus; Ennius* 1st Lat <i>tragedn</i> adapts Gk tragedy and comedy—169.	201
	Diogenes* <i>Stoic</i> philos.	<i>Rome</i> cir Gk language largely used; Titinius' <i>Fabula Togata</i> ; Plautus' <i>Stichus</i> acted.	200
	M Pacuvius <i>painter</i> afterw <i>tragedn</i> .	<i>Rome</i> New customs offices on Campanian coasts (and 179).	199
Ptolemy Epiph crowned at Memphis.	<i>Milit</i> superiority of <i>legion</i> to phalanx proved at Cy-nosephala.	Cir Q Fabius Pictor's <i>Roman Hist</i> in Gk.	198
Hamilcar with Boii in Italy.		Zeno* and Antisthenes* <i>histns</i> of Syro-Egyptn War. Statius Cæcilius* <i>comedn</i> —168.	197
		<i>Gr</i> Alcæus of Messenia <i>poem</i> on the war. <i>Egypt</i> Rosetta Stone <i>inscript.</i> <i>Rome</i> Tres viri epulones instd.	196
Hannibal expd from Carth takes refuge with Antiochus III. Terence Lat <i>comedn b</i> at Carth.	Cato regulates working of Spanish silver-mines: denarii with Iberian inscriptions.	<i>Rome</i> Oppian Law repealed.	195

B. C. 194—182

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
194	<i>Rome</i> P C Scipio cons II.		
193		Palestine transfd temporarily to Egypt.	<i>Rome</i> dfts Boii at Mutina, war v Ligurians—170. Masinissa K of Numidians invs Carthgn prov of Emaporia.
192	<i>Gr</i> Sparta joins Achæan League. <i>Rome</i> L Q Flamininus cons, brother of liberator of Gks.		<i>Gr</i> Philopomen dfts Nabis. <i>Rome</i> War v Antiochus III and Ætolians for protectorate of <i>Gr</i> —189.
191			<i>Rome</i> Boii cede half their territory: Acilius cons dfts Antiochus at Thermopylæ: Syrian fleet destroyed. Lusitani inv Further Spain.
190	<i>Syr Kdm</i> hencef dependent on <i>Rome</i> : Antiochus cedes Asia M North of Taurus and pays fines.		<i>Rome</i> B of Magnesia, L Scipio dfts Antiochus III.
189	<i>Gr</i> Philopomen forces Achæan Laws on Sparta. <i>Rome</i> Cephallenia and Zacynthus acquired by Ætolian War.		<i>Rome</i> Cn Manl Vulso dfts Tectosagi and Tolistoboi. M Fulvius reduces Ætolians. L Æm Paullus dfts Lusitani.
188	<i>Rome</i> Cn Manl Vulso procons in Asia M, distributes territories.		
187	<i>Rome</i> Ascendancy of M P Cato. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Seleucus IV [Philopator] K—176 son. Alliance of Egypt and Achæans renewed.	Embassy of Hyrcanus to Egypt.	
186			<i>Rome</i> Ligurians dft Marcus. 7000 worshippers of Bacchus sentenced.
185			<i>Rome</i> C Calpurnius dfts Lusitani.
184	<i>Rome</i> M P Cato and L V Flaccus censors.		<i>Bithyn</i> war v Pergamus, Hannibal general.
183	<i>Achæans</i> Lycortas strategus.		<i>Egypt</i> Revolt quelled by Ptolemy's minister. <i>Messenians</i> revolt v Achæan League and kill Philopomen.
182			<i>Messenians</i> subdued by Lycortas. <i>Carth</i> Fresh Numidian encroachments.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Eratosthenes <i>geogr d. Rome</i> Triumph of T Q Flaminius: 8 new maritime colonies in Lower Italy. Ptolemy <i>v m</i> Cleopatra daught of Antiochus III.		<i>Rome</i> Separation of orders in theatre.	194
			198
		<i>Rome</i> <i>cir</i> Bæbian Law regulating Spanish prætorships.	192
			191
Rome repeoples Placentia and Cremona. Bononia founded. L Scipio * "Asiaticus" brother to Africanus.	<i>Cir</i> Oriental luxuries introduced at <i>Rome</i> .	<i>Rome</i> Cincius <i>histn</i> writes the <i>de Re Militari</i> .	190
		<i>Gr</i> Lycurgus' laws abrogated at Sparta. <i>Rome</i> Ennius' <i>Ambracia</i> .	189
Hannibal with Prusias I of Bithynia.			188
P C Scipio attacked by M P Cato retires. T S Gracchus tribune.	<i>Rome</i> Road from Arretium to Bononia constructed. Via <i>Æmilia</i> from Ariminum to Placentia—182.		187
		<i>Rome</i> Bacchanalia prohibited; Gk athletes and beast-baitings introduced.	186
Plantus Lat comedn <i>d. Cir</i> —177 Potentia, Pisaurum, Parma, Mutina, and Luna fully enfranchised. Philip <i>v</i> summoned to Rome. Ptolemy <i>v ks</i> his late guardian Aristomenes.	Hegesinus succeeds Evander in <i>2nd Academy</i> . <i>Rome</i> Contract for extension of cloacæ; Cato's silver-smiths' hall.	<i>Rome</i> Cato's reforms; purgation of senate-roll; taxes on slaves, dress, equipages; office of Publicani open.	185
P C Scipio "Africanus" <i>d. Hannibal ks hf</i> at court of Prusias. Roman colony of Aquileia. <i>Pontus</i> Royal residence at Sinope.		<i>Alex</i> Aristonymus <i>librarian</i> .	183
		<i>Gr</i> Nicander * <i>poet gramm</i> .	182

B. C. 181—168

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
181	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy vi [Philometor] K—146 son set 7, Cleopatra regent—173. <i>Parth</i> Phraates I [Arsaces v] K—174 son.		Q F Flaccus dfts Celtiberi: revolt of Sardinia and Corsica—167.
180	<i>Bactria</i> Eucratides cir K—160 cir. <i>Bithyn</i> Prusias II K—149 son.	? Ecclesiasticus written (Davidson).	<i>Rome</i> 3000 worshippers of Bacchus sentenced.
179	<i>Maced</i> Persens K—166 son. <i>Rome</i> Auxiliary consuls apptd for Spain.		T S Gracchus reduces 300 Spanish towns, resettles the Celtiberi—178.
178			<i>Rome</i> Istrian War, cowardice of troops.
177	<i>Rome</i> T S Gracchus cons.	Dispute of Onias III and Simon gov of Temple; Simon offers Temple-treasure to Seleucus IV.	T S Gracchus reduces Sardinia and Corsica, "Sardinian Venales" at Rome. Istria subdued.
176	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus IV [Epiphanes] K—164 brother.	Syrian officer in Temple: is frustrated by Onias III.	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Seleucus IV kd by Heliodorus, who is expd by Antiochus IV and Eumenes II. <i>Rome</i> recovers Mutina from Ligurians.
175		Onias III deposed. Jason H Priest brother, buys the office of Antiochus IV, introds Gk customs.	
174	<i>Parth</i> Mithridates I [Arsaces VI] K—186 brother, founds an Emp wh extends to Susiana, Persia, Babylonia, Bactria.	Jason sends donation to heathen sacrifices at Tyre.	<i>Carth</i> Numidian seizure of Tysca province and 50 cities.
173	<i>Egypt</i> Eulaeus and Lensus regents.		<i>Egypt</i> Antiochus dfts regents near Sirbonis.
172		Menelaus H Priest brother, buys the office of Antiochus IV, wars agst Jason, abjures Judaism.	
171		Onias III kd at Daphne: Lysimachus kd in Treasury.	<i>Rome</i> 3rd Macedn War—168. War of Antiochus IV v Egypt—168.
170	<i>Egypt</i> Physcon (afterw known as Ptol VIII) made K by Alexandrians brother.	Antiochus IV plunders Temple, appoints Phrygian governor over Jerusalem.	Coalition of Maced Gr Syr etc v Rome. B of Pelusium Antiochus IV dfts Egyptians.
169	<i>Egypt</i> Joint rule of Ptol VI and Physcon—165. <i>Rome</i> T S Gracchus removes freedmen from the Centuries.	Jason attacks Jerusalem.	Antiochus besieges Alexandria.
168		Apollonius sent by Antiochus Epiph plunders Jerusalem. Altar to Olympian Zeus set up on 15th Chisleu. Resistance of Mattathias.	B of Pydna. Emil Paulus souqs Maced. Antiochus IV expd from Egypt by Popilius.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Philip v his son Demetrius. Ptolemy v assassinated by officers. Polybius Achaean ambassador to Egypt.		<i>Rome</i> Lex Orchia agst luxury. Alleged discovery of writings of Numa.	181
<i>Rome</i> settles Ligurian colony near Beneventum. C Calpurn Piso cons poisoned by his wife.			180
Gracchus in Spain founded by T S Gracchus.	<i>Rome</i> Stone theatre for Apollinarian games.	<i>Rome</i> cir 10 yrs milit service the qualificatn for magistracies.	179
Rome fortress of Luna establd.			178
		Cir Cæcilius* Lat com poet.	176
Cir Cornelia daught of Scipio Africanus m T S Gracchus.			175
		<i>Rome</i> Cir M Pacuvius adapts Gk tragedy—189. Stage maintained from public chest.	174
		<i>Rome</i> The festival Floralia instd: cir Ennius' <i>Annals of Rome</i> , ending with Istrian War of 178.	173
			172
Carteia founded.	Via Cassia reconstructed.	Cir First bakers' shops at Rome.	171
	? "Venus de Medici" of Cleomenes. Cir <i>Third Academy</i> founded by Carneades.		170
Cir Ennius Lat poet d. Embassy of Polybius to Cons Marcius.		<i>Rome</i> Crates of Mallus <i>rhetor</i> recites Homer.	169
Perseus captured by Æmil Paulus, d cir 166. Cæcilius com poet d. Delos a Roman free-port.	<i>Rome</i> C S Gallus* <i>mathem</i> predicts lunar <i>eclipse</i> , patron of art.		168

B. C. 167—154

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
167	<i>Maced-Illyria</i> reorganized by Æmil Paullus.	Mattathias d. Judas the "Maccabee" his 3rd son dfts Apollonius at Bethoron.	<i>Rome</i> Deportation and imprisnt of 1000 chief Achæans: devastation of Epirus. Humiliation of Rhodes. Asiatic Celts revolt v Eumenes II.
166		Judas dfts Lysias at Emmaus.	<i>Rome</i> Successes agst Ligurians and Celts.
165	<i>Egypt</i> Ptol VI and Physcon quarrel, Ptol VI expd.	Judas dfts Lysias at Bethsura, occupies Jerusalem, purifies Temple on 25th Chisleu.	
164	<i>Egypt</i> divided by Romans; Ptol VI restd. Physcon allotted Cyrene and Libya. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus V [Eupator] K—162 son set 12. Lysias regent.	League of Tribes agst Judea.	<i>Syr Kdm</i> overrun by Parthians.
163		Lysias takes Bethsura, besieges Jerusalem. Menelaus H Pt kd by Lysias, who appts Alcimus.	<i>Rome</i> War in Corsica—162.
162	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Demetrius I [Scoter] K—151 cousin.	Lysias kd by Demetrius, who sends Nicanor agst Judas.	
161	<i>Carth</i> Rome awards Emporia to Masinissa.	Judas dfts Nicanor at Capharsalama and Adasa; negotiates with Rome: Bacchides dfts and ks Judas at Eleasa. Jonathan 5th son of Mattathias continues the war.	
160	<i>Bactria</i> Heliocles cir K—150 cir son. <i>Pontus</i> cir Mithridates IV K—120 cir son.	? Book of Baruch.	
159	<i>Pergam</i> Attalus II [Philadelphus] K—138 uncle.		
158		Bootless campaign of Bacchides. Jonathan retires to Bethbasi.	
157		Jonathan apptd judge at Michmash.	
156		Peace betw Bacchides and Jonathan.	<i>Gr</i> Athenian expeditn v Oropus. <i>Rome</i> War v Dalmatians—155. C M Fingulus cons dftd.
155	<i>Rome</i> P Scipio Nasica cons.		Scipio Nasica reduces Dalmatians.
154	<i>Carth</i> Hasdrubal and Carthalo leaders of patriotic party.		<i>Egypt</i> War of two Ptolemys. <i>Rome</i> War beyond Alps, W Ligurians reduced. Lusitani rise under Punicus. <i>Carth</i> arms agst Masinissa.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<i>Rome</i> Great triumph of Æmil Paullus: Polybius a Roman prisoner—150.	<i>Pictures</i> by Metrodorus of Athens at Paulus' triumph.	<i>Rome</i> First public Library. Pacuvius' <i>Paullus</i> ; Players of Luc Anicius.	167
		<i>Andria</i> of Terence.	166
		<i>Rome</i> Reelectns to consulship prohibited. <i>Hecyra</i> of Terence.	165
			164
Demetrius son of Selenus iv, Roman prisoner, claims Syr Kdm. T S Gracchus b, son of Cornelia daught of Scip Afric.	<i>Cappadoc</i> Hellenic culture spreads—130.	<i>Heautontimoroumenos</i> of Terence.	163
Demetrius escapes by Polybius' aid, ks Antiochus v and Lysias.	Autumnal <i>equinox</i> noted by Hipparchus.		162
		<i>Eunuchus</i> and <i>Phormio</i> of Terence. <i>Rome</i> Law of banishment agst philosophers and rhetoricians.	161
<i>Æm Paullus</i> Rom general d.	Satyrus * <i>peripat philos.</i>	<i>Adelphi</i> of Terence.	160
Cir Terence Lat comedn d.	<i>Rome Clepsydra</i> or water-clock of Scipio Nasica censor.	<i>Rome</i> 328,000 arm-bearing citizens.	159
			158
<i>Rome Auximum</i> colonized.			157
Aristarchus educates son of Ptol vi.			156
	Embassage to Rome of Diogenes Stoic, Critolaus <i>Peripat</i> , Carneades' <i>New Acad.</i> Cir Roman cattle-rearing in Dalmatia.	<i>Rome</i> Cassius' stone Theatre prohibited by Scipio.	155
			154

B.C. 153—143

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
153			<i>Rome</i> L Mummius dftd by Lusitani. Celtiberi join them. <i>Syr</i> Alex Balas rebels.
152			<i>Carthagns</i> dftd by Masinissa K of Numidia.
151	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Alex Balas K—146 son of Antiochus iv.	Demetrius and Alex Balas court Jonathan. He joins Alex and is made H Priest.	<i>Rome</i> Lusitani dft Galba.
150	<i>Achæan League</i> renewed by Diæus, Critolaus, and Damocritus. <i>Bactria</i> oir Kdm absorbed by Scythians and Parthians.	Ptolemy vi decides agst Temple on Gerizim.	Lucullus and Galba dft Lusitani. Galba's massacre.
149	<i>Bithyn</i> Nicomedes ii K—no 91 son. <i>Carth</i> Ascendancy of popular party. <i>Rome</i> Andriscus [pseudo-Philippus] K—148.		<i>Maced</i> Rising of Andriscus: 4th Macedn War—148. <i>Rome</i> 8rd Punic War—146 (gallant defence of Carth). Lusitani rise under Viriathus—141.
148	<i>Rome</i> demands suppression of Achæan League.	Jonathan with 10,000 men takes Joppa, dfts Apollonius.	Metellus dfts Andriscus, Achæans under Damocritus war v Sparta who appeals to Rome. <i>Rome</i> Carthagn war, L Piso commands army L Mancinus navy.
147	<i>Achæans</i> Critolaus strategus—146. <i>Rome</i> P C Scipio Æmil consul.		P C Scipio arrives at Utica, invests Carth.
146	<i>Carth</i> a Roman prov. <i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy vii [Eupator] K—146 kd by Ptolemy viii [Physcon] K—117 uncle. <i>Maced</i> a Roman Prov. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Demetrius ii [Nicator] K—140 son of Demetrius i, opposition of Diodotus.	Jonathan again dfts Apollonius.	Scipio destroys Carth. Mummius dfts Achæans at Leucopetra; sacks Corinth. Ptol vi and Demetrius dft Alex Balas nr Antioch.
145	<i>Gr</i> Cities made municipalities by Mummius.	Jonathan besieges Acra, conciliates Demetrius ii.	Viriathus dfts Plautus; oonqs W Spain—143.
144		Diodotus invs Palestine, ks 1000 Jews, takes and ks Jonathan: Simon 2nd son of Mattathias succeeds.	<i>Rome</i> Rising of Numantines; war—133.
143	<i>Rome</i> App Claudius cons. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Diodotus [Trypho] rival K—139.	Simon leagues with Demetrius ii agst Tryphon. Jewish independence recognized. Syrians expd from Jerusalem, Simon H Priest: receives support of Rome.	App Claudius dfts Salassi.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
C Gracchus Rom reformer <i>b</i> .			153
P C Scipio Æmil in Spain. Cato's "delenda est Carthago."		Rome Cons Albinus writes <i>Chronicles</i> in Gk. Rome Cato's <i>Origines</i> ended. Cir M Brutus' <i>de Jure Civili</i> and Cato jun <i>de Juris Disciplina</i> .	152 151 150
Alex Balas <i>m</i> Cleopatra daught of Ptolemy vi. Masinissa K of Numidia <i>d</i> set 90. M P Cato <i>d</i> . Prusias ii <i>kd</i> by his son Nicomedes. Rome Release of 800 Achæan prisoners. Carthagn envoys cheated at Rome into a surrender of arms.		Rome 1st judicial Commission, Law agst Bribery by L Calpurn Pisco, author of <i>Annals</i> etc.	149
C Lucilius Lat satirist <i>b</i> . Achæans arrest all Spartans in Corinth.		Heraclides Lembus* <i>histn</i> .	148
Cleopatra wife of Alex Balas given by Ptolemy vi to Demetrius ii. In Syria Diodotus sets up a rival K Antiochus vi infant son of Alex Balas.	Treasures of Gk art brought to Rome by Æm Paullus. Temples of Jupiter Stator and Juno.	Rome Cir <i>Chron</i> of Cassius Hemina. Universal <i>Hist</i> of Polybius ends.	147 146
	Antipater <i>Stoic</i> succeeds Diogenes.	Gr Apollodorus' <i>Chron</i> . Rome <i>Plays</i> of L Mummius begin. <i>Forum</i> made meeting-place of burgesses.	145 144
Diodotus <i>ks</i> the infant Antiochus vi. Scipio Afric ambass to Egypt.	Rome 1st <i>marble</i> Temple and colonnade. Martius in Camp Martius. Hermodorus <i>archit</i> builds Temp of Jupiter Stator.		143

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
142	<i>Rome</i> P C Scipio Æmil censor.		<i>Maced</i> Alex the Pretender rises, is dftd by L Tremellius. <i>Rome</i> Metellus acts agst Celtiberi, Q Fab Servil agst Viriathus.
141		Simon's son John Hyrcanus general.	Viriathus spares army of Q Fab Servil, Numantines that of Pompeius.
140	<i>Lusitania</i> a Roman prov. <i>Rome</i> G Lælius cons. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Captivity of Demetrius II—129.	Simon aids Antiochus Sidetes.	Demetrius II dftd by the Parthian K Arsaces VI. <i>Rome</i> Senate disavows treaty with Viriathus. Cæpio invs Lusitania.
139	<i>Parth</i> Phraates II [Arsaces VII] K—128 son. ? 136—127.	Treachery of Antiochus.	Senate disavows Numantine treaty. Popillius conducts war. Viriathus sues for peace. Chaldn astrologers expd from Rome.
138	<i>Pergam</i> Attalus III [Philometer] K—133 nephew.	Cendebæus general of Antiochus dftd by Simon.	Numantines dft Popillius. Parthians conq Bactria.
137	<i>Rome</i> Brutus procons in Lusitania extends dominion. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus VII [Sidetes] K—129 brother.		Numantines dft Host Mancinus cons. Treaty of Mancinus annulled by Senate.
136	<i>Rome</i> App Claudius censor.		M Æm Lepidus besieges Pallantia, is dftd. Brutus conqs Gallicians.
135		Simon kd by his son-in-law Ptolemy. John Hyrcanus son, Prince and H Priest. Antiochus VII declares war.	Fulvius conqs Dalmatian Vardæi.
134	<i>Rome</i> Consular law suspended. P C Scipio Æmil cons.	Antiochus VII besieges Jerusalem.	Scipio Æm dfts Numantians—133. 70,000 Sicilian slaves revolt, war—132.
133	<i>Pergam</i> Attalus III leaves dominions to Rome; Aristonicus son pretender—129. <i>Rome</i> T S Gracchus jun tribune: civil troubles—121.	John Hyrcanus submits to Antiochus VII, pay tribute.	<i>Rome</i> Scipio destroys Numantia. War for domains of K Attalus—130: 4000 slaves exced in Italian towns.
132	<i>Rome</i> Publ Popillius cons.		Cons Rupilius takes Tauromenium and Enna, and ends Servile War.
131	<i>Rome</i> 2 Plebeian Censors.	Hyrcanus helps Antiochus VII v Parthia.	<i>Rome</i> helped by Mithridates agst Aristonicus.
130	<i>Egypt</i> Flight of Ptolemy VIII, Cleopatra Q—127 sister.	? Ecclesiasticus transld into Gk (Davidson).	<i>Alex</i> Rebellion, Ptol VIII expd. Crassus dftd by Aristonicus.
129	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Demetrius II again K—126. <i>Pergam</i> a Roman province. Mithridates of Pontus receives Phrygia.	Hyrcanus throws off Syrian yoke, reduces Samaria and Idumæa, destroys Temple on Gerizim. ? Book of Judith (Ewald).	Perpenna dfts Aristonicus. Antiochus VII invs Parthia, is dftd and kd.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Fannius histn serves in Spain.	Hipparchus* astron, geogr discvs lunar periods, precession of equinoxes; catalogues stars: places 1st merid in Canary Isles.	Rome C Acilius' Gk Chron-ends.	142
Silanus condemned by his father Torquatus.			141
		Rome Laelius proposes agrarian law.	140
Diodotus Trypho kd. M Pacuvius Lat painter and tragedn d. Viriathus assassd.		Rome Lex Tabellaria of Gabinius; Expulsion of astrologers. Accius* Lat tragedn, author of Brutus and Decius.	139
Brutus forms Lusitanian colony in E Spain. Antiochus vii m Cleopatra wife of his captive brother Demetrius ii.	Hermodorus' Temple of Mars in Flaminian Circus. Cir Introdn of vellum books by Attalus of Pergamus.	Rome Lex Tabellaria of Cassius.	138 137
Romans vote the delivery of Mancinus to Numantines.	Deo Jun Brutus 1st Roman to reach Atlantic.		136
	Hipparchus notes vern equinox March 23.		135
Marius, Jugurtha, and Semp Asellio in Scipio's army.	Scipio reorganizes Roman army.	Rome Plautus' comedies in disfavour; Sempronius Asellio* histn.	134
T S Gracchus jun kd by faction of Scipio Nasica.		Rome Law of T S Gracchus for redivision of lands. L Calp Piso* chronicler, Turpilius* comedn. P M Scævola cons collator of City Annals.	133
Gracchus' supposed adherents execd.		Rome Agrarian commission sits.	132
		Rome Lex Tabellaria of Papirius. Metellus' law for compulsory marriage proposed.	131
Ptolemy viii ks his son Memphitis.		Rome Perversion of Agrarian Law by Carbo and Flaccus. Tribunes obtain seat in Senate. Lucilius* poet, gramm.	130
P C Scipio Æmilianus d mysteriously. Carneades philos d.	Clitomachus succeeds Carneades in New Acad.	Rome Agrarian commission suspended; Senators excluded from equestrian centuries; C Sempronius cons author of Chronicle.	129

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
128	<i>Parth</i> Artabanus II [Arsaces VIII] K—125 <i>uncle</i> . ? 127—124.	Roman decrees agst Syrian aggressions on Palestine —127.	
127			Bactria reduced by Tartars.
126	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Rival reigns of Cleopatra <i>widow</i> (with her son Antiochus VIII "Grypus") and Alex Zabinas alleged son of Balas.	Alliance of Hyrcanus with Zabinas.	<i>Rome</i> L Aurelius sent to quell Sardinian revolt. Demetrius II dftd by Zabinas nr Damascus. War of Antiochus VIII v Zabinas—122.
125	<i>Rome</i> M F Flaccus cons.	Dissensions of Pharisees and Sadducees. Successful wars of Hyrcanus.	<i>Rome</i> War v Ligurians for protection of Massilia—123. Fregellæ revolts and is dismantled. Africa ravaged by locusts.
124	<i>Parth</i> Mithridates II [Arsaces IX] K—87 <i>son</i> . <i>Rome</i> C Gracchus opposed by Senate.		
123	<i>Rome</i> C Gracchus trib begins reforms.		<i>Rome</i> M F Flaccus reduces Ligurians. Metellus conqs Balearic Isles.
122	<i>Rome</i> C Gracchus reelected Tribune by people, L Drusus rival Tribune.		<i>Rome</i> C Sextius conqs Allobroges and Salyes.
121	<i>Rome</i> Opimius and Q Fabius consuls. Opimius made dictator to suppress C Gracchus. Triumph of aristocracy. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus VIII sole K—114.		<i>Rome</i> Factions and tumults, C Gracchus and party kd: defeat of Allobroges and Arverni.
120	Mithridates V [the Gt] <i>acc</i> in <i>Pontus</i> set II.	? Book of Wisdom (Davidson). ?—100 1st Maccabees (Westcott).	
119	<i>Rome</i> C Marius trib.		
118	<i>Gallia Narbonensis</i> a Roman province.		Conquests of Q Marcius in S Gaul. War for Numidian succession, and victories of Jugurtha.
117	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy IX [Lathyrus] K—107 <i>son</i> . <i>Numidia</i> divided by Rome betw Jugurtha and Adherbal.		
116			

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	On Octavius builds colonnade on Circus.		128
Cir Polybius histn d at 80.	Hipparchus' observations of sun and moon at Rhodes.	C Lucilius at 21 1st Lat Satirist.	127
C Gracchus Aurelius quaesitor in Sardinia.		Rome Severe Alien Act of M J Pennus.	126
	Waters of Tepula brought to Rome by Plautius and Fulvius.	Rome Flaccus proposes enfranchisement of Latins and Italians.	125
C Gracchus returns from Sardinia to Rome. Rome Colony of Fabrateria.			124
		Rome C Gracchus' laws for corn-largesses and elevation of equites.	123
Zabinus kd by Antiochus VIII. Colonies sent by C Gracchus to Carth and Aquas Sextiae.		Rome Law of C Gracchus for enfranchising Latins vetod. Drusus proposes to extend Agrarian Law to 12 new colonies. Fannius cons author of Lat Chron.	122
Antiochus VIII ks his mother Cleopatra. Bituitus K of Arverni Roman prisoner at Alba.	Rome Temple to Concord dedicated. Year of "Opimian wine" best Roman vintage.	Rome Rebuildg of Carth prohibd. L Cael Antipater Hist of Hannibalic War.	121
Micipsa K of Numidia adopts Jugurtha (his nephew, grands of Massinissa).			120
C Papir Carbo impeached ks hf. C Marius* at 88, citizen of Arpinum, soldier of Scipio Em.		Rome L Crassus orat at 21 impeaches Carbo.	119
Micipsa d. Jugurtha ks Hiempsal expels Adherbal, his sons. Narbonne (Narbo Marcus) founded, remains a burgess-city.			118
			117
M T Varro histn, philolog, poet, b.		Rome Lex Emilia restores the Libertini to the 4 City Tribes.	116

B. C. 115—105

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
115	<i>Rome</i> M Æm Scaurus consul.		C Marius in Spain puts down banditti.
114	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Revolt of Antiochus Cyzicenus <i>half-brother</i> —111.		<i>Rome War v</i> Scordisci in Maced, defeat of C P Cato, success of Didius.
113			Celtic and Gothic tribes inv Illyria, dft Cons Cn Papir Carbo in Istria; Jugurtha invs Adherbal's territory, besieges him in Cirta.
112	<i>Pontus</i> Annexation of Armenia M, Colchis, Bosphorus etc—106.		Drusus dfts Celts in Thrace, Jugurtha takes Cirta, massacres inhabitants. Mithridates v expels Scythians from Bosphorus.
111	<i>Syr Kdm</i> divided by Antiochus VIII and Cyzicenus.		<i>Rome Jugurthine War</i> ¹ —104, Calpurnius in Numidia, bribed by Jugurtha to make a treaty, Senate cancels it.
110		Hyrcanus forsakes Pharisees for Sadducees.	Jugurtha dfts Aulus Postumius, 2nd treaty with Jugurtha.
109		Hyrcanus conqs Edom, destroys Samaria.	Senate cancels treaty. Q Metellus conducts Jugurthine war, dfts Silanus in Gaul. Celts are checked by Minucius Rufus in Thrace.
108		Castle of Baris built, residence of Asmonean princes.	Metellus and Marius dft Jugurtha on the Muthul; Zama resists Romans; Metellus treats with Bomilcar; Celts dft M Aurel Scaurus.
107	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy IX driven by his mother Cleopatra to Cyprus—89. Alex [Ptolemy X] K—89 <i>brother</i> jointly with Cleopatra. <i>Rome</i> C Marius 6 times cons—100. L C Sylla quaestor.		Vaga revolts, slaughters Roman garrison; is recovered by Metellus, who takes Thala and overruns Numidia. The Tigurini dft L Cass Longinus.
106	<i>Numidia</i> a Roman prov.	John Hyrcanus d. Aristobulus I [the Cruel] H Priest and K—105 <i>son</i> . Antigonus <i>brother</i> assocd, is assassd.	Metellus recalled; Marius conducts Jugurthine War; Bocchus K of Mauretania helps Jugurtha; Marius winters at Cirta.
105	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Civil War of Antiochus VIII and Cyzicenus—96.	Alexander Jannæus K—78 <i>brother</i> .	Marius treats with Bocchus, L C Sulla his envoy. Celts dft consuls Cæpio and Manilius nr the Rhone.

¹ In our chronology of the Jugurthine War we follow Mommsen.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
	<i>Rome Anthemon* philos.</i>	<i>Rome Censors strike off 82 senators; sumptuary laws prohibit dice-playing, musical instruments etc. Lucilius* satirist, Antipater* histn, Castor* and Apollodorus* chronologists.</i>	115
Antiochus Cyzioenus* youngest son of Ant Sidaea. <i>Rome 3 vestals execd.</i>		<i>L Crassas' oratn on behalf of Licinia vestal.</i>	114
Antiochus VIII driven to Aspendus.		<i>Hist of Agatharcides of Cnidus.</i>	113
Adherbal tortured and kd by Jugurtha.			112
Jugurtha at Rome, is saved by the tribune Bæbius, has Massiva his cousin assassd, is expd.	Philo succeeds Clitomachus in 3rd Acad. Diodorus succeeds Critolaus Peripat.	<i>Cir Nicander*, Hipparchus*, Agatharcides*, Gk poets. Rome Thorian Law allocating Italn domainland.</i>	111
		<i>Valerius Antias* and Quadrigrarius* historians.</i>	110
Atticus Pomponius b. C Marius Lat farmer's son Metallus' lieutenant.	M Æm Scaurus' road from Luna to Genua, and drainage works.	<i>M Æm Scaurus cons orat and author.</i>	109
Jugurtha execs Bomilcar.			108
L Crassus trib pleb.		<i>Rome Lex Tabellaria of Cælius; Licinius* poet; Dionysius* of Thrace critic.</i>	107
M T Cicero b at Arpinum. Cn Pompeius Magn b.		<i>Rome Lex Servilia for judicial reform proposed.</i>	106
			105

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
104	<i>Rome</i> O Marius consul five years. Chinese Emp extended to Pegu, Siam, Kamakatcha, and Bengal.	Lathyrus of Cyprus dfts Alexander, ravages Judæa.	Bocchus betrays Jugurtha to Romans, war ends. Celts inv Spain, retire before Celtiberians: revolt of Sicilian slaves—99.
103		Cleopatra helps Jews. Jannæus takes Gadara, is repulsed at Amathus.	Celts joined by Teutonic tribes. L Lucullus sent against Sicilian slaves.
102	<i>Cilicia</i> a Roman prov.	Oppositi of Pharisees to Jannæus.	Marius dfts Teutons nr Aquæ Sextiæ. O Servilius sent against Sicilian slaves, fails. M Antonius suppresses Cilician pirates.
101			Celts inv Italy; are dftd by Marius and Lutatius nr Vercellæ. M Aquilius acts against Sicilian slaves.
100	<i>Rome</i> Faction of Saturninus and Glaucia ascendant; befriended by Marius. Cir knights farm provincial revenues.	Esdra's i probably written in this century. ? 2nd Maccabees by Jason (Westcott).	
99	<i>Lusitania</i> a Roman prov.		Spain revolts agst Rome—97. Aquilius ends Servile War.
98		Jannæus besieges Gaza—96.	Dolabella reduces Lusitani.
97			Didius cons reduces Celtiberi.
96	<i>Armen Kdm</i> founded by Tigranes K—56, son-in-law of Mithridates v. <i>Cyrene</i> bequeathed to Rome by Ptol Apion. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Seleucus v K—95 son of Antiochus VIII.	Gaza reduced by Jannæus.	Mithridates v invs Cappadocia.
95	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Antiochus x [Eusebes] son of Cyzicenus, Philip rival K—69, son of Antiochus VIII.	Pharisees incite people agst Jannæus, civil war—89. Alex Jannæus ks 1000 Pharisees.	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Cyzicenus dftd by Seleucus v; Ant Eusebes dfts Seleucus; wars of sons of Grypus for the throne 84.
94	Mithridates v and Rome make rival appointments to the throne of Cappadocia—88.	War with Moab and Gilead.	
93	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Pretentions of Antiochus Dionysus son of Antiochus VIII.		

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
L C Sulla brings Jugurtha in chains to Rome, where he is <i>kd</i> by starvation. Gauda his half-brother apptd to succeed him. Salvius [Trypho] king of Sicilian slaves, Athenion their general.	Golden sculpture in Capitol commemorating Sulla's capture of Jugurtha.	<i>Rome</i> Lex Domitia empowering the people to elect priests: cir L Æli Stilo 1st teacher of <i>Lat rhetoric</i> , writes on philology and antiquities.	104
Cir C Lucilius Lat satirist d. Turpilius com poet d.	Artemidorus* of Ephes <i>geogr</i> . Cir Lions first exhibited at <i>Rome</i> .	<i>Rome</i> cir Artemidorus* Gk poet. Attius' <i>Tereus</i> .	103
Trypho <i>kd</i> . Athenion king of Sicilian slaves.	<i>Rome</i> Standard of the Eagle adopted: cir House of L Crassus the first with marble pillars.	<i>Rome</i> Q Catulus* poet: Q Roscius* actor—62.	102
Metellus opposes Saturninus, is exiled. Memmius is <i>kd</i> . C J Caesar b. Cir Corn Nepos b. Varro and Cicero study under Stilo.	<i>Rome</i> Proletarii admitted into army by Marius: 1st professional soldiers.	<i>India</i> cir <i>Sutras</i> of Panini and <i>Mrich-cha-Kati</i> of Sudraka. <i>Rome</i> Democratic legislation of Saturninus Tribune. Cir Anlus Furius' <i>Annals of Gallic War</i> .	100
Recall of Metellus; retirement of Marius to court of Mithridates, Aquilius impeached, Antonius defends him.	<i>Rome</i> cir Elephants first exhibited.	<i>Rome</i> Scenery introd in Theatres by C Claud Pulcher.	99
		<i>Rome</i> Schools of oratory on the Gk model. M Antonius*, L Crassus* orators.	98
		<i>Rome</i> Poetry of L Manlius father of many legends: Senate prohibit human sacrifices.	97
Antiochus VIII, "Grypus," <i>assassd</i> .			96
Cyzicenus <i>ks hf</i> . Seleucus v <i>burnt</i> by the Mopsuestians. Cir Lucretius Lat poet b.		<i>Hortensius</i> * <i>orat</i> at 19. Q M Scaevola*, writes 18 books <i>de Jure Civili</i> . Meleager collects <i>Anthologia</i> . Lex Licinia Mucia.	95
Cir Catullus Lat poet b ? 87. Mithridates v <i>ks</i> Ariarthes K of Cappadocia.		Cir L Plot Gallus' school for <i>Lat rhetoric</i> . L Pomponius writes <i>farces</i> , introd <i>mimes</i> .	94
	<i>Rome</i> 100 lions exhibited by Sulla prætor.		93

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
92	<i>Syr Kdm.</i> Pretensions of Philip son of Antiochus VIII.		Mithridates v conq Galatia.
91	<i>Bithyn</i> Nicomedes III K—74 son (expd by Socrates brother K—90). <i>Rome M</i> Livius Drusus tribune.	Jannæus dftd at Gaulonitis.	
90	<i>Bithyn</i> Nicomedes III restd by Rome. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Pretensions of Demetrius Eucherus son of Antiochus VIII, anarchy—88.	Pharisees again rebel.	<i>Rome Marsian War</i> —88. Thracians overrun <i>Maced</i> , plunder Temple of Dodona—89.
89	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy x expd from Alex. Return of Ptolemy IX K—81.	Pharisees aided by Demetrius Eucherus of Syria, but Civil War ends in victory of Jannæus.	Strabo besieges and takes Asculum—88: Sabellians and Marsi dftd. Sulla reduces S Italy. Ptolemy IX besieges Thebes—86. Nicomedes III invs Pontic Kdm.
88	<i>Rome L</i> Corn Sulla cons, Sulpicius tribune. Italian states enfranchd.		<i>Rome Q</i> Metellus takes Venusia. Sulla enters Rome by force, routs Marius. Mithridates dfts Nicomedes III and Roman allies on the Amneius: hence 1st Mithridatic War—84. Massacre of Romans in Asia.
87	<i>Parth</i> ? Mnasciras [Arsaces x] K—76. <i>Rome L</i> Corn Cinna cons, raises revoltn, is deprived, leagues with Marius.		<i>Parthia Civil War.</i> <i>Rome</i> Octavius massacres Cinna's faction. Marius returns, takes Rome, massacres Sulla's faction. Athens garrisoned agst Rome by Mithridates, besieged by Sulla.
86	<i>Rome</i> Cinna and Marius nominate thems to consulship.	Civil war resumed. Pharisees dftd at Bethone; 800 crucified by Jannæus.	Sulla takes Athens, dfts Mithridates at Charonea: Fimbria ks L Val Flaccus cons, and commands his troops.
85		Rebellion of Pharisees suppressed.	Fimbria dfts young Mithridates at Miletopolis. Sulla dfts Mithridates at Orchomenus.
84	<i>Pontus</i> conquests surrendered to Rome, who rests Nicomedes III to Bithyn, and Ariobarzanes to Cappadoc.		Mithridates succumbs. Peace concluded at Dardanus. Fimbria's troops join Sulla, so do Cinna's.
83	<i>Rome L</i> Scipio and C Norbanus "Marians," consuls. <i>Syr Kdm</i> Intervntn of Tigranes of Armen who holds all W Asia—89.		Sulla in Italy, wars v Marian party—82. 2nd Mithridatic War—82. Murena invs Pontus. Sertorius goes to Spain.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Sulla in Cappadocia.		<i>Rome</i> P. Rutilius writes <i>Memoirs</i> at Smyrna. Censors' Edict against rhetoricians. Aurel Opilius <i>rhetor</i> retires to Smyrna.	92
M L Drusus Roman tribune and reformer <i>kd</i> . L Crassus orat <i>d</i> . Aquilius Roman envoy to Asia M, causes Mithridatic War. Ptolemy <i>ks</i> his mother Cleopatra. P Rutilius cons <i>kd</i> by Marsi. Mithridates <i>execs</i> Socrates Bithynian pretender.	Metrodorus* of Scepsis <i>philos</i> . Asclepiades of Prusa Roman <i>med</i> .	<i>Rome</i> Lex de iudiciis of M L Drusus; financial reserves at their highest point.	91
M T Cicero in army of Pompeius.	<i>Rome</i> Ivory images of Pansiteles <i>sculpt</i> .	Lex Julia for enfranchising Italian allies. Luc Afranius* <i>comedn</i> . Cn Aufidius writes <i>hist</i> in Gk. L Cæsar patronizes <i>drama</i> . Soymnus* of Chios <i>poet</i> .	90
		Lex Plotia for the immediate execution of Lex Julia. Lat rights conferred on Ital Celts.	89
Silo head of Marsian revolt <i>kd</i> in B. Marius flees to Africa, is imprised at Minturnæ and released.		Leges Sulpicia enrolling new voters in the Tribes; recalling exiles etc. Sumptuary laws; Sulla's <i>lex unciaria</i> .	88
Cn Papir Carbo and Q Sertorius heads of Cinna's faction. Among Marius' victims are Luc Cæsar, Publ Crassus, M Antonius orat, Luc Merula.	Antiochus <i>philos Acad</i> .	Sisenna* <i>histn</i> .	87
Egyptian Thebes effaced. Marius <i>d</i> in his 7th consulship. Sertorius massacres 4000 Marian bandits. Sallust <i>histn d</i> . M Brutus <i>b</i> .		M Mar Gratidianus' assay-office for bad coinage.	86
		<i>Rome</i> Q Hortensius <i>pleader</i> , and <i>erotic poet</i> .	85
Fimbria <i>ks hf</i> , Cinna <i>assasd</i> in his 4th consulship.		Sulla brings Library of Apellicon from Athens. His war-tax in Asia, wh encourages Roman usurers.	84
<i>Rome</i> Capitol burnt. M Antonius the triumvir <i>b</i> . Cn Pompeius <i>æt</i> 23 joins Sulla. Tigranocerta founded by Tigranes. Process of Publ Quinctius—81.		<i>Rome</i> Consuls propose Agrarian Law and Extension of Franchise.	83

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
82	<i>Rome</i> Marius jun cons set 27. After B of Colline Gate Sulla is dictator—79. New constitutu on oligarchl basis.	Jannæus returns to Jerusalem.	Sulla and Crassus dft Marius and Carbo at Sacriportus and Colline Gate. Sulla butchers 6000 Samnites, and all the Marians. Mithridates dfts Murena.
81	<i>Egypt</i> Berenice daught, joint reign with Ptolemy [Alexander] xi her husband—80.		Pompey dfts Domitius in Africa. Sertorius Marian exile gains possession of Spain, resists Roman armies—72. Civil wars in Egypt.
80	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy xii [Auletes] K—51 son of Ptolemy ix.		
79	<i>Rome</i> Sulla resigns office and retires.	Jannæus d, besieging Raggaba.	
78	<i>Rome</i> M Æm Lepidus cons, fails to restore old constitutu.	Alexandra Q—70 widow submits to Pharisees. Hyrcanus H Priest.	<i>Rome</i> Rising of Lusitani under Sertorius; Metellus and Domitius sent agst him.
77	<i>Rome</i> M T Cicero quæstor.		Pompey reinforces Metellus in Spain. Servilius' war v Cilician pirates.
76	<i>Parth</i> Sanatroeces [Arsaces xi] K—68 ? 69. <i>Rome</i> Cn Sicinius tribune, fails to restore ancient tribunate.	Pharisees persecute Hyrcanus' former adherents.	Sertorius dfts Pompey and Metellus. Sanatroeces deposes Mnasciras of Parthia.
75	<i>Rome</i> Cicero quæstor in Sicily.		App Claudius heads war v Thracian Tribes.
74	<i>Bithyn</i> Nicomedes iii leaves his Kdm to Rome.		<i>Rome</i> 3rd Mithridatic War—65. Mithridates dfts Cotta in Bithynia.
73			<i>Rome</i> War v Spartacus and the Gladiators—71. Great successes of Cilician pirates.
72		Aristobulus obtains command of army.	Sertorius dfts consuls, is kd: Pompey dfts Peperna, conqs Spain. Lucullus dfts Mithridates. Spartacus dfts consuls.
71			Spartacus dftd nr Brundisium by Crassus, who crucifies 6000 prisoners. Mithridates flees before Lucullus.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Marius jun <i>ks</i> <i>hf</i> . Colonies for veterans founded. P T Varro poet <i>b</i> . C Licin Calvus orat <i>b</i> .		<i>Rome</i> cir Insta of colonies for veterans, and donatives to soldiers.	82
Splendid Triumph of Sulla, his proscriptions.	<i>Rome</i> Gk arts and sciences patronized.	<i>Rome</i> Reforms of Sulla, re-constitutn of Senate, degradation of Tribunate. Cōoptation restd to Priestly Colleges; sumptuary laws. Cicero's <i>Pro Quinctio</i> .	81
Ptolemy xi <i>ks</i> Berenice. Alexandrians <i>k</i> him. Pompey allowed a Triumph. Sulla orders divorce of wives related to Marius. J Cæsar neph of Marius, and husb of Cornelia Cinnæ's daught, refuses, set 19. Cicero defends Sext Roscius, retires to Athens.	Cicero at Athens studies with Antiochus <i>Acad</i> , and Zeno <i>Epicur</i> .	Cicero's <i>Pro Sex Roscio</i> . The <i>Mimus</i> introd on Roman stage.	80
Sulla <i>d</i> at Puteoli set 60, Cicero at Rhodes.		<i>Rome</i> Improvements of the Luculli in theatrical scenery.	79
Cicero returns to Rome.	Cicero competes <i>v</i> Cotta and Hortensius in forensic oratory.	<i>Rome</i> Theatre roofed with canvas; L Corn Sisenna* <i>histn</i> of Social and Civil War. Cir <i>Chronicle</i> of Q Claud Quadrigarius.	78
Asinius Pollio patron of letters <i>b</i> .		C Licin Macer* author of <i>libri lintei</i> .	76
Mæcenæ patron of letters <i>b</i> .			75
Lucullus commands in Asia M. Cicero leaves Sicily for Rome.	Cherry tree brought from Asia to Europe by Lucullus; who also introd Asiatic luxuries at Rome.	Cicero's <i>Pro Scamandro</i> . Library of Lucullus cons.	74
Sertorius <i>kd</i> by Peperna at Osca. Mithridates received by Tigranes in Armenia.		Varro's 3 Books on <i>Agri-culture</i> .	73
	<i>Rome</i> Employment of gold mines of Sardinia, Gaul, Maced, and silver mines of Spain.		71

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
70	<i>Rome</i> Pompey and Crassus consuls in defiance of Sulla's <i>lex annalis</i> . Cicero <i>edile</i> .	Alexandra <i>d</i> nominating Hyrcanus. Aristobulus <i>ii</i> his brother <i>dfts</i> him; he resigns.	Tigranes receives Mithridates. Capitol burnt.
69	<i>Syr Kdm</i> Tigranes expd. Antiochus <i>xii</i> [Asiaticus] K—65 son of Antiochus <i>x</i> .		Lucullus <i>dfts</i> Tigranes nr Tigranocerta. War of Rome <i>v</i> Cretans—67.
68	<i>Parth</i> Phraates <i>iii</i> [Arsaces <i>xii</i>] K—60 son. ? 69.		Lucullus <i>dfts</i> Tigranes at Artaxata, takes Nisibis: Mithridates <i>dfts</i> Fabius in Pontus.
67	<i>Rome</i> Cicero <i>Prætor</i> . Cæsar <i>quæstor</i> in Spain.		Metellus reduces Crete. Pompey suppresses Isaurian pirates. Mithridates <i>dfts</i> Triarius, recovers Cappadocia.
66		Antipater incites Hyrcanus to claim the throne.	Pompey in Asia leagues with Phraates, <i>dfts</i> Mithridates, receives submission of Tigranes.
65	<i>Syr Kdm</i> becomes a Roman province, by expulsion of Antiochus <i>xii</i> : end of dynasty of Seleucidsæ.	Aretas an Arabian helps Hyrcanus, Aristobulus is shut up in Temple.	Mithridates retreats to the Bosphorus. 1st conspiracy of Catiline. Pompey in the Caucasus.
64	<i>Cappadoc</i> Arisbarzanes <i>ii</i> [Philorhomæus] K—42. <i>Galatian</i> domin extended by Deiotarus.	Roman interposition: Aristobulus <i>dfts</i> Aretas.	Pompey conqs Syria and Palestine—63.
63	<i>Rome</i> Cicero cons, L and C J Cæsar <i>dunmviri</i> . <i>Judæa</i> made tributary to Rome.	Pompey takes Jerusalem, establs Hyrcanus <i>ii</i> K—57, sends Aristobulus to Rome, enters Holy of Holies. Antipater real ruler.	2nd conspiracy of Catiline suppressed by Cicero.
62	<i>Rome</i> Cæsar <i>Prætor</i> . Syria and Phœnicia one Roman prov,		Catiline <i>dftd</i> by procons Q Antonius.
61			C J Cæsar governor in Spain, conqs Lusitania.
60	<i>Denmk</i> ? Sciold 1st K. <i>Parth</i> Mithridates <i>iii</i> [Arsaces <i>xiii</i>] K—54 ? 55 son. <i>Rome</i> League of Pompey Crassus and Cæsar.		
59	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy <i>xii</i> acknowledged by Romans. <i>Rome</i> Cæsar and M Calp Bibulus (Senatorial nominee) consuls.		Insurrection agst Ptolemy <i>xii</i> .

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Virgil <i>b nr</i> Mantua. Cicero impeaches Verres.	A <i>water mill</i> used near the residence of Mithridates in Asia M. <i>Rome</i> cir Oriental luxury introd by Pompey and Lucullus.	Rome Lex Aurelia. Restoration of Tribunes, limitation of senatorial powers in judicis, censorship revived. Cicero's <i>In Verum, In Cæcilium</i> .	70
Cicero <i>ædile</i> .	Rome The Capitol rebuilt by Q Catulus.	Cicero's <i>Pro Cæcina</i> . Tyrannio <i>gramm</i> transers Aristotle for Andronicus of Rhodes.	69
Pompey receives extraordinary powers for suppression of pirates.	M P Cato* [Uticensis] Roman <i>Stoic philos</i> .	Lex Gabinia extends Pompey's authority. Cir <i>Poems</i> of Catullus—53. Lex Roscia gives Equites privileges. Lex Cornelia defining urban law.	67
Horace Lat poet <i>b</i> at Venusia. Cæsar <i>ædile</i> .	Rome <i>Ebony</i> first introd by Pompey.	Rome Manilian Law. Cicero's <i>Pro Lege Manilia, Pro Cluentio</i> . Varro's <i>1st Digest</i> of Laws.	66
Cir Tibullus Lat poet <i>b</i> .	Rome cir Religious rites, auspices and auguries fall into disuse.	Rome Lex Amphibia confers crown on Pompey.	64
Mithridates <i>v ks hf</i> . Octavian [Augustus] <i>b</i> . M V Agrippa <i>b</i> . Cæsar promotes prosecutn of Rabinus whom Cicero defends. Cæsar Pontif Max.	Posidonius* <i>philos</i> and traveller at Rhodes. Q Roscius* Roman actor <i>d</i> . Cato styles Cicero <i>pater patriæ</i> .	Cicero's <i>De Lege Agraria, In Catilinam</i> , and <i>Pro Murena</i> —62.	63
Rome incited agst Catiline by Cicero and Cato.	Cicero's <i>Pro P C Sulla</i> . Cir <i>Poems</i> of Catullus—54.	Cicero's <i>In Clodium</i> and <i>Pro Archia</i> .	62
Clodius tried for violating mysteries of Bona Dea. Cæsar divorces Pompeia. Pompey's Triumph.	Rome Theatre of M Æm Scaurus: cir Neo-Platonism of Nigidius Figulus.	Cicero's <i>Hist of his Consulate, Pro Scipione Nasica</i> . Aristomedes* of Crete <i>gramm</i> . Diodorus Siculus' <i>Library of Hist</i> —30.	61
Phraates III of Parthia <i>assass</i> by sons. Cato prevents award of a Triumph to Cæsar.	Rome Cæsar's Agrarian Law: the Vatinius Law. Cicero's <i>Pro L V Flacco</i> . The <i>Acta Diurna</i> now publ.	Rome Cæsar's Agrarian Law: the Vatinius Law. Cicero's <i>Pro L V Flacco</i> . The <i>Acta Diurna</i> now publ.	60
Pompey <i>m</i> Julia Cæsar's daughter. Cæsar <i>m</i> Calpurnia Piso's daughter. Clodius impeaches C Antoninus. Cicero defends him. Clodius given plebeian status. Livy <i>histn b</i> at Padua.			59

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WAR, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
58	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy XII expd. Tryphæna—57 and Berenice—55 Queens, <i>daughts.</i> <i>Rome</i> Cæsar procons of Gaul and Illyricum—54, P Clodius trib pleb.		Cato sent to deprive Ptolemy XII of Cyprus. Cæsar in Gaul—50, dfts Helvetii and Germani.
57	<i>Rome</i> Pompey administs supplies of corn.	Insurrection of Aristobulus, Gabinius deposes Hyrcanus II, establs oligarchy—47; 5 supreme independent sanhedrins.	Cæsar congq Gallia Belgica. Piso's Macedn army mutinies.
56	<i>Armen</i> Artavasdes K—84. <i>India</i> cir Era of Vikramaditya I.	Revolt of Alexander son of Aristobulus in absence of Gabinius.	Revolt of Veneti put down by Cæsar. <i>Parth</i> War v Armen.
55	<i>Egypt</i> Ptolemy XII restd by Gabinius. <i>Rome</i> 2nd consulship of Pompey and Crassus. Provncl govships of the triumvirs prolonged—50.	Defeat of Alexander by Gabinius near Mt Tabor.	Cæsar dfts German tribes nr Coblenz, invs Britain, lands nr Deal.
54	<i>Parth</i> Orodes I [Arsaces XIV] K—37 brother. <i>Rome</i> Rupture of Cæsar and Pompey begins; M P Cato Prætor.	Crassus plunders Temple of 10,000 talents.	Cæsar again invs Britain, dfts Cassivelaun, takes Canterbury and S. Alban's. Ambiorix rises in Gaul, dfts Cotta. Crassus' Parthian campaign—53.
53	<i>Rome</i> Agitation abt consr electn, 7 mths interregnum.	Alexander again revolts after B of Carrhæ. C Cassius succeeds Crassus.	Cæsar reinforced, dfts Ambiorix. Crassus routed at Carrhæ, Roman army captured at Sinnaca.
52	<i>Rome</i> Agitation renewed. Pompey raised to sole consulship by Bibulus and Cato.	Cassius quells revolt with aid of Herod Antipater.	Gaul under Vercingetorix revolts agst Cæsar who loses B of Gergovia.
51	<i>Egypt</i> Cleopatra—30 and Ptolemy XIII—47 joint sovereigns, <i>children.</i> <i>Gaul</i> made a Roman prov. <i>Rome</i> C Marcellus and L Æm Paullus consuls: Curio Tribune Cæsar's partisan.		Vercingetorix dftd; Cæsar completes conquest of Gaul—50. Cassius dfts Parthians under Osaces and Pacorus.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Cicero driven into exile by Clodius. Cato sent to Cyprus.	Philodamus <i>Epicur philos</i> at Rome, worship of <i>Egyptn deities</i> introdd.	Rome Democratic measures of Clodius; street clubs re-estabdd; Lucretius' <i>de natura rerum</i> .	58
Riots of Clodius at Rome. Recall of Cicero.		Cæsar's <i>Commentaries</i> . Cicero's <i>Post Reditum</i> , and <i>Pro Domo</i> .	57
Meeting of the triumvirs at Luca. Cato returns to Rome. Piso recalled from Maced.		India cir 9 gems of Literat, eg Dhanwantari <i>med</i> , Vararuchi <i>gramm</i> , Amara Sinha <i>lexicogr</i> , Kalidasa <i>dramat, poet</i> . Rome Lex de Bonis Cedendis, Cicero's <i>De Responsis</i> , <i>Pro Sestio</i> , <i>Pro Rufo</i> , <i>Pro Balbo</i> , <i>De Provinciis</i> . Castor's <i>Chronol</i> ends.	56
Cir Lucretius Lat poet <i>ks hf</i> .	Cæsar's bridge across the Rhine nr Coblenz, built in 10 days.	Rome 1st permanent theatre that of Pompey; his high rated census for jurymen. Lex Trebonia assigns provinces to triumvirs. Cicero's <i>de Polit</i> , <i>In Pisonem</i> , <i>Pro Plancio</i> , <i>De Oratore</i> . Corn Nepos' <i>Chron</i> and <i>Lives of Generals</i> .	55
Gabinus impeached and banished. Crassus govvs Syria. Cassivelaun commands British forces; his capital at S. Albans? Cir Q V Catullus Lat poet <i>d</i> . Julia wife of Pompey <i>d</i> .	Rome cir Improvemnt of dies for coins: cir <i>Spiritualism</i> patronized by App Claudius, M Varro, Publ Vatinus etc.	Rome Cicero's <i>Pro Postumo</i> and <i>De Republ</i> . Aristodemus* author of <i>Art of Flattery</i> . Parthenius opens school of poetry.	54
Crassus and Roman officers <i>kd</i> at Sinnaca. 10,000 legionaries Parthian serfs.		Cir Cæsar's Treatise on <i>linguistic Analogy</i> .	53
Clodius <i>kd</i> in fray with Milo. Milo banished to Marseilles. Sallust a trib pleb.		Rome Cicero's <i>Pro Milone</i> and (?) <i>De Legibus</i> : cir <i>Celtic oratorical</i> movemnt of M J Brutus, M C Rufus Calvus, C A Pollio and C S Curio.	52
Cicero governor of Cilicia and Cyprus. Posidonius at Rome. Cir Propertius Lat poet <i>b</i> .		Cæsar's <i>De Bello Gallico</i> publd; other <i>Commentaries</i> written—44. Sallust set 85 <i>Hist of Catiline's Conspiracy</i> and <i>Jugurthine War</i> . Serv Sulp Rufus* writer on Roman <i>Jurispr</i> .	51

B.C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
50	<i>Rome</i> Cæsar defended agst Pompey by M Antonius. Senate recalls both Pompey and Cæsar.	? Jason's original 2 Maccabees epitomized (Westcott).	Pacorus makes peace with Romans, wars v his father Orodes. Pompey at request of Cato's party marches v Cæsar.
49	<i>Egypt</i> Expulsion of Cleopatra. <i>Rome</i> Cæsar recalled, and outlawed; Consuls given dictatorial power; Cæsar returns as dictator and pontif max.	Fresh attempts of Aristobulus and Alexander; both put to death.	Cæsar crosses Rubicon, and masters Italy, enters Rome, takes Massilia, dfts Pompeians in Spain Sardinia and Sicily. Curio dftd by Juba on the Bagradas, his army surrenders to Varus. Pompeians successful on E Adriatic coast.
48	<i>Rome</i> Cæsar and P Servilius consuls. Demagogic movemt of Rufus and Milo.		Cæsar takes Dyrrachium, dfts Pompey at Pharsalus, burns Alexandrian fleet, is blockaded at Pharoa. Pharnaces rises, dfts Gabinus at Nicopolis.
47	<i>Egypt</i> Cleopatra made sole sovereign by Cæsar. <i>Rome</i> Cæsar cons; and dictator 12 months. Demagogic movemt of P Dolabella. <i>Pontus</i> added to the Roman Emp.	Hyrcanus II restd by Julius Cæsar—40. Antipater procurator of Judæa. Herod his son frees Galilee of robbers.	Cæsar dfts Pharnaces at Zela, quells mutiny at Capua, embarks for Africa. Gabinus cut off by Dalmatians, but P Vatinius dfts M Octavius the "Pompeian" leader off Tauris.
46	<i>Numidia</i> and <i>Mauretania</i> a Rom Prov. <i>Rome</i> Cæsar cons (with M Æm Lepidus) præf morum—44. Imperator for life, reduces senatorial privileges, introd personal govt. Senate 900 members.	Herod obtains rule of Coele Syria.	Cæsar dfts Pompeians at Thapsus, takes Utica. Cæcil Bassus revolts in Syria.
45	<i>Rome</i> Cæsar cons sine collega.		Cæsar dfts Pompeians at Munda. Cassius dfts Cæcil Bassus.
44	<i>Rome</i> Cæsar and M Antonius consuls. Cæsar appd dictator and præf morum for life. After his assassin anarchy prevails—31. M Antonius and P C Dolabella consuls.	Hyrcanus repairs walls of Jerusalem.	Conspiracy of M Brutus, P S Casca, C Cassius, L T Cimber, Dec Brutus, C Trebonius, and murder of Cæsar. Antony in Cisalpine Gaul. The Mutine War—43.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
<p>M Bibulus gov's Syria. Curio resigns tribunate, joins Cæsar at Ravenna. Salust exp'd from Senate. Q Hortensius orat <i>d.</i></p>	<p>A <i>water mill</i> erected on the Tiber? <i>Blisters</i> used at Rome by Aretæus <i>med Cappadoc</i>; Roman temples of Isis destroyed. M Æm Paulus' Basilica Æmilia.</p>	<p>Rome C H Cinna's <i>Epic of Smyrna</i>. Lucullus' laws agst usury enforced in all provinces.</p>	<p>50</p>
<p>Pompey retires to Brundisium and Dyrrachium. Curio orat Cæsar's lieutenant in B. Gades a Roman municipium.</p>		<p>Rome Municipal laws for Cisalpine Gaul, wh is affiliated to Rome.</p>	<p>49</p>
<p>Domitius Ahenobarbus <i>kd</i> at Pharsalus. Pompey <i>assassd</i> nr Pelusium. Pompeian leaders now are Met Scipio, M Octavius, T Labienus, L Afranius, Cn Pompeius, and Juba K of Numidia. Cæsar's "veni vidi vici" despatch from Zela.</p>	<p>Rome Cæsar's financial and military reforms.</p>	<p>Alex Library of 400,000 vols burnt. Rome The Lex de Fenore. Cicero's <i>Pro Marcello</i>.</p>	<p>48 47</p>
<p>K Juba <i>kd</i> in B of Thapsus. Met Scipio and M P Cato <i>k them</i>. Vercingetorix <i>kd</i> at Cæsar's triumph. Corinth and Carth Roman milit colonies.</p>	<p>All scientists given Roman franchise. Cæsar (with aid of Sosigenes <i>astron</i>) reforms the <i>Calendar</i>: year of 455 days. Vitruvius* <i>architect</i> at Rome. Basilica Julia built.</p>	<p>Rome Cæsar's edicts—44; 1st public Library under C A Pollio <i>poet, histn, orat</i>. Cicero's <i>Brutus</i>. Cir M T Varro writes <i>Logistoria, Menippean Satires, de Lingua Latina, de Rebus Humanis et Divinis</i>; Juba Numidn Prince writes <i>Hist</i>; Didymus* <i>gramm</i>; Vitruvius' 10 Bks on <i>Architecture</i>, only architect work B O extant.</p>	<p>46</p>
<p>Cicero divorces: his daughter Tullia <i>d.</i> Horace at Athens. Carthage and Corinth rebuilt. Varus, Labienus and Cn Pompeius <i>kd</i> at Munda. Cleopatra poisons her brother Ptolemy. M Antony cons offers Cæsar the diadem. C Octavius, Cæsar's neph, his heir.</p>	<p>Julian Calendar with <i>bis-sextile year</i> begins from 1 Jan. Cratippus* <i>Peripat philos</i> at Athens. Rome Coins with Cæsar's head, 100,000,000 sesterces in Treasury.</p>	<p>Cicero's <i>Tusculan Disputations, Orat, De Finibus and De luctu minuendo</i>. Municipal laws for Italy. Cicero's <i>de Senectute, Amicitia, Natura Deorum, Officiis</i>; <i>Philippics</i>—43.</p>	<p>45 44</p>

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
43	<i>Rome</i> seized by Octavian; triumvirate of Lepidus, Octavian and Antony.	Conspiracy of Malichus, Antipater poisoned. Herod and Cassius resist Malichus who falls at Tyre.	Defeat of Antony at Forum Gallorum and Mutina; reconciliata of hostile leaders.
42	<i>Roman Emp</i> divided after B of Philippi by the triumvirs.	Antony appoints Herod and Phasaeltetrarchs of Judæa.	1st B of Philippi, defeat of Octavian; 2nd B and defeat of Brutus. Antony dfts Ariobarzanes. War of Octavian v Antony.
40		Hyrcanus deposed by Antigonus who rules—37. Herod at Rome made K of Jews. Cir—25 Esdras II probably written. Parthians expelled from Judæa. ? — AD 70 3rd Maccabees.	Octavian takes Perugia. Pact of Octavian and Antony at Brundisium. Labienus under Orodes invs Syria.
39		Herod m Mariamne granddaughter of Hyrcanus, aids Romans in siege of Jerusalem.	Pact of Triumvirs with S Pompeius at Misenum. Labienus conqs Sicilia.
37	<i>India</i> Emp of Vicramaditya I. <i>Parth</i> Phraates IV [Arsaces xv] K—AD 15 son. <i>Rome</i> Prolongation of triumvirate.	Jerusalem taken. End of Asmonean dynasty. Judæa under the Herods—AD 44. Herod [the Great]—BC 4, enthroned by Antony, massacres the Asmoneans and the Sanhedrin. Ananel made H Priest; is deposed.	War of Octavian v S Pompeius—36. Ventidius, Antony's general, dfts Labienus. Cons Agrippa secures frontier of Gaul.
36	<i>Rome</i> Lepidus degraded from triumvirship.	Aristobulus brother of Mariamne H Priest set 17.	Agrippa dfts S Pompeius off Naulochus. Parthian expedition and defeat of Antony.
35		Herod ks Aristobulus. Ananel H Priest restd.	Armenian expedition of Antony—34. Octavian attacks Salisci and Taurisci. L Pompeius insurgent, is taken prisoner.
34	Antony gives <i>Coele-Syria</i> and <i>Cyprus</i> to Cleopatra.		Antony captures Artavasdes K of Armenia. Octavian reduces Dalmatia and Pannonia—33.
33	<i>Armen</i> Artaxias K—? son.	Cir Schools of Hillel and Shammai. Herod dftd by Malchus K of Arabia Petraea.	Parthians conq Media, expel Romans from Armenia.
32			Octavian prepares for war v Antony.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Cicero proscribed and <i>k'd</i> at 63. Ovid poet <i>b.</i> Lugdunum founded. Cisalpine Gaul united with Italy.		Diodorus Siculus' <i>Bibliotheca Hist</i> —13.	43
Cassius and Brutus <i>k' them</i> s at Philippi. Horace, Brutus' tribune.		Virgil's <i>Eclogues</i> —39. P T Varro* epic and elegiac poet.	42
Fulvia wife of Antony expelled by Octavian. Antony and Cleopatra meet at Tarsus.			41
Antony <i>m</i> Octavia sister of Octavian. Catullus <i>d.</i>		Rome Babius* poet.	40
Octavian divorces Scribonia, <i>m</i> Livia.	"Era of Cæsars" or "Spanish Era" dates from this year.		38
P T Varro Lat poet <i>d.</i> Phraates <i>iv k's</i> his father, son, and 30 brothers. Antigonus <i>execd</i> at Rome.	Harbour of Misenum.	Virgil's <i>Georgics</i> —30. Shema-tsin Chinese <i>histn.</i>	37
Antony reunited to Cleopatra. Lepidus remains Pontif Max.		M T Varro's <i>De re rustica.</i> Propertius applies <i>hf</i> to poetry. Furnii* orators at Rome.	36
S Pompeius <i>execd.</i>	Rome embellished by M V Agrippa <i>ædilç.</i>	Cir Horace's 1st Bk of <i>Satires.</i>	35
Sallust <i>histn d.</i>			34
Antony divorces Octavia. Atticus friend of Cicero <i>d.</i>	Agrippa restores Roman public buildings and fountains.	Library of Octavian founded.	33
		Antony transpts Library of Pergamus to Alexandria.	32

B. C. 31—19

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
31	Rome Octavian supreme—AD 14.	Herod dfts Malchus, <i>ks</i> Hyrcanus grandf of Mariamne.	Octavian takes Corcyra, dfts Antony off Actium. Earthq in Palestine destroys 30,000 people.
30	Egypt a Roman Province. Rome Octavian receives title of Imperator; senate of 1000 members.	Dominion of Herod increased by Octavian. Judæa exempt from tribute.	Octavian dfts Antony near Alexandria.
29		Mariamne falsely accused and <i>execd.</i>	Temple of Janus closed by Octavian.
28	Rome Octavian "princeps senatus," empire of imperial and senatorial provinces.	Rise of sect of Herodians.	
27	Rome Octavian [Augustus] accepts sovereign power for 10 yrs, institutes the concilium secretum.		Rome Subjugation of German and Dacian tribes—24.
26		Greek theatre of Herod: games and foreign customs introdd.	
25		Samaria rebuilt. Herod <i>m</i> Mariamne daughter of Boethus.	Augustus reduces Cantabri and Astures. Temple of Janus closed again. <i>Parthia</i> Tiridates' revolt suppressed.
24	Ambassadors from <i>China</i> to Rome?		Arabian expeditn and failure of <i>Æl Gallus</i> .
23	Rome Augustus obtains <i>tribunicia potestas</i> for life.		
22		Building of <i>Cæsarea</i> begun.	Plague and floods at Rome. Revolt of Cantabri in Spain. Abortive conspiracy of Murena and <i>Cæpio</i> . <i>Candace</i> Ethiopian Q invs Egypt, repulsed.
21		Augustus in Syria, confers <i>Trachonitis Auranitis</i> and <i>Batanea</i> on Herod.	
20	<i>Armen</i> Tigranes II K—10. Settlement of <i>Gk</i> and <i>Asiatic</i> provinces by Augustus. Indian and <i>Scythian</i> embassies to Rome.	Augustus dismisses complaints agst Herod's government.	Tiberius settles <i>Armenia</i> .
19	Rome Augustus obtains <i>potestas consularis</i> and <i>potestas censoria</i> .		<i>Agrippa</i> suppresses revolt of Cantabri.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Octavian supreme at Rome <i>æt</i> 32.		Tyrannio <i>Gk gramm</i> at Rome. Codicils to wills introdd by Trebatius Testa, legalized in 29.	31
<i>Suicides of Antony æt</i> 56 and Cleopatra <i>æt</i> 58. Octavian founds Nicopolis. Athenodorus gov's Tarsus. Corn Gallus præf of Egypt.	1st Roman <i>standing forces</i> 10,000 prætorians, 400,000 soldiers, 50,000 seamen.	Virgil's <i>Æneid</i> —19. Horace's <i>Epodes</i> .	30
M T Varro histn <i>etc d</i> <i>æt</i> 88.		Dionysius of Halicarnassus begins " <i>Roman Antiquities</i> ." Cir <i>Elegies</i> of Tibullus—19. Horace's 2nd Bk of <i>Satires</i> . <i>Elegies</i> of Propertius—16.	29
Augustus visits Gaul and Spain. Tibullus with Messala in Aquitania.	Egyptian treasures brought to Rome. Pantheon erected by Agrippa.	<i>Rome Leges Juliae</i> and diminution of popular rights—AD 14. Census 4,164,000 citizens. Livy Lib I written.	28
Corn Gallus disgraced, <i>ks hf</i> .	<i>Commerce of Rome</i> —linen from Spain, silks from India, cotton from Malta etc.	<i>Rome Lex de Imperii Principis</i> .	27
Strabo in Egypt <i>æt</i> 30. Quint Varus <i>d</i> at Cremona. Marcellus Augustus' son-in-law <i>d</i> . Illness of Augustus.	Worship of Isis at Rome.	Munatius Plancus * <i>orat</i> .	26
Agrippa præf urbis, <i>m</i> Julia Marcellus' widow. Augustus travels in Italy and Gr—19.		Horace's <i>Odes</i> Bks I—III (Frankius).	24 23
Caius Cæsar son of Agrippa and Julia <i>b</i> .	<i>Rome Golden milestones</i> introdd. Splendid buildings.	Pantomimic dances introdd at Rome. Virgil reads <i>Æn vi</i> before Augustus.	22
Virgil Lat poet <i>d</i> <i>æt</i> 50.	<i>Rome Aqueducts</i> constructed by Agrippa.	<i>Rome Social reforms</i> of Augustus.	21
		Horace's <i>Epistles</i> Bk I (Frankius). Bathyllus and Pylades pantomimists.	20

B. C. 18—5

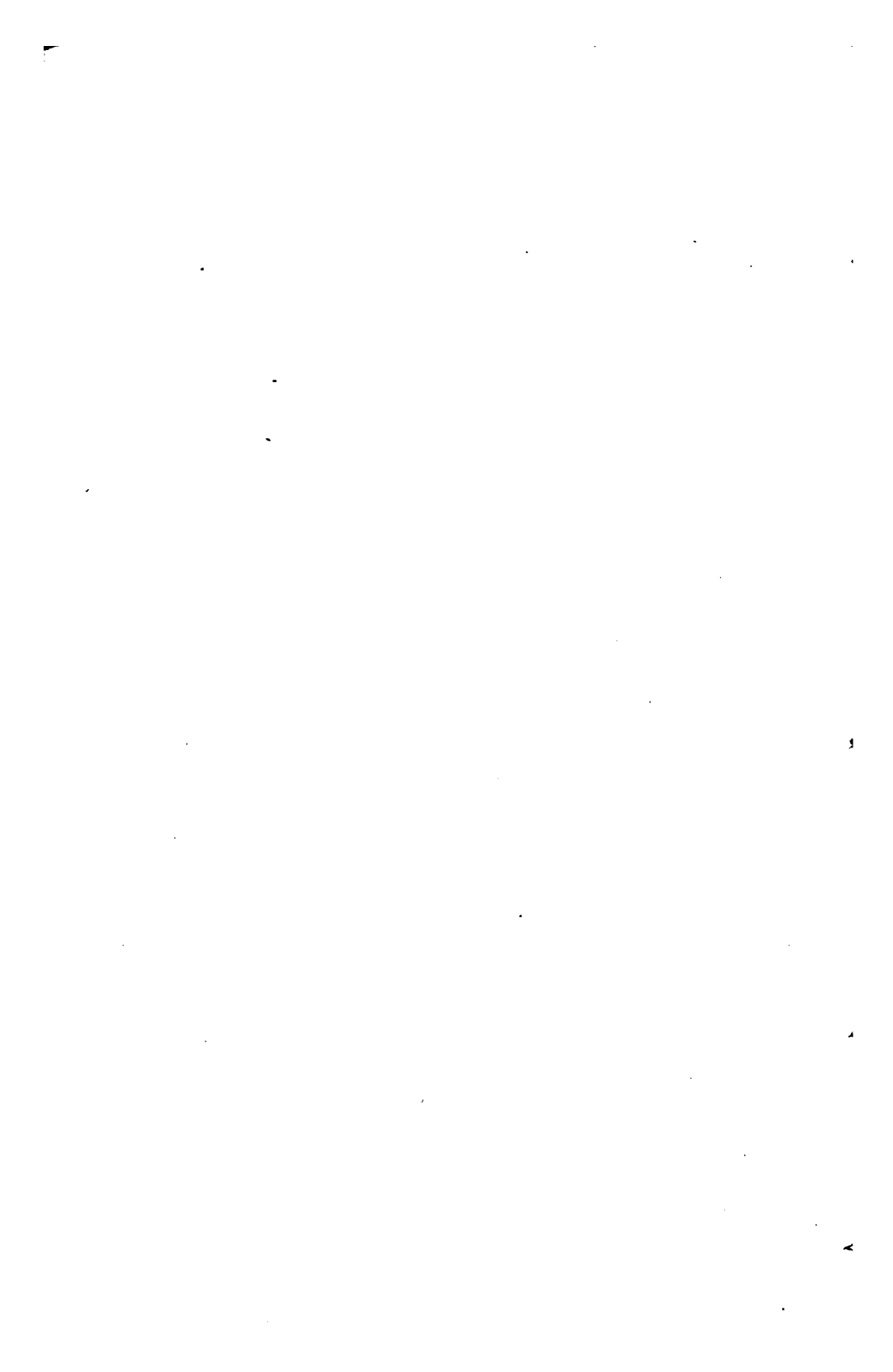
B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
18	<i>Rome</i> Augustus' <i>imperium</i> renewed for 5 yrs. Senate reduced to 600 members. Agrippa tribune for life.		
17		Cir Herod begins to rebuild Temple.	
16		Herod visits Rome, returns with his sons Alexander and Aristobulus. Agrippa visits Jerusalem.	<i>Rome</i> Troops dftd by German tribes.
15	<i>Austria, Cantabria, Masia, Rhatia</i> etc Roman provinces.		<i>Rome</i> Successes of Agrippa in Ionia and Cimmeric Bosphorus—14. Drusus and Tiberius conq Rhoeti and Vindelici.
14		Herod helps Agrippa in Bosphorus: builds Antipatria, Cyphron, Phasaliss etc.	
13			Drusus left to guard Rhenish frontier.
12	<i>Pannonia</i> a Roman Province. <i>Rome</i> Augustus Pontifex Maximus.		<i>Rome</i> Subjugat of N German tribes by Drusus and Tiberius—AD 5.
11		Herod accuses his sons Alexander and Aristobulus before Augustus.	Tiberius' campaigns in Pannonia and Dalmatia. Drusus' campaigns v Cherusci and Catti—9.
10	<i>Armen</i> Arduasdes III K—7.	Cir Herod dedicates Cæsaræa.	
9		Augustus confirms privileges of Alexandrian Jews. Herod plunders Temple Treasury.	
8	Augustus' <i>imperium</i> renewed for 10 yrs.	Herod visits Rome. Revolt in Trachonitis suppressed.	Tiberius succeeds Drusus, makes peace with Germans. Sext Aquileius conqs Pannonia.
7	<i>Armen</i> Arduasdes expd: rival apptmts of Parthia and Rome.	Herod execs Alexander and Aristobulus. Judæa virtually a Roman province. The 2nd Mariamne divorced, Simon her father deposed.	
6	<i>Rome</i> Tiberius receives tribunitia potestas for 5 yrs.		
5		Antipater condemned for conspiracy.	

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCOVERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
Tibullus Lat poet <i>d.</i>		<i>Rome</i> Dedication of books introdd. Lex Julia de Ambitu, and Lex de Maritandis Ordinibus. L Varius and Plotius Tucce prepare <i>Æneid</i> for publication.	18
Augustus adopts sons of Agrippa. Augustus in Gaul—15. Agrippa visits Syria.		<i>Rome</i> Ludi Sæculares are celebrated with great magnificence. Horace's <i>Carmen Sæculare</i> . Lex Petronia protecting slaves.	17
Æmilius Macer Lat poet <i>d.</i>	Nicolaus* of Damascus <i>philos.</i>	<i>Rome</i> cir Schools of jurisprudence under Capeto and Labeo.	16
Orbilius Pupillus Horace's tutor <i>d.</i>	? Tao-tse' religion begins in China.	<i>Rome</i> Lex Junia Norbana abt manumission of slaves.	15
	<i>Spain</i> Roman road extended to Cadiz. Ludius* last of early <i>painters</i> .		14
Augustus and Agrippa return to Rome.		Horace's <i>Odes</i> Bk iv (Frankius); <i>Epistles</i> Lib ii and <i>Ars Poetica</i> —8 (?)	13
Lepidus triumvir <i>d.</i> Agrippa permanent tribune <i>d.</i>			12
Octavia Augustus' sister <i>d.</i> Tiberius <i>m</i> Julia.	Augustus completes theatre of Marcellus.		11
Claudius Cæsar [Rom Emp] <i>b</i> at Lugdunum. Augustus again in Gaul.	<i>Rome</i> Egyptian rites displace national religion.	Julius Hyginus' <i>de Castrametatione</i> etc.	10
Drusus Augustus' adopted son <i>d.</i>	Augustus reforms <i>Julian Calendar</i> . February of 28 days August of 31.	<i>Rome</i> Decline of Comitia Tributa. Lex Papia Popæa. Livy's <i>Hist</i> (in 142 Bks) ends. Ovid's <i>Epicedion</i> on death of Drusus.	9
Horace Lat poet <i>d.</i> Mæcenas patron of letters <i>d.</i>			8
		<i>Hist</i> of Dionysius of Halicarn completed.	7
Tiberius jealous of Agrippa's sons retires to Rhodes.	Theodorus* of Gadara <i>philos.</i> <i>Rome</i> Survey and repair of water-courses.	M T Tiro's <i>Life of Cicero</i> etc. Cir Ovid's <i>Amores</i> and <i>Heroides</i> .	6
			5

B. C. 4—1

B. C.	POLITICAL HISTORY.	JEWISH CHURCH HISTORY.	WARS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, CATASTROPHES.
4	<i>Britain</i> cir Cymbeline K.	Birth of JESUS CHRIST. Massacre of the "Innocents." Herod shuts up Jewish chiefs in Hippodrome.	
3		Herod execs Antipater, <i>d</i> at Jericho. Dominions divided betw Archelaus, Philip, and Antipas. Archelaus proclaimed K by troops, ks 8000 people in Temple.	
2	<i>Armen Erato</i> widow of Artabazus Q. Anarchy—AD 2.	Disturbances in Judæa put down by Varus. Archelaus receives title of "ethnarch" at Rome. Will of Herod confirmed.	
1		Eleazar made H Priest by Archelaus.	Caius Cæsar's expeditn agst Phraates.

BIOGRAPHY AND TOPOGRAPHY.	INVENTIONS, DISCO- VERIES, SCIENCE, ART.	LAWS, LITERATURE, DRAMA, INSTITUTIONS.	B. C.
			4
Seneca Latin writer <i>b</i> at Cordova. Galba Rom Emp <i>b</i> .			3
Julia Augustus' daught ba- nished.		Cir Ovid's <i>Ars Amatoria</i> , <i>Metamorphoses</i> and <i>Fasti</i> .	2
Caius Caesar in <i>Armen</i> , at- tended by Juba <i>histn</i> .		Rome Augustus' games and naval pageant.	1
		Juba* <i>histn</i> .	1



INDEX.

- A
- Abdera founded 654
 Abednego 580
 Abydos colonized 715
 Academy 1st 386; 2nd 290; 3rd 170
 Acanthus founded 654
 Acarnania invaded 454, 391
 Accius tragedn 139
 Achæan League 393, 276, 256, 255, 251, 243, 229, 192, 150, 147; prisoners 167, 149
 Achæmenes governor 485
 Achæmonidæ 558
 Achoria K 399
 Acilius (1) 191; (2) 142
 "Acta Diurna" 59
 Actium B 31
 Adasa B 161
 Adherbal 118, 117, 113, 112
 Ediles 493, 367
 Ægates B 241
 Ægina reduced 455
 Ægospotami B 405
 Æmilius Paullus (1) 219, 216; (2) 168, 167, 160
 Æneas, myth of, 608, 262
 Æqui v Rome 471, 465, 462, 449, 414, 389; annexed 303
 Æs Uxorum 403
 Æschines orat 389, 343, 330, 314
 Æschylus poet 525, 499, 484; works 472-456
 Æsop fabulist 620, 570
 Ætolian League 340, 320, 284; embassy 238
 Ætoliæ v Achæans 211, 205; v Maced. 199; v Rome 192-189
 Afranius L 90
 Africa circumnavigated 610
 Agatharcides histn 113, 111
 Agathocles despot 317-289; (1) 294, 282; (2) 205
 Agathon tragedn 416
 Ageladas sculpt 500
 Agelaus strategus 217
 Ager Pomptinus colonized 332
 Agesilaus II 399-360
 Agesipolis general 385, 380
 Agis general 418; III 331; IV 244, 241
 Agrarian disturbances 482, 471; law see Laws; commission 132
 Agrigentium colonized 582; a Republ 472; taken 406, 262
 Agrippa M V 63, 35, 33, 19-12
 Ahala Q S 360
 Ahasuerus (Cambyses) 529; (Xerxes) 483, 479
 Ahaz K 742-726
 Alba destroyed 664; B 367
 Alban war 671
 Albans incorporated 664
 Albinus chronicler 151
 Alcæus poet (1) 610; (2) 385; (3) 196
 Alcæmenes sculpt 440
 Alcibiades statesman 459, 420 seq, 404
 Alcimus H priest 163
 Alcman poet 670
 Alcmaeonidæ expelled 597
 Alctryon poet 348
 Alexander the Great 336-323; the Molossian 337, 332; of Epirus 266; Balas 153, 151, 149, 146; Pretender 142; Zabinas 126-122; Jannæus 105-78; Aristobuli 56-49; Herodis 16-7
 Alexandra Q 78-70
 Alexandria founded 332; besieged 169
 Alexandrian Jews 332, 312, 9
 Alexis poet 356
 Allia B 390
 Allobroges v Rome 122, 121
 Alphabet, Latin 234
 Altar to Zeus, Jewish 168
 Alyattes K 625-568
 Amasis K 569, 550-526
 Amathus B 103
 Ambiorix 54, 53
 "Ambracia" 189
 Amneius B 88
 Amon K 642-640
 Amphipolis seized 358
 Amyrtæus K 460, 455, 449
 Anacharsis mechanician 592
 Anacreon poet 531, 527; works 559-514
 Ananel H priest 37, 34
 Anaxagoras philos 500, 460, 432, 427
 Anaxandrides comedn 347, 340
 Anaximander philos 610, 560, 547
 Anaximenes philos 540
 Ancona colonized 387

- Ancus Martius** K 640-616
Andocides orat 467, 420, 415-391
Andria 166
Andriscus 149
Andronicus of Rhodes 68
Androtion statesman 385
Antagoras poet 269
Antalcidas, peace of 387
Anthemon philos 115
Antigonus, K 323, 320, 316-301; Sochus 289; Gonatas 277, 268, 266; Doson 229, 224, 221; of Judæa (1) 106, (2) 40-37
Antimachus poet (1) 753, (2) 405
Antioch founded 299
Antiochus, I 280, 275, 261; II 261, 249, 246; III (the great) 223-187; IV 176-164; V 164-162; VI 146-143; VII 140, 137-129; VIII 126, 121-114, 111, 105-96; IX (Cyzicenus) 114-111; X 95; XII 69-65; HISTN 424; Dionysus 93; philos 87
Antipater, regent 331, 323, 320-318; philos 144; HISTN 121, 115; the Idumean 63, 47-43; Herodis 5, 3
Antipatris built 14
Antiphanes poet 387
Antiphilus painter 332
Antiphon orat 480, 412, 411
Antisthenes philos 396; HISTN 197
Antium taken by Rome 463; colonized 465, 338; independent 459
Antonius M (1) 102, 98, 87; (2) 83, 44-31; C 62
Apelles painter 335
Aphareus tragedn 368
Aphrodite anadyomene 335
Apis killed 523, 346
Apollo Pythius 355
Apollodorus chron 145, 115; painter 430; poet 293
Apollonius mathem 247; Rhodius poet 247; general 163-146
Appius Claudius (1) 471, 470; (2) 450; Cæcus 312, 280; (4) 264; (5) 143, 136
Apries K 588-569
Aquæ Sextia colonized 122; B 102
Aqueducto 392, 272, 19, 5
Aquileia colonized 183
Aquileius S. 8
Aquilinus M 101, 98-91
Araros comedn 375
Aratus astron 280; statesman 256, 251, 245, 217, 213
Arbela B 331
Arcadia v Elis 365 seq
Arcadian republic 681; constitution 361
Arcæanus K 709-704
Arcesilaus philos 290
Arch first used 583, 400
Archagathus med 219
Archelaus K Maced 413-399; Judæa 3 seq
Archidamus general 367 seq
Archilochus poet 700
Archimedes mechan 287, 221, 214, 212
Archinus orat 403
Archippus comedn 415
Architecture 745, 721, 708, 630, 650, 640, 616, 604, 600, 595, 588, 550, 540, 532, 500, 493, 442, 400, 380, 324, 322, 214, 179, 55, 46
Archons at Athens 752, 714, 683
Ardea besieged 510
Arduasdes K 10-7
Ardys K 686
Areopagus remodelled 461
Aretæus med 50
Aretas K 65, 64
Argentinus god 269
Arginuse B 406
Argive supremacy 748; war 718; alliances 418, 417
Ariarathes K 94
Ariminum fortified 268
Ariobarzanes I 84; II 64-42
Arion poet 615
Aristæus mathem 380
Aristagoras general 501-498
Aristarchus tragedn 454; astron 284; critic 156
Aristides statesman 439, 433, 480, 478, 468
Aristippus philos 392
Aristobulus I 106-105; II 72-63, 57, 49; H. Pt. 36, 34; Herodis 16-7
Aristodemus K 738, 726; "Art of Flat-tery" by, 54
Aristogeiton 514
Aristomedes gramm 60
Aristomenes general 684 seq; Egyptn regent 199, 184
Aristonicus Pretender 133-129
Aristonymus librarian 183
Aristophanes comedn 460; works 427-380; gramm 247
Aristophon orat 372
Aristotle philos 384, 367, 357, 347, 341; works 357, 335-322, transcribed 68
Aristoxenus musician 320
Aristoxenus poet, 662
Arithmetic Gk 597
Armenia kdm 96; v Rome 35, 34
Armillary sphere 235
Army Roman 134, 30
Arretium B 284
Arsaces I K 250-248; II K 248-211; X 87-76; XI 76-68
Arses K 338-336
Arsinoë (1) 301, 280; (2) 222; port 283
Art, Gk 724, 676, 650, 595, 580, 543, 520, 500, 463, 444, 425, 397, 355, 340, 335, 275, 210, 146, 89, 81; Lydian 724; Roman 715, 578, 320, 263, 210, 146, 143, 81, 35; Assyrian 667; Babylonian 604; Etrurian 433; Rhodian 290

- Artabanus** usurper 465; *i* K 211-196; *ii* K 128-125
Artabazus revolts 356-354
Artaphernes general 490
Artavasdes K 56-34
Artaxata B 68
Artaxerxes *i* 465-459, 445, 425; *ii* 405-362; *iii* K 359-338
Artaxias K 33
Artemidorus geogr, poet 103
Artemisium B 480
Asander satrap 323
Asclepiades med 91
Asculum B 279; taken 89, 88
Asellio Semp 134
Ashdod taken 630
Asias poet 753
Asmonians massacred 37
Asoka K 260-230
Aspasia 432
Aspendus B 390
Assaranadius K 699-693
Asshur-Lush K 753-745
Asshurbanipal K 667-647
Asshuremidilim K 647, 625
Assyrian Empire ends 625
Astures conqd 25
Astyages K 593-558
Astydamus tragedn (1) 398; (2) 372
Athenæum fortified 228
Athenion (1) 226; (2) 104-102
Athenodorus 30
Athens besieged 404, 296, 268, 87-86; constitution 752, 714, 683, 594, 560, 537, 510, 478, 411, 403, 317, 256
Atlantic reached 136
Atomic system 400
Attalus *i* K 241-197; *ii* K 159-138; *iii* 138, 137, 133
Atticus Pomponius 109-32
Attius 103
Aufidius Cn 90
Augurs Roman 710-65
Augustus 63, 44, 43, 31 etc
Anlus Furius 100
Aurelius general 252
Austria province 15
Auximum 157
Aventine assigned to Plebs 456

B

- Babius** 40
Babylon taken by Cyrus 539, 538; by Alexander 331
Babylonian empire ends 538
Bacchiadæ, oligarchy of 745
Bacchides 161, 156
Bacchus-worship 186, 180
Bacchylides poet 476, 450
Bactria Kdm founded 250; ends 150; Parthia conqs 138; Tartars inv 127
Bagoas 338, 336

- Bagosas** 365 seq
Bagradas B 49
Bakers Roman 171
Barca colonised 554
Baris Castle 108
"Baruch" book 160
Baruch prophet 604
Basilica Emilia 50; Julia 46
Bassus Cæcil 46-45
Bathyllus 20
Belibus K 702-699
Belshazzar K 540-538
Beneventum B of 275; fortified 268; colony near 180
Berenice Q Syr 249; Q Egypt (1) 81; (2) 58-55
Berosus histn 276
Bessus pretender 330, 329
Bethone B 86
Bethoron B 167
Bethsura B 165
Bias philos 593
Bibulus M C 59, 52, 50
Bion poet 275
Bithynia *v* Pergamus 184; bequeathed to Rome 74
Bituitus K 121
Blisters 50
Bocchoris K 753, 730
Bocchus K 106
Bœotia, Spartans in 378, 374
Bœotian Aristocracies 47
Boii *v* Rome 238-236; 201-191
Bola conqd 414
Bomilear excd 108
Bononia founded 190
Bosphorus Kdm founded 480; Scythians inv 285
Brennus K 390
Bridge first Roman 640; of Darius 508; of Xerxes 481; of Cæsar 55
Britain inv 55, 54
Bronze statues at Volsinii 265
Brundisium belongs to Rome 267; B 71
Brutus D J 137, 136; M 85, 44, 42; D 44
Bucephalia founded 326
Buddhism, 721, 593, 543
Burial Roman 260
Byzantium colonized 715, 657, 628; taken by Gks 477; besieged 341

C

- Cadmea** recovered by Thebans 379
Cæcilius comedn 197, 176, 168
Cæpio Q S 140; 22
Cære enfranchised 351
Cæsar, C J 100, 80, 67, 44; L 87; works of 57-51; C 20, 1; Cl 10
Cæsarea 22, 10
Calah Palace at 745
Calendar 742, 715, 463, 368, 285, 263, 142, 135, 46, 45, 9

- Cales fortified 334
 Callias Peace of 371; histn 289
 Callicratidas admiral 406
 Callimachus archit 540; poet 280, 243
 Callinus poet 376
 Callippus 353
 Callisthenes histn 357
 Callistratus orat 372, 361
 Calpurnia 59
 Calpurnius Piso 185, 180
 Calvus C L 82
 Camarina colonized 601; destroyed 553
 Cambyses K 529-522
 Camillus M F 391-365; Crassus 349
 Campanian colonies 338-328
 Canals Egyptian 610; Babylonian 575;
 Xerxes' 484; Philistus' 385; M O
 Dentatus' 288; Ptolemy's 283
 Candace Q 22
 Candaules K 735-724
 Cannæ B 216
 Cantabria province 15
 Cantabri conqd v Rome 25, 22-19
 Capena taken 395
 Capeto 16
 Capharsalama B 161
 Capitol 616, 534, 509, 83, 69
 Cappadocian Kdm founded 744
 Capua besieged 212, 211
 Carbo C P (1) 131, 130, 119; C P (2) 113;
 C P (3) 87
 Carchemish B 605
 Caria naval supremacy of 735
 Carnæa the 675
 Carneades philos 213, 170, 155, 129
 Carrhæ B 53
 Carseoli colonised 301
 Carteia 171
 Carthage, commerce of 753; a republic
 550; Roman treaty with 508; rise of
 480; wars 409-392, 383, 368, 346-
 340, 317-306; v Rome (Punic Wars)
 264; democracy at 196; rebuilt 121,
 45
 Casca P S 44
 Casmene founded 644
 Cassander K 318, 317, 316, 311, 306-
 298
 Cassius Spurius 493, 486, 485; Hemina
 146; C 53-51, 45, 44-42
 Cassivelaun 54
 Castes Indian 327
 Castor chronologist 115, 56
 Catana taken 415
 Catapult used 399
 Catiline 65, 63, 62
 Cato M P (1) 234, 204, 198, 195, 187, 184,
 151-149; M P (2) 67, 62-54, 46
 Catti v Rome 11-9
 Catullus 67-54
 Caudium 321
 Celtiberi resettled 179; conqd 97
 Celtic rising 285-283
 Celts in Greece 280-278; Asiatic 167; in
 Spain 104; in Italy 101
 Cendebeus 138
 Censors 443-285; Plebeian 131
 Census Roman, 465, 241, 159, 28
 Centuries Roman 169
 Cephalus orat 403
 Ceraunus see Ptolemy
 Chæronea B 338
 Chalcedon colonized 674
 Chaldeans at Rome 139
 Chang-gan a capital 229
 Chares sculpt 292
 Charicles demagogue 415; orat 324
 Charon histn 504, 464
 Che Hwang-te 246
 Cherry in Europe 74
 Chersiphron archit 600
 Chersonese Kdm estabd 560; colonized by
 Greeks 522
 Cherusci v Rome 11-9
 Chilo philos 597
 Chinese dynasty Chow 255; records 246;
 Emp 246, 104; literature 229; wall
 214; ambassadors 24
 Chinzinus K 731
 Chionides comedn 487
 Chœrilus tragedn 523
 Choral poetry Gk 608, 508
 Chow dynasty 255
 Chronology Roman 463
 Chrysippus philos 280, 240, 207
 Cicero M T 106, 89, 79, 78, 77-43; works
 81-43
 Cilicia a province 102
 Cilician pirates 102
 Cimber L T 44
 Cimon painter 520; statesman 475, 461-
 449; Truce of 451
 Cineas 280
 Cincinnatus general 460, 458, 439
 Cincius Alimentus L 225, 218, 190
 Cinna L C 87, 86; C H 50
 Cinneladanus K 647-625
 Cirrha taken 591
 Cirrhæan War 595 seq.
 Circus Maximus 616; of Flaminius 220
 Cisalpine Gaul conqd 225-222
 Cithæron B 376
 Citium besieged 449
 Clastidium B 222
 Claudius App. (1) 471-470; (2) 449; (3)
 812, 280, 264; (4) 143
 Cleanthes philos 263, 240
 Cleobulus philos 593, 560
 Cleombrotus general 376-371
 Cleomenes I 510; III 236, 227, 226, 221;
 sculpt 170
 Cleonymus 272
 Cleopatra, Egypt (1) 193, 181-173; Syr.
 (1) 149, 146, 137, 126, 121; Egypt (2)
 130-127, 90; Egypt (3) 51-30
 Cleophon 410

- Cleron philos 471
 Clisthenes democrat 510
 Clitomachus philos 129-111
 Clitus kd 327; satrap 320
 Cloacæ 616, 184
 Clodius P 61, 58-52
 Clusium besieged 391
 Cnidus B 394
 Cocce enfranchised 351
 Codomannus K 386-331
 Collatinus L T 509
 Colline Gate B 82
 Colonies Gk 734
 Colossus of Rhodes 292, 224
 Columna rostrata 260
 "Coma Berenice" 243
 Comedy Gk 578, 505, 487, 440, 437
 Comitia, Curiate 742; Centauriate 578;
 Tributa 492, 9
 Confucius 551, 522, 479
 Conon gen 395-390; astron 243
 Consular law 134
 Consuls Roman 509; restd 448; Spanish
 179
 Corcyra colonized 730; taken by Rome
 31
 Corinna poetess 502
 Corinth invaded 393-391; sacked 146; a
 colony 46; rebuilt 45
 Corinthian repub 581; architecture 540,
 335; war 394-387; congress 338
 Coriolanus C M 491-488
 Cornelia 175, 163
 Cornelius Nepos, 55
 Coronea B 394
 Corsica Roman 237; v Rome 234-231,
 163-162
 Corrupeion B 281
 Corvi used 260
 Corvus M V 343
 Cosa colonized 273
 Cotta C Aurel 252; orat 77, 74
 Cotton Egyptn 569, 300
 Crannon B 322
 Crantor philos 301
 Crassus P L 205; Aristonicus defts 130;
 L orat 119, 107, 102, 98-91; P 87;
 P L 71-53
 Craterus 323, 321
 Crates poet 450; philos 318; rhetor 169
 Crathis 510
 Cratinus poet 454, 436
 Cratippus 44
 Cremona repeopled 190
 Creon Archon 663
 Cretans v Rome 69-67
 Crimesus B 342
 Critias statesman 404
 Critolaus 147; philos 155
 Cræsus K 568, 554
 Croton colonized 710; fl. 594; war v Sy-
 baris 520-510; taken 277
 Ctesias histn 398, 384
 Ctesibius mechan 280
 Cunaxa B 401
 Curia Hostilia 672
 Curio tribune 51-49
 Curius Dentatus 290, 288, 276, 272; dfts
 Pyrrhus 275
 Curtius M 361
 Curules instd 367
 Customs-offices Campanian 199
 Cyaxares K 633
 Cylon's revolt 612
 Cymbeline K 4
 Cynic School 396, 374
 Cynoscephalæ B betw. Alex. and The-
 bans 364; B betw. Flaminius and
 Philip 197
 Cynossema B 411
 Cyphron built 14
 Cyprus 700; taken by Persians 531; re-
 volts 498; taken by Gks 477; Athe-
 nian victory at 449; Macedonian
 333
 Cypselids expd 581
 Cypselus despot 657
 Cyrenaic School 392
 Cyrene colonized 631; v Egypt 266-264;
 bequeathed 96
 Cyrenian monarchy 631
 Cyropædia 394
 Cyrus K 591, 558 seq; pretender 405
 Cyzicenus 95
 Cyzicus restored 675; B 410
- D
- Dacians conqd 27-24
 "Dactales" 427
 Dalmatia v Rome 156, 11; Roman 155
 Damascus destroyed 740
 Damocritus 150, 148
 Damon and Pythias 387
 Daniel, Prophet 605, 601, 570, 535, 521
 Dardanus peace of 84
 Darius, I K 521, 512 seq; III 336 seq
 Datis general 490
 Decarchies Athenian 404
 Decelea fortified 413
 Decemviri 451-449
 Decius 340; Mus 295
 "De Corona" 330; "Re Militari" 190;
 "Jure Civili" 150, 95; "Juris Disci-
 plina" 150; "Maritandes" 18; "Lege
 Agraria" 63
 Deinocrates archit 324
 Deioeces K 708-655
 Deiotarus 64
 Delhi founded, 400
 Delian treasury at Athens 461
 Delos Roman port 168
 Delphian oracle 398; temple plundered
 357
 Demades orat 324, 318
 Demaratus K 491

- Demetrius, Phalereus 317, 310, 307, 296;
 Poliorcetes 307, 297, 295, 286, 283;
 π K of Maced 239-229; of Pharos
 229, 219; K of Bactria 206, 200-180;
 K I of Syr 163, 162; K π of Syr 146-
 140, 129-126; Eucharus 90-83
- Democracy Athenian 510, 461
 Democritus philos 460, 400, 370
 Demophanes philos 251
 Demophilus painter 450; histn 357
 Demosthenes general 413; orat 382, 360,
 355 seq, 324, 322
- Dercyllidas general 399 seq
 Diacrii faction 595
 Diagoras philos 466
 Dial 713; Gk 560
 Dialectics invd 479
 "Dialogues" of Plato 388
 Dicasteries Athenian 461
 Dictator Roman 498
 Didius cons 97
 Didymus gramm 46
 Dinarchus orat 324, 202
 Dinolochus poet 487
 Diocles, Democ Code of 412; despot 410,
 408, 407
 Diodorus, philos 111; Sicullus' works 60,
 43-15
 Diodotus π K 237; of Syr 146, 143, 139
 Diogenes philos (1) 374, 336; philos (2) 200
 155
 Dion despot 360, 357, 356, 353
 Dionysius, ι 406-367; π 367-356, 346,
 343; Canon 285; Halicarn 265, 29,
 7; of Thrace 107
 Dioscuri statue 320
 Dipenus statuary 590
 Diving bell 320
 Dolabella, 233, 98; P 47, 44
 Domitius Ahenobarbus 48
 Draco legislator 624
 Drama introdd at Rome 364; Gk at Rome
 240; Roman 174, 167, 90
 Drepanum B 249; besieged 248
 Drusus L 122; M Liv 91; August adopt
 son 15, 13, 9
 Duilius admiral 260
 Duumviri navales 443
 Dyrachium taken 48
- E
- Eagle standard 102
 Ear of Dionysius 403
 Earthquake 464, 461, 31; Campanian 345
 Ebony used 66
 Ecbatana 708
 "Ecclesiasticus" 180; translated 130
 "Ecclesiastus" 392
 Ecdemus philos 251
 Eclipses 721, 603, 597, 168
 Ecnomus B 256
 Egista aided by Athens 416
- Egypt a Persian province 525; ravaged
 by Cambyses 525; revolts v Persia
 487-485, 460; independent of Persia
 405; Persians inv 374, 351; Persians
 reconquer 346; a Satrapy 346-332;
 v Syria 246-243, 219-217
- Egyptians departed to Susiana 523
 Eleasa B 161
 Eleasar H Priest 291; π 1
 Elegy introdd 700
 Elephants at Rome 276; exhibd 99
 Eliakim statesman 675
 Elulæus K 726-721
 Emmaus B 166
 Empirics sect of 471
 Emporia awarded 161
 Emporia invd 193
 Encaustic painting 340
 "Encomium on Helen" 370
 Enfranchisement Roman 312
 Enna taken 132
 Ennius poet 239, 204, 201, 189, 173, 169
 Epaminondas general 382, 370, 362
 Ephetae establ 624
 Ephors 708, 226, 221
 Ephorus histn 340
 Epicharmus comedian 505, 476
 "Epic" of Nævius, 204
 Epicurus, philos 342, 306, 270
 Epidaurus attacked 419
 "Epidicasia" 393
 Epimenides seer 659
 Epinicia 499
 Epirus devastated 167
 Epitaph C Scipio's 285
 Equinoxes noted 597, 162, 142, 135
 Era Spanish 38
 Erasistratus med 280
 Erato Q 2
 Eratosthenes astron 276, 247, 235, 194
 Erinna poetess 351
 Erixias archon 684
 Eryx taken 249; recovered 245
 Esar-Haddon K 680 seq
 "Esdras ι " 100; π 40
 Esther Q 479
 Ethiopian expedition of Cambyses 524
 Etruria annexed 283; Romanized 387
 Etruscan navy dftd by Carthage 476-474;
 Revolt 358-351; Bising 285
 Eubœa retained by Athens 445
 Eubulus comedn 375; poet 741
 Euclid mathem 300, 280
 Euclides philos 399
 Eucloxx astron 376, 368
 Eucratides K 180
 Euergetæ 239
 Eugamon poet 566
 Euhemerus 300
 Eulæus regent 173
 Eumenes gen 323, 320, 316; ι K 263; π
 197, 176, 167
 Eunnuchus 161

Euphaes K 730
 Euphantus histn 246
 Euphorion poet 274, 221
 Euphranor painter 335
 Eupolis comedian 429
 Euripides poet 480, 455, 441 seq, 406
 Eurydice 2, 322; Antipatris 297
 Eurymedon B 466
 Euthydemus K 222
 Evagoras general 385
 "Evagoras" 365
 Evander philos 215, 185
 Evil-merodach K 561
 Ezekiel prophet 594

F

Fabii 483, 477
 Fabius K 485; Q Max 322 seq; Gurges 292; Pictor histn 225, 198; Buteo 216; Max (dictator) 217, 215, 209, 203; Q con's 121
 Fabrateria colony 124
 Fabricius cons 282, 279
 "Fabulae Togatae" 200
 Falerii taken 395; Rome allies with 343
 Famine Roman 492, 411
 Fannius histn 142, 122
 "Farnese" Bull 275; Hercules 275
 Festivals Roman 220, 217, 212, 204, 173
 Fetiales 640
 Fidenas revolts 665
 Figulus C M 156
 Fimbria gen 86-84
 Fixed stars noted 243
 Flaccus L V 184; Q F 181; M F 130, 125, 123; L V 86
 Flaminius C 232, 220, 217; T Q 198-194; L Q 192
 Fleet Athenian 489; Roman 341, 260, 256, 253, 249, 241; Egyptian 222
 Floods 22
 "For the Rhodians" 351
 Fortification art of 281
 Forum Roman 145; Gallorum B 43
 Fossa Quiritium 640
 Four hundred 412, 411
 Franchise restricted 411; Athenian 404; Syracusan 404; extended 83
 Fregellæ fortified 328; destroyed 125
 Fresco Roman 263
 "Frogs" 405
 Fulvia 41
 Fulvius M 189; Q F 135
 Fundanius 243
 Furnii the 36

G

Gabii taken by Rome 534
 Gabinus 57-47
 Gadara taken 103

J.

Gades founded 530; a Roman Municipium 49
 Galatia peopled 277; conqd 92
 Galatians v Syr Kdm 261
 Galba general 151, 150; Emp born 3
 Gallia Narbonensis, 118; Cisalp 43
 Gallicians conqd 136
 Gallius Equatius 296
 Gallus C S mathem 168; L P 94; Æl 24; Corn 30, 26
 Games Gk 748, 724, 720, 708, 688, 680, 648, 632, 591, 586, 566, 290, 228; Roman 732, 672, 387, 367, 264, 249, 220, 186, 179, 17, 2; Isthmian 223
 Gauda 104
 Gaugamela 331
 Gaul conqd 57-50; a province 51
 Gaulonitis B 91
 Gauls in Italy 520; invd Italy 400; v Rome 389, 361-358, 350-349; massacred 266
 Gautama 721, 543
 Gaza taken 332, 98-96
 Gedaliah 585
 Gela colonized 690
 Gelon despot 480
 Genucius tribune 473
 Geography 560
 Gerizim Temple 150, 129
 Germans dftd 58; v Rome 27-24, 16, 12, 8
 Getæ v Lysimachus 291
 Gladiators 264
 Glaucus metallurgist 619
 Gold mines 71
 Golden sculpture 104
 Gomates K 522
 Gorgias orat 459
 Gracchus T S (1) 215, 214, 179 seq; T S (2) 163, 133, 132; C 153, 126-121
 Gracuris founded 178
 Granicus B 334
 Gratidianus M M 86
 Greece declared free, 196
 Greek inscript 632; used at Rome 200; art 163
 Grotesque art 332
 Gyges K 724
 Gylippus general 414
 Gymnopaedia 665

H

Habakkuk prophet 606
 Haggai prophet 520
 Halicarnassus, Mausoleum at 352
 Halycus Carthage boundary 833
 Haman 474
 Hamilcar general 898 seq; Barca 247, 242, 236, 228; general (2) 196
 Han dynasty 206
 Hananiah 605
 Hanging gardens 575
 Hannibal 236, 220-203, 195, 188, 183
 "Hannibalic War" 121

Hanno general 264, 214
 Harmodius 514
 Harmosts Spartan 401
 Harpagus 554 seq
 Harpalus 525
 Hasdrubal 236, 227, 220; (2) 209-207;
 (3) 154
 Hatria colonized 387; fortified 289
 Heautontimoroumenos 163
 Hecataeus histn 522
 "Hecuba" 424
 Hegemon poet 413
 Hegesinus philos 185
 Helioeles K 160
 Heliodorus 176
 Hellenicus histn 450
 "Hellenica" 894, 862
 Helots conspiracy 707; revolt 464
 Helvetii dftd 58
 Hephæstion 324
 Hephstasion 322
 Hera statue of 452
 "Heraclæa" 247
 Heraclæia B. 280
 Heraclidæ 716; of Euripides 421
 Heraclides poet 348; Lembus 148
 Heraclitus philos 513; poet 249
 "Hercules Furens" 421
 Hermachus philos 270
 Hermæ mutilated 415
 Hermippus biograph 203
 Hermodorus archit 143, 138
 Hermogenes 351
 Hernici Roman league with 436
 Herod the Gt 47 seq, 40-2
 Herodians 28
 Herodotus histn 484, 456, 443, 406
 Hezekiah K 726 seq
 Hicetas 344, 289
 Hiempsal 118
 Hierax 242
 Hiero, despot 478; II K 275, 270, 263,
 216
 Hieronymus histn 301; Rhodius 250
 Hillel 32
 Himera, colonized 648; B 480
 Hipparchus, despot 527 seq; astron 162,
 142, 135, 127; poet 111
 Hippias despot 527 seq
 Hippocrates med 460, 410, 357
 "Hippolytus" 428
 Hippocrates 714
 Hipponax poet 543
 Histiasus 494
 "Hist of Stones" 317; "of Chaldæa" 276;
 "of Egypt" 268
 "Homer" 566, 537, 526; criticism on
 269; recited 169
 Ho-nan a capital 229
 Horace 65, 45, 42, 8; works 85-8
 Horatii v Curatii 670
 Horatius Cocles 504
 Hortensius orat 95, 77-50; Q 85

Hoshea K 740, 730
 Hours Greek at Rome 263
 Human sacrifices 97
 Hyginus Julius 10
 Hyperides orat 345
 Hyrcanus 187; John H Priest and Prince
 141, 135, 106; H Priest (2) 78-57
 Hysias B 669

I

Iambic introdd 700
 Ibycus poet 540
 "Idylls" 272
 Illoarudamus K 561
 Illyrian pirates 230, 229
 "In Verrum" 70; "Catilinam" 63; "Clo-
 dium" 61
 Inarus K 460
 India, Alexander in, 327-325; recovers in-
 dependence 319
 Indian, epics 500; literature 56
 Innocents the 4
 Inscription, Persian 554; Græco-Egypt-
 ian 239
 Insubrians conqd 223, 222, 221
 Interest at Rome 347, 342
 Ion tragn 451
 "Ion" 421
 Ionia conqd 545
 Ionic architecture 500; alphabet 403;
 order 351
 Iphicrates general 393-355
 "Iphigenia" 406
 Ipsus B 301
 Ira defence of 630
 Isæus orat 360
 Isagoras 510
 Isaiah 753 seq
 Isaurian pirates 67
 Isis worship 24
 Isocrates orat 436, 357, 358
 Issus B 333
 Istria conqd 177
 Istrian war 178
 Italian-Greek federation 337; states 88
 Ithome B 730

J.

Jaïdua H Priest 341
 Janus temple of closed 235, 29, 25
 Jason, Tagus 375-370; H Priest 175, 174,
 seq; writes "II Maoc" 100
 Jeconiah K 598
 Jehoahaz K 609
 Jehoiakim K 609 seq
 Jeremiah prophet 610 seq
 Jericho, Persians take 350
 Jerusalem taken 598, 586; rebuilding of,
 stopped 522; Alexander at 331;
 taken 320; besieged 163, 134, 88-87;
 taken by Pompey 63

- Jeshua 536
 Jesus CHRIST 4
 Jewish independence 143
 Jews, 585, 581, 537, 536, 529, 496, 474, 459, 455 seq
 Joiakim H Priest 483
 Jonathan H Priest 373; (2) 161-144
 Joseph 226, 225, 223
 Joshua H Priest 365
 Josiah K 640 seq
 Jotham K 753
 Juba K 48-46; histn 46, 1
 Judæa under Egypt 320-203; under Antiochus III 204; a tributary 63; a province 7
 Judas Maccabæus 167-161
 Judith 129
 Jugurtha 134, 120, 118, 117, 112-104
 Jugurthine war 111-104
 Julia 54; (2) 21, 11, 2
 Jupiter, statue of, 293
- K.
- Kæso Quinticius 461
 Karnak temple 247
 Khorsabad palace 721
 "Knights" 424
- L.
- Labeo 16
 Labici a Roman colony 417
 Labienus T 48, 45; Q 40, 38
 Laborosoarchod K 555
 Labyrinth K 555-538
 Labyrinth 632
 Laches sculpt 292
 Lacydes philos 241, 215
 Lade B 495
 Lælius G cons 140
 Lais courtezan 350
 Lamachus general 415
 "Lamentations" 585
 Lamian war 323
 Lampsacus founded 654
 Laocoon statue 275
 Laodice Q 249, 246
 Laomedon 323
 Lartius T 498
 Lasus poet 527, 504
 Latins incorporated 640; confederation 578-384; league 493, 491, 340; war 340-338; cities incorporated 338
 Latitudes fixed 247
 Laurentalia 619
 Lautula B 315
 Law, de provocations 508; Icilia 492, 456; Agrarian 481, 467, 440, 232, 83, 59; Terentilian 461; Valerian 449; "Mulctarum" 430; Athenian reformed 403; Lycurgus' 400; Petilian 358; on interest 357; of Timoleon 343; Genucian 342; Publilian 339; Poetilian 326; Ogulnian 300; Hortensian 286; about private ships 220; Claudian 218; Oppian 215, 195; Bæbian 192; Lycurgus' 189; Orchian 181; against Athens 126; Æmilian 116; "Sump-tuary" 115, 86, 81; Thorian 111; "Tabellaria" 107; Domitian 104; Servilian 106; Licinia Mucia 95; de judiciis 91; Julian 90, 28; Plotian 89; Unciaria 88; Sulpician 88; Aurelian 70; Cornelian 67; Gabinian 67; Roscian 67; Manilian 66; Amphion 64; Vatinean 59; de Bonis Cidendes 56; Trebonian 55; against usury 50; for Gaul 49; de Fenore 47; for Italy 45; de Imperii principis 27; de Ambitu 18; Petronian 17; Junia Norbana 15; Papia Popæa 9
 League, between thirty cities 493; Achæan, see Achæan
 Lectisternum 399
 Legion Roman 197
 Lenæus regent 173
 Leodamas orat 372
 Leonidas K 480
 Leonnatus satrap 323
 Leontini colonized 730; v Syracuse 417
 Leosthenes general 323
 Leotychides 398
 Lepidus, Egyptn regent 201; M Æ (1) 136; M Æ (2) 78, 46, 43, 36, 12
 Lesbian, naval supremacy 672; revolt 412
 Lesches poet 657
 Letter of Artaxerxes 459
 "Letters" of Isocrates 373
 Leucopetra B 146
 Leuctra B 371
 Lex, see Law
 Library at Nineveh 667; Athenian 526; Alexandrian 298, 283, 48; at Pergamus 266, 32; Roman 167, 46; of Apellicon 84; of Octavian 33
 Licinian Rogations 376, 367
 Licinius tribune 375; poet 107
 Ligurians v Rome 193-170, 125-123
 Lilibæum besieged 276, 248
 Lions exhibd 103, 93
 Lissus colonized 387
 "Lives of Philosophers" 203
 Livia 38
 Livius 240
 Livy 59, 28-9
 Locri, Epizephyrii settled 706; taken 277
 Locrian War 338
 Locust plague 125
 Logic Aristotle's 335
 Long walls of Athens 456; rebuilt 393
 Longinus L Cass 107
 Lucilius C 148, 127, 115, 103
 Lucretia 509
 Lucretius poet 95, 58, 55

- Lucullus L 108, 74-70, 69, 68
 Ludi Capitolini 387; Maximi 367; Seculares 249
 Ludius 14
 Lugdunum founded 43
 Luna fortified 177
 Lusitani inv Spain 191; revolt 154 seq; v Rome 151-150; conqd 98
 Lusitania Roman 140; a province 99
 Lucurgus orat 345
 Lydian, domn 568; Emp ends 554
 Lycon philos 270, 226
 Lycophron 585; poet 260
 Lycortas strategus 183
 Lyre invented 676
 Lysander general 407-408
 Lysandra 297, 294
 Lysias orat 458, 418, 408, 378; Regent 166-162
 Lysicrates' monument 335
 Lysimachus K 815, 306, 301, 287, 281; philos 241
 Lysippus sculptor 330
 "Lysistrata" 411
 Lysistratus sculptor 328
- M.
- Maccabee, the 167 seq
 "Maccabees" 1st 120; 2nd 100; 2nd epitomized 50; 3rd 40
 Macedonian monarchy 700; military system 413; phalanx 359; v Gk states 859-338; Empire 336, 323, 306; sa-traps at war 321 seq; 2nd war 200-197; 3rd war 171-168; 4th war 149-148
 Macer 76, 16
 Machanidas K 207
 Macho poet 230
 Mæcenas 75-8
 Mænius 410; general 338
 Magas of Cyrene 264
 Magnesia B 196
 Mago general 493; (2) 393-383; (3) 206-203
 Malchus K 32, 31
 Malichus 43
 Malta Roman 242
 Mamertines in Sicily 284, 270, 264
 Manasseh K 697 seq
 Manasses expd 425, 409; H Priest 261
 Mancinus, L 148; C H 137
 Manetho histn 268
 Manipular legion 388
 Manlius, Capitolinus 389, 383; Torquatus 340; Vulso Cn 189, 188; L poet 97
 Mantinea B 418; destroyed 385; B 362; B 207
 Manumission tax 357
 Marathon B 490
 Marcellus, M C general 222, 216-208; C 51; Augustus' son-in-law d 23
 Marcius Q 118
 Marcus of Cerynea 255
 Mardoempalus K 721 seq
 Mardonius general 492-479
 Mariamne (1) 88, 29; (2) 25, 7
 Marians massacred 86
 Marius C 134, 119, 109, 107, 104, 100, 99, 88-86; (2) 82
 Marsian, lands annexed 303; war 90-88
 Masinissa K 193, 161, 154, 152, 149
 Massilia colonized 600
 Mattathias 168, 167
 Mauretania Roman 46
 Mausoleum 352
 Media rise of 634, 625, 593; Emp. ends 558; revolt 408
 Mediolanum taken 222
 Megabazus general 507, 506
 Megabyzus satrap 447
 Megacles 612
 Megalopolis founded 371
 Megara, Hyblæa B 207; colonized 728; embellished 630; oligarchys 630; war v Athens 610
 Megaric School 399
 Megiddo B 609
 Melanippides poet 520
 Meleager 95
 Melos conqd 416
 Melpum seized 396
 Memmius killed 100
 Memnon general 334, 333
 Memphis taken by Cambyses 525; capital of Ptolemy 11 283
 Menander comedn 342, 321, 291; satrap 323
 Menelaus H Priest 172, 163
 Menenius cons. 477
 Mercenaries v Carth 241
 Merodach-Baladan 721 seq, 711
 Merula L 87
 Mesesimordacus K 692
 Meshach 580
 Messene founded 370
 Messenians 1st war 743; 2nd war 685 seq; in Sicily 668; revolt of 464, 183-182; reconquered 455; at Naupactus 455; independence of 361
 Metagenes archit 600
 Metallurgy 543
 Metapontum founded 700
 Metaurus B 207
 Metellus general 284, 251; (2) 148, 142; (3) 123, 109, 106, 100, 99, 78-76, 67
 Metempsychosis 535
 Methone, colonized 730; B 359; besieged 353
 Metrodorus philos 277; painter 167; philos 91
 Mettus general 665
 Micah Prophet 750-720 cir; prophecies of 650 (?)
 Michmash 167

- Micipsa K 120, 118
 Milan founded 504
 Miletropolis B 85
 Miletus, maritime supremacy of 750-733;
 destroyed by Persians 495
 Milo general 272; demagogue 48
 Mimes 94
 Mimus the 80
 Mindarus admiral 410
 Mines Spanish 483, 195
 Minturnæ fortified 295
 Minucius general 458; dictator 217
 Misenum harbour 37
 Mithridates of Pontus I K 318, 302; II
 302, 291; IV 160, 131, 120; V 120,
 96, 94, 88-63; of Parthia I K 174-
 136; II 124-87; III 60-54
 Mithridatic war, 1st 88-84; 2nd 83-82;
 3rd 74-65
 Mœsia province 15
 Molo's revolt 220
 Money Persian 521; Roman 578, 231, 210,
 207, 195
 "Moral Characters" 317
 Moschus poet 275
 Mnasciras 87-76
 Mnasippus general 373
 Mnemonics of Simonides 477
 "Mrich-cha-Kati" 100
 Mucius 504
 Mummius 153, 146, 145
 Munychia 477
 Murena 83, 22
 Mutin general 211, 210
 Mutina B 193; recovered 176
 Mutine War 44-43
 Museum Ptolemy's 322, 298
 Music 676
 Musical canon 535
 Mycale B 479
 Mycenæ destroyed 468
 Myronides general 456
 Myrtis poetess 502
 Mytilene war v Athens 608
- N.
- Nabis tyrant 206, 192
 Nabonadius K 555-538
 Nabonassar K 747-733
 Nadius K 733-731
 Nævius poet 235, 222, 203
 Narbo Marcus 118
 Narnia colonized 299
 Naucratis orat 352
 Naucratis Egpt port 565
 Naulochus B 36
 Naval power, Athenian 489, 478; Etrus-
 can 474
 Naxos colonized 735; taken by Cimon
 466; B 376
 Neanthes histn 241
 Nearchus satrap 325, 323
 Nebuchadnezzar K 604 seq
 Nebuzaradan 581
 Necho 665 seq
 Nectanebo I K 384-366; II 364, 346
 Neo-Platonism 60
 Nepetæ garrisoned 373
 Nephertites I K 405-399; II K 385
 Nepos Corn. 100, 55
 Nergalshazer K 559
 Neriglissar K 559
 Nero general 207
 New Carthage 228; taken 210
 New Comedy 330, 293
 Nicœa founded 326
 Nicander Gk poet 182, 111
 Nicanor 318; of Syr 162, 161
 Nicias general 415, 413
 Nicochares comedn 388
 Nicolaus 16
 Nicomedes K 264; II 149-91; III 91, 90-74
 Nicomedia founded 264
 Nicophon comedn 388
 Nicopolis B 48; founded 30
 Nigidius Figulus 60
 Nineveh 721, 625; palace at 705
 Niobe statue 355
 Nisibis taken 68
 Nomarchies Egyptn 332
 Nomes Egyptn 665
 Norbanus C 83
 Numana colonized 387
 Numantia destroyed 133
 Numantines v Rome 144-133
 Numa Pompilius K 715; alleged writings
 of 181
 Numidia Roman 46
 Nymphæum Aristotle at the 342
 Nymphis histn 247
- O
- Obadiah prophet 584
 Octavia 40, 32, 11
 Octavian, see Augustus
 Octavius Cn 128, 87
 Œdipus at Colonus 406, 401
 Œnophyta B 456
 Olive at Massilia 536
 Olympia B 364
 Olympiads 752
 Olympias Q 358, 337, 316
 Olynthiac Orations 349
 Olynthian War 382-379
 Olynthus 379; taken by Philip II 349-347
 "On the Peace" 355, 346; "Navy Boards"
 354; "Embassy" 343; "Chersonesus"
 341; "Crown" 330; "Grief" 301
 Onias, H Priest 321; (2) 246, 228; (3)
 195, 177, 175, 171
 Opilius Aurel 92
 Opimius cons and dictator 121
 Opinian wine 121
 Oracle of Præneste 242

"Oration" of Isocrates 378
 Oratory schools of 98
 Orbilius Pupillus 15
 Orchomenus destroyed 368; B 85
 "Oresteia" 458
 "Orestes" 408
 "Orgé" 321
 Orodés 1 54-37
 Oropus taken 366; v Athens 156
 Orthagoras despot 676
 Osaces 51
 Ostia haven 640
 Ostracism 510
 Ovid 43; works 5, 2

P

Pacorus 51
 Paouvius tragedn 219; M 198, 174, 167, 139
 Pætus Æl 201
 Pagasæ seized 353
 Paid soldiers at Rome 406
 Painting Greek 520
 Palæopolis besieged 327
 "Palamedes" 415
 Palestine Egyptn 193
 Pallantia besieged 136
 Pamphilus painter 350
 Panathenaic oration 342
 "Panegyricus" 380
 Pania B 198
 Pannonia 12, 11, 8
 Panormus taken 254; B 251
 Pantheon 27
 Pantomime 22, 20
 Papius L Cursor 319, 298; "Lex Tabularia" of 131
 Papyrus used 322; Ptol II stops export of 263
 Parali faction 595
 Parallels of latitude 235
 Parchment 263
 Parma 184
 Parmenides philos 536, 504
 Parmenio general 329
 Parody introdd 413
 Parrhasius painter 397
 Parthenius 54
 Parthia v Syria 238-236; Emp 174; in Syria 164; civil war 87; v Armenia 56; v Rome 51, 36, 33
 Pasiteles 89
 Passover Hezekiah's 720; again celebrated 515
 Patrician Consuls 355-342; privileges abridged 339-300
 Paulus Æm general 189; L Æm consul 51
 Pausanias Spartan gen 478, 466; Gk gen 408
 Pausias painter 340
 "Peace" 419
 Pedieis faction 595
 Pekah K 753 seq
 "Peliades" 455
 Pelopidas general 379-364
 Peloponnesian war 431-404
 Pelusium B 525; 170
 Peperna 72
 Perdiccas I K 700; regent 323, 322, 321
 Pergamus Roman 129
 Periander despot and philos 627, 593, 585
 Pericles statesman 469 seq, 444, 429
 Perinthus besieged 341
 Peripatetic philosophy 335
 "Periplus" 336
 "Persæ" 472
 Perseus K 179, 168
 Persian Emp 558; inv Babylonia 539; Emp disturbed 521-515; war v Greece 507-466; Gk alliance agst 450; Cimon's peace with 449; war v Cyprus 385-376; awards headship 366; revolt 351
 Perusia taken 40
 Pestilence at Rome 463, 399
 Petosiris astron 280
 Phalaris tyrant 570
 Pharaoh Necho K 610 seq; Hophra K 588 seq; dynasty ended 525
 Pharcadon B 199
 Pharisees, 125, 110, 102, 95, 90; v Jarneus 95-89; rebellion of 90-85; crucified 86; persecute Hyrcanus' adherents 76
 Pharnabazus 398
 Pharnaces I 196; rise and defeat of 48, 47
 Pharos lighthouse 322, 283
 Pharsalus B 48
 Phasaël 41
 Phasælis built 14
 Phera tyrants expd 352
 Pherecydes philos 600, 544
 Phidias painter 450-432
 Phidon K 748, 744
 Phigalia taken 659
 Philemon comedn 360, 330, 262
 Philetærus 266
 Philip of Maced II K 382, 365, 359 seq, 336; Arrhidæus 323; v K 220, 199 seq, 184, 181; son of Antio VIII 95-69
 Philippi B 42
 "Philippics" 352, 344, 341
 Philippus 346
 Philo philos 111
 Philocles tragdn 372
 Philoctas poet 280
 "Philoctetes" 409
 Philodamus 58
 Philolaus' laws 728
 Philopœmen strategus 208, 201, 192, 189, 183
 Philosophers Roman banished 161
 Philosophy Ionic 597
 Philostephanus 249

- Philoxenus poet 398
 Phocæans dit Carthagns 539
 Phocian cities destroyed 346
 Phocion general & orat 347, 339, 317
 "Phœnissæ" 406
 Phormio 429
 "Phormio" 161
 Phraates I K 181; II 139; III 68; IV 87
 Phraortes K 655
 Phrygia attached to Pontus 129
 Phrynê courtizan 330
 Phrynichus comedn 429
 Phrynichus tragedn 494
 Phylarchus histn 220
 Phyle taken 404
 Physcon see Ptolemy VIII
 Picene v Rome 269
 Pindar poet 522, 504, 502 seq; 446
 Piræus 477; taken by Thrasybulus 403; rebuilt 393; seized by Nicanor 318
 Pisander poet 646; demagogue 415; general 594
 Pissurum 184
 Pisistratidæ expd 510
 Pisistratus 562 seq
 Piso L 148; L C 133; gen 57—56
 Pittacus tyrant & philos 651, 593, 589
 Placentia etc colonized 221; repopled 190
 Plague 22
 Plancus Mun 25
 Plataea B 479; besieged 429; garrisoned 366; destroyed 374
 Plato philos 429, 409, 386, 360, 347; comedn 428, 391; "Republic" of 251
 "Plantine pieces" 224
 Plautus poet 254, 224, 200, 184, 134
 Plebeian rising 640, 494, 468, 376, 342—300; magistrates 375—371; consuls 367; prætors 337; priests & augurs 300
 Plebiscita binding 286
 Plotius Tucce 18
 "Plutus" 408
 Pœcile Stoa 465
 Polemo philos 315, 270
 Pollio Asinius 76, 46
 Polybius histn 265, 207, 181, 169, 167, 146, 127
 Polycrates despot 532—522; Ptolemy's minister 183
 Polycletus sculpt 452
 Polygnotus painter 463
 Polysperchon regent 318
 Pompeia 61
 Pompeian leaders 48
 Pompeius Q 141; Cn 106—48, 45; S 35
 Pomponius L 94
 Pontifex Max 1st Pleb 253
 Pontius C general 321, 292
 Pontus independent 318; Roman 47
 Popillius 168, 139, 138, 132
 Porphyrea B 218
 Porus K 731; (2) K 326
 Posidippus poet 289
 Posidonia colonized 273
 Posidonius 62, 51
 Posts Persian 621
 Postumius Regillensis kd 414
 Potentia etc enfranchd 184
 Potidæa 432, 429
 Pottery Italian 500
 Præneste war v Rome 382—380
 Prætors instd 367; 1st Pleb 337; Peregrinus 242; for Spain 197
 Praxiteles sculpt 363, 330; Æ 280
 Priapatius K 196
 Priests' Colleges 81
 Prison Roman 640
 Privernum revolt of 330—329
 "Pro Quintio" 81; "Roscio" 80; "Cœcina" 68; "Cluentio" 66; "Lege Maullia" 66; "Murena" 63, 62; "Sulla" 62; "Archia" 61; Scipione Nasica" 60; "Domo" 57; "Rufo" & "Balbo" 56; "Plancio" 55; "Postumo" 54; "Milone" 52; "Marcello" 47
 Proclus despot 626
 Proconsuls Sardinian 227
 Professional soldiers 100
 Proletarii 100
 "Prometheus" 471
 Propertius 51, 86; works 23—16
 Property tax Athenian 378
 Proscription of lot oracle 242
 Protogenes painter 334
 Prusias I K 228, 183; II K 180
 Prygoteles engraver 336
 Prytanies 510
 Psamatik I K 664, 632; II K 504; III 526—525
 Psammeticus despot 585
 Psammuthis K 386
 Pseudo-Smerdis K 522; -Scylax 336
 Ptolemais 219
 Ptolemies dynasty of 322; war of 154
 Ptolemy I K 322, 320, 306—283; Ceraunus 285, 280; II K 285, 283, 251, 249; III K 247; IV K 222, 217; V K 205, 197, 193, 181; VI K 181, 169, 164, 149; VII K 146; VIII K 170, 169, 165, 164, 146, 130; IX K 117, 107, 89—81; X K 107, 89; XI K 81—80; XII K 80, 59, 55, 51; XIII K 51—47
 Publius Volens 472; Philo 339, 337
 Punic War (1st) 264—241; (2nd) 219—201; (3rd) 149—146
 Punicus 154
 Punjab annexed by Darius 512
 Purim Feast of 474
 Pydna B 168
 Pylades 20
 Pyrrho philos 318

Pyrrhus K 287, 280—272
 Pythagoras philos 571, 535, 520, 505
 Pytheas' "Voyages" 262
 Python K 323, 320, 315

Q

Quadrigarius histn 110, 78
 Quæstors Roman 485; elected 447; ple-
 beian 409; eight 265
 Quinctius Publ 83, 81
 Quinqueremes 260

R

Ragau B 655
 "Ransom of Hector" 369
 Raphia B 217
 "Record Parian" 264
 Regibelus K 693
 Regifugium 509
 Regillus B 496
 Regulus general 256—250
 Religion Roman 65, 10; Egyptian 58
 Republic Roman 509
 Restoration of Jews 537 seq
 Rhegium founded 749; colonized 725; B.
 393; taken by Dionysius I 387; v
 Rome 281—271
 Rhetoricians proscribed 92
 Rhodes independent 409; city founded
 407; v Byzantium 220; humiliated
 167
 Rhœcus metallurgist & archit 543, 532
 Rhœti conqd 15
 Roads Roman 187, 14
 "Roman History" Callias 289; Fabius
 Pictor's 198
 Rome admtd to Athenian citizenship 225
 Romulus K 753 seq
 Roscius 102—62
 Rosetta stone 196
 Roxana 328
 Rufus S S works 51; M C 48
 Rupilius P 132
 Rutilius P 92, 90
 Rutilus G M 356, 348

S

Sabaco I K 780; II K 704
 Sabines War 750; allied with Rome 502;
 invasion 460
 Sacred War 595 seq, 357, hist of 357;
 Band 378, 375; Memoirs 300
 Sadducees 284, 125, 110
 Sadyattes K 637
 Saguntum besieged 219
 S Albans 54
 Sais rise of 753, 632; B 569
 Salamis given to Athens 598; B 480
 Salassi v Rome 143
 Salentum belongs to Rome 267

Sallust 86, 51, 34; works of 51
 Salt tariff 204
 Samaria taken 721; rebuilt 25
 Samaritans oppose Jews 535; a sect vide
 425, 408; colony in Egypt 332
 Samian aqueduct etc 532; naval supre-
 macy 532; war v Sparta 525
 Samnites allied with Rome 354; war (1)
 343—341; war (2) 327—304; war (3)
 298—290; towns destroyed 293
 Samnium a subject Roman ally 290
 Samos colonized 352
 Sanatroeces 76—88
 Sanballat 425, 409
 Sandrocottus treaty with Seleucus 305
 Sangala taken 326
 Sanhedrins 57; massacred 37
 Saosduchinus K 667
 Sappho poetess 610
 Saracus K 647 seq
 Sardanapalus 667
 "Sardi venales" 177
 Sardinia conqd by Carthage 493; Roman
 238; revolts 234—231, 181, 126
 Sardis rise of 724; taken 554; burnt 500
 Sargon K 721 seq.
 Satires introdd 700
 Satrapies Persian 516
 Satraps rebel 362
 Saturninus 100
 Satyrus philos 160
 Scaevola jurist 95
 Scævola P M 133
 "Scamandro" pro 74
 Scaurus M Æm 115, 109, 60
 Sceptic school 318
 Scylax mathem. etc. 508; -pseudo 336
 Scyros taken by Cimon 476
 Succius Dentatus kd 449
 Sciencæ Babylonian 604
 Scientists enfranchd 46
 Scinde annexed by Darius 512
 Scird K 60
 Scipio L 259; Cn Corn 222, 218, 212;
 P C Africanus 217, 212, 211, 206, 201,
 194, 187, 183; L 190; P C Æm (Na-
 sica) 159, 155, 151, 147, 146, 143,
 142, 134, 133, 129; L 83; Met 48—46
 Scopas sculpt 355, 352; in Palestine 199,
 198
 Scordisci v Rome 114
 Scribonia 38
 Scyllis statuary 580
 Scymnus poet 90
 Scythia invaded by Persia 508
 Scyths inv Media 632
 Se-gan Foo 246
 "Seisactheia," Solon's 594
 Seleucidæ 312, 65
 Seleucus, of Bab. 320, 315, 305, 301; (Ni-
 cator) K of Syr 312, 294, 280; II K
 246; III K 226; IV K 187, 176; v 96
 Selinus colonized 626

- Selymbria colonized 662; besieged 341
 Se-ma-tsién histn 651
 Senate, Roman, 742, 616, 115, 81, 70, 46,
 30, 18
 Seneca 3
 Sennacherib K 705 seq.
 Senones dftd 367
 Sentinum B 295
 Septuagint translation 265
 Sertorius 83-72
 Servile War 104-99
 Servilius 475; Q F 142; C 102; P 48
 Servius Tullius K 578
 Sestos taken by Athenians 478
 "Seven agst Thebes" 471
 Sextius C. 122
 Sextus trib 375; L 366
 Shadrach 581
 Shalmaneser K 727
 Shammai 32
 She-ma-tsin 37
 Sibylline Books 534
 Sicilian democracies 467; history 424;
 expedition 415; slave-war (1) 134-
 132; slave-war (2) 104-99
 Sicily recovered by Rome 210
 Sicinius On 76
 Sicyon despot of 676; Athenians inv.
 454; taken 251
 Sicyonian painters 350
 Sidon revolts from Persia 351
 Silanus 141
 Silk-weaving 350
 Silo 88
 Silver plate 284; money 269; -smith's
 hall Roman 184; mines 71
 Simon, H Priest the Just 300; (2) H P
 217; Temple governor 177; (3) H P
 son of Mattathias 144-135
 Simonides of Amorgos poet 693; of Ceos
 poet 557, 527, 477, 467
 Sinnaca B 53
 Sinope 183
 Sinnessa fortified 295
 Sirbonis B 173
 Sisenna L C histn 87, 78
 "Sisyphus" 415
 Six generals at Athens 407; execd 406
 Slave conspiracy 419
 Social War 358-355, 220-217
 Socrates philos 468, 424, 423, 406, 399;
 (2) 90
 Sogdiana conqd 328
 Solon 600 seq., 559
 Solstices noted 597
 Sophocles tragedn 495, 468, 440, 405
 Sosibius gramm 251
 Sosigenes astron 46
 Sosthenes 279
 Sotion 204
 Spain Carthaginian 236; revolts 197-195;
 reduced 179; v Rome 99-97
 Sphacteria 425
 Spartacus v Rome 73-71
 Spartan ascendancy 724, 554; naval su-
 premacy 513; war v Persia 399; con-
 gress 371; war v Megalopolis 352
 Speusippus philos 347, 339
 Spiritualism 54
 Spurius Cassius 486, 485
 Stageira 342, 341
 Stagira founded 654
 Statuary, school of 580
 Statues of gods, Roman 578; of victors at
 games Gk 550
 Stephanus poet 332
 Stesichorus poet 608, 560
 "Stichus" 200
 Stilo rhet 104, 100
 Strabo 89, 24
 Strato philos 287, 270
 Stratonice 299
 Suessa taken by Romans 534
 Suffetes crucified 206
 Sulla L C 105, 88-78
 Sulpicius Peticus 358; Galba 200; tribune
 88
 Sumptuary laws, see Law
 Sundial Roman 713, 560, 293, 263
 "Supplices" 471, 421
 Supreme Nous 460
 Susa taken 592; Macedonian capital 330
 Sutras 100
 Sutrium garrisoned 383
 Sybaris colonized 720; flourishing 594;
 destroyed 510
 Syphax gen 204
 Syracuse founded 734; supremacy of 453;
 invested 414; destroyed 413; besieged
 396, 214-212; Timoleon takes 343;
 revolts 214; Roman 212
 Syria a Kdm 312; succession of wars 95-
 84; a province 65, 62; conqd 64, 63

T

- Tabor Mt B 55
 Tamynæ B 350
 Tanagra B 457
 Tao-tse 15
 Tarentum colonized 1708; v Rome 281-272;
 taken 272
 Tarquinius Priscus K 616; Superbus K
 534; expd 509; war with 508-496
 Tarracina colonized 329
 Tarsus founded 685
 Tatius K 747
 Tatnai 520
 Tauris B 47
 Tauromenium taken 132
 Taxilus K 326
 "Tearless Battle" 367
 Tegyra B 375
 Telamon 225
 Telesilla poetess 512

- Temples, Jewish 725, 691, 623, 586, 516, 442, 425, 408, 243, 216, 177, 165, 150, 129, 63, 54, 17, 9; Ephesian 650, 600; Capitoline 616; Æginetan 550; Delphic 548, (2) 538; of Zeus at Athens 540; Capitoline 534; of Hera at Samos 532; of Jupiter Capitolinus 509; of Ceres 493; of Castor and Pollux 485; of Concord 368, 121; Tegean 355; at Teos 351, 380, 324; of Aphrodite 295; at Philæ 283; at Canopus 247; of Karnak 247; to Homer 222; 1st marble 143; of Mars 138; of Dodona 90; of Isis 50
 Ten tables the 451
 Teos K 366
 Terence comedn 195, 166-159
 "Terens" 103
 Terentilius Harsa 461
 Terillus 481
 Terpander musician 676
 Teuta Q 230
 Thales philos 639, 603, 597, 593, 550
 Thales poet 665
 Thapsus B 46
 Thasos colonized 720; reduced by Cimon 465-463
 Theagenes despot 630-600
 Theatre Athenian 477; Roman 194, 179, 155, 99, 79, 78, 55, 11; of Herod 26
 Thebes Egyptn 690; plundered 523; seized by Spartans 382, 379; league with Athens 378; war with Sparta 378; supremacy of 371, 366, 362; destroyed 355; rebuilt 316; besieged 89-86
 Themistocles statesman 489, 477, 471, 465
 Theocritus poet 280
 Theodorus archit 532; philos 6
 Theodotus satrap 260; Jewish governor 218
 Theognis poet 544
 Theophrastus philos 392, 321, 317, 287
 Theopompus histn 360, 352, 336
 Theramenes statesman, 404; oligarchy of 403
 Thermopylæ B 480; B (2) 191
 Theseum 465
 "Thesmophoriazusæ" 411
 Thespis dramatist 535
 Thessalonica 295
 Thetes enfranchised 478
 Thirty years' truce 445; tyrants 404
 Thrace Philip II invs 342
 Thrasylbulus general 404-390
 Thucydides histn 471, 459, 444, 423, 411, 403
 Thymbron general 399
 Thyreatis taken 554
 Tiberius 20-6
 Tibullus 64, 27; works 29, 13
 Ticinus B 218
 Tiglath Pileser II K 745 seq
 Tigranes K 96-56 II 20-10
 Tigranocerta 83; B 69
 Tiles Roman 264
 Timocles poet 324
 Timæus histn 262
 Timoleon statesman 343, 338, 336
 Timosthenes, geogr 262
 Timotheus poet, 598; general 374, 354
 Timoxenus prætor 221
 Tirhakah K 690
 Tiridates K 248; revolt of 25
 Tiro M T 5
 Tissaphernes satrap 412, 397, 395
 Titinius 200
 "Tobit" 350
 Trachonites 21, 8
 Tragedy Gk 463
 "Trapeziticus" 393
 Trasimene B 217
 Treasury Hezekiah 711; Gk 461
 "Treatise on Plants" 317
 Trebatius 31
 Trebia B 218
 Trebonius C 44
 Tremellus L 142
 Triarius 67
 Tribes New Roman 387; Roman 332, 318, 241
 Tribunes Roman 493, 457; military 445, 438, 433, 426, 422, 408, 400, 391, 388, 371, 367; in Senate 130
 Tribunitia potestas 446
 Trifanum B 340
 "Triptolemus" 463
 Triremes Samian 704
 Triumviri capitales 289
 Triumvirs 60, 55, 43, 42, 37, 36
 "Troades" 415
 Truce betw Rome and Veii 474
 Tryphæna Q 58-57
 Trypho 104-102
 Tullia daught of Servius 534; daughter of Cicero 45
 Tullus Hostilius K 672
 Turpilius 133
 Tuscan Architecture 493
 Tusculum incorporated 381
 Tyadaris B 257
 Tyrannio 68
 Tyrants Gk 650
 Tyre New founded 520; taken by Alexander 332; taken by Ptolemais 219
 Tyrtæus poet 633
 Tysea Numidian 174
 Twelve Tables 450

U

- "Universal Emp" Che Hwang-te 1st 246
 Used first, money, weights, and measures 748; bellows, potter's wheel, tinder, and anchors 592; true arch 588; cotton 569; casts for medals 543; painted

- pottery 500; "Golden numbers" 432; light and shade in painting 430; rules for proportions of figures 425; silk weaving 350; encaustic painting 340; moulds for wax 328; diving bell 320; silver money 269; tiles for roofing 264; parchment 263; gold coins 207; water mill 70; ebony 66; blisters 50; golden milestones 20
- Usury 433, 357, 84, 50
Utica 203; taken 46
- V
- Vadimo B 283
Vaga revolts 107
Valerius Max 263; Antias histn 110
Vardæi conqd 135
Varro M T 116, 73, 66, 54, 46, 36, 28;
P T 82, 42, 37
Varns 45; Q (2) 24; (3) 2
Vashti 483
Veii revolts 665; war v Rome 483-481, 406-396; besieged 405; laid waste 396; territory divided 393
Velitræ war v Rome 371
Vellum introdd 137
Veneti revolt 56
Ventidius 38
Venus victrix 355; de Medici 170
Venusia colonized 291; B 208
Vercellæ B 101
Vercingetorix 52, 51, 46
Veseris B 340
Vestals Roman 710; exceed 114
Veterans' colonies 82
Via Flaminia 300, 240, 220; Appia, 291;
Æmilia 187; Cassia 171
Vieramaditya 37
Vikramaditya I 56
Vindelici conqd 15
Vine at Massilia 536
Virgil 70, 42-19
Virginia 449
Viri Epulones 196
Viriathus 145-143, 142-139
Viridomas 222
Vitruvius, Vaccus 329; on architecture 46
- Volsci peace with 457; v Rome 407, 406; annexed to Rome 376
Volscian towns, rising of 338-328
Volsinian rising 265
Volsinii destroyed 265
- W
- "Wasps" 422
Waterclock 280, 159
Watermill 70, 50
Wills 81
"Wisdom" 200, 120
Wolf of Capitol 296
- X
- Xanthippus, the Athenian 478; the Spartan 255
Xenarchus 393
Xenocles tragedn 415
Xenocrates philos 339
Xenophanes philos 618, 550, 518
Xenophon histn 424, 394, 362, 354
Xerxes K 486 seq.
- Y
- Year, Roman 742, 715, 46, 45; of Anarchy 403; solar 285
- Z
- Zacynthian exiles restd 374
Zacynthus Roman 211
Zaleucus legislator 664
Zama B 202
Zancle colonized 690
Zechariah Prophet 520 seq
Zedekiah K 598
Zeilas K 251
Zela B 47
Zendavesta 536
Zeno philos of Elea, 479; philos 307-263; hist 197; epicur 79
Zenodotus librarian 283
Zerubbabel 535
Zeuxis painter 450, 425, 397
Zoroaster philos 536

33

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